3. Possible answer: Since a republic is a government in which the people hold political power, voting is the most basic way people can express their beliefs and maintain this power.

SECTION 1

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. so that the public can know where he or she stands on certain issues
2. how the part of the population they represent feels about a candidate and his or her platform
3. states with several electoral votes, states where support for opponents is weak, or swing states
4. If used incorrectly, sound bites can negatively affect a candidate's campaign.

SECTION 2

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. Traficant used donations for personal use. DeLay helped transfer national corporate donations to campaigns in a state where corporations cannot donate to state candidates.
2. individual donations
3. Unlike an individual donation, soft money is a donation *not* directly given to a candidate.
4. that PACs will have undue influence on officeholders
5. The candidate must appear in the ad, along with audio of the candidate indicating that he or she approves of the message.

SECTION 3

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. They felt that the machines used for the first recount could not accurately read all of the ballots.
2. Older voters are more likely to vote than younger voters.
3. their experience, background, and stance on major issues
4. to make sure federal and state representatives represent about the same number of people
5. Possible answers: phone voters on election day to ask for support, offer rides to the polls, target people who have not voted yet

Chapter 13: Supreme Court Cases

CHAPTER SUMMARY

1. holding, exploring, exchanging, expressing, and debating ideas
2. Answers will vary. Possible answer: so that state governments and the federal governments did not regulate the same type of commerce in different ways
3. Answers will vary, but students should discuss what might happen *without* the protections of both due process and equal protection.

SECTION 1

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. If student expression does not strongly interfere with everyday school operations, it should be allowed.
2. First Amendment
3. express their beliefs however they want

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4. political speech, vulgar and obscene speech
5. when they are held on public property

SECTION 2

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. It ruled that the use of a drug-sniffing dog at a routine traffic stop was a violation of Caballes's Fourth Amendment rights.
2. Possible answer: Government officials look for evidence in a search, and keep it in a seizure.
3. No. For the plain-view doctrine to apply, the drugs would have to be out in the open, in plain sight.
4. the special needs test: a person's legal status, the invasiveness of the search, and whether the search served some safety or security need for society
5. certain government agencies; not judges

SECTION 3

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. He was not allowed a hearing before or after his suspension.
2. It ensures that all Americans are treated exactly the same way under the law.
3. It interfered with employers' and employees' rights to make contracts—a property right.
4. It established that every American is entitled to at least a formal notice and hearing before the government can deprive him or her of rights or property.
5. Answers will vary. Possible answer: The court violated the equal-opportunity clause by treating Gault differently than an adult defendant. It also violated the due-process clause by not giving his family a chance to testify, not swearing in witnesses, not recording the hearing, and not giving Gault the chance to confront his offender.

SECTION 4

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

Section Summary

1. the passage of a related treaty between the United States and Great Britain
2. Possible answer: by assigning different regulatory powers to the federal government and state governments
3. when it does not require national, uniform regulation
4. Attorneys for the federal government argued that guns in school zones could lead to violent crime and interrupt students' learning, both outcomes that could affect the economy.
5. In *Gonzales* v. *Raich*, the Court declared the application of the commerce clause constitutional.

Chapter 14: Making Foreign Policy

CHAPTER SUMMARY

1. protect national security, establish free and open trade, promote world peace, support democracy, provide aid to people in need
2. Possible answer: By promoting international cooperation, UN member nations can help preempt conflicts between nations.
3. Answers will vary, but students should discuss how policymakers are affected by the opinions of their constituents.

SECTION 1

Taking Notes

Answers will vary, but student responses should show an understanding of the most important points of the section.

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