In most states, however, juvenile defendants are not entitled to a trial by jury, and juvenile defendants do not have the right to be released on bail while awaiting trial.

4. The Supreme Court has sought to balance the right of government to enforce social norms against an individual's right to die. In the *Cruzan* case, the Court ruled that the right to refuse medical treatment was a privacy right protected by the Fourteenth Amendment. However, it found that the Fourteenth Amendment does not guarantee the right to commit suicide, and upheld laws banning physician-assisted suicide.
5. In general, if the religious symbols are part of a display that includes other nonreligious symbols or if the symbols are privately erected on land traditionally open to use by the public, the Supreme Court has allowed them. If a religious symbol, such as a nativity scene or the Ten Commandments, is displayed on public land alone, without other symbols, the Court has not allowed them.

Chapter 14: Making Foreign Policy

Section Quiz

SECTION 1

1. e
2. h
3. g
4. d
5. b
6. c
7. i
8. l
9. f
10. m

SECTION 2

1. Department of State
2. foreign service
3. Department of Defense
4. Joint Chiefs of Staff
5. Central Intelligence Agency
6. presidential doctrines
7. diplomatic recognition
8. War Powers Act
9. Congress
10. interest groups

SECTION 3

1. T
2. F; The UN Security Council has the power to impose economic sanctions, order arms embargoes, and authorize peacekeeping action.
3. F; China, France, the Russian Federation, and the United States are the permanent members of the UN Security Council.
4. T
5. F; The International Criminal Court was established to prosecute individuals.

SECTION 4

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. d
5. d

Chapter Test, Form A

1. b
2. d
3. a
4. d
5. a
6. a
7. c
8. a
9. h
10. m
11. f
12. b
13. n
14. e
15. i
16. g
17. j
18. c
19. T
20. F
21. F

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22. F
23. Central Intelligence Agency
24. isolationism
25. France, the Russian Federation, United Kingdom

Chapter Test, Form B

1. U.S foreign policy's five basic goals are maintaining national security, establishing free and open trade, promoting world peace, supporting democracy, and providing aid to people in need.
2. Both schools of thought take an internationalist approach to foreign policy, which promotes cooperation between nations. Realists believe in an active role in international affairs and support alliances with any nation that will serve our national interest. In contrast, idealists are guided by defense of human rights when considering foreign policy and oppose alliances with oppressive governments.
3. The switch from a centralized economy to free enterprise can bring unemployment. Also, countries emerging from recent conflicts could experience tensions between ethnic or religious groups.
4. The United States uses three main diplomatic tools to achieve its foreign policy goals. It maintains embassies, or diplomatic centers, around the world. It makes treaties, or formal agreements, with other nations. It enters into defense alliances with other nations, agreeing to come to their aid if they are attacked.
5. The figure is Uncle Sam, who represents the United States. The political cartoon of the Monroe Doctrine reflects America's intention to remain neutral during European conflicts, an isolationist position.
6. Students' responses will vary. Sample answer: The War on Terror is a contemporary challenge that affects everyone and has claimed the lives of many Americans. Fighting terrorists seems more difficult than fighting a known and recognizable enemy.

Chapter 15: Comparative Political and Economic Systems

Section Quiz

SECTION 1

1. authoritarian
2. democratic
3. presidential
4. parliamentary
5. Parliament
6. emperor
7. coalition
8. Simon Bolívar
9. apartheid
10. Khmer Rouge

SECTION 2

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. d
5. c

SECTION 3

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. e
5. d
6. j
7. g
8. h
9. f
10. k

Chapter Test, Form A

1. c
2. b
3. b
4. c
5. c
6. d
7. c
8. d
9. j
10. h
11. g

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