investment doesn't pay off, a single investor loses less than he or she would as the sole owner of a company. It lets investors take fewer risks.

3. The printing press allowed for the mass production of printed materials, such as books and pamphlets. These printed materials allowed for the spread of information to the masses.
4. Arab Muslims and then Europeans became slave traders. Before, only Black Africans were involved in the slave trade.
5. They belonged to the Iroquois League, whose goal was to create a strong force to fight against invasion.
6. Roman law and American law are both written and the laws are known to the public. Citizens are equal before the law. Citizens are innocent until proven guilty. All of these features of the law protect the rights of citizens.
7. Possible answer: The lines and arrows represent trade routes and trade goods. They indicate that trade was important in Mali and Songhai.

New Empires in the Americas

SECTION QUIZ

Section 1

1. T
2. T
3. F; Prince Henry the Navigator never set sail himself.
4. F; An astrolabe helped navigators.
5. T

Section 2

1. Christopher Columbus
2. Ferdinand, Isabella
3. Line of Demarcation
4. Amerigo Vespucci
5. Ferdinand Magellan
6. circumnavigate
7. Columbian Exchange
8. Treaty of Tordesillas
9. diseases
10. Africans

Section 3

1. b, conquistadors
2. e, Hernán Cortés
3. h, Moctezuma II
4. m, Tenochtitlán
5. g, Malintzin
6. k, presidios
7. j, Ponce de León
8. c, encomienda
9. i, plantations
10. a, Bartolomé de Las Casas

Section 4

1. Martin Luther
2. Protestant Reformation
3. printing press
4. Huguenots
5. sea dogs
6. Spanish Armada
7. Northwest Passage
8. Jacques Cartier
9. charter
10. Florida

Section 5

1. c, European diseases killed many Native Americans.
2. b, Bartolomé de Las Casas
3. a, voyage of Africans across Atlantic to be sold as slaves
4. b, about 12 million
5. d, property

CHAPTER TEST FORM A

1. d
2. b
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. d
7. b
8. b
9. b
10. b
11. a
12. b
13. c
14. Hernán Cortés
15. Native Americans
16. astrolabe
17. Vasco da Gama

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