Social Studies 8
Chapter 9 – AK

Section 2

Page 303 - Interpreting Maps

1. Most canals were found in the Northwest Territory region.
2. The National Road was about 300 miles long.

Page 304 - Interpreting Maps

1. Slavery was allowed in the region south of 36'30'N.
2. 36'30'N was the northern boundary of the Arkansas Territory.

Page 304 - Biography

The compromises between regions helped to ease sectional tensions.

Page 304

The roads and canals allowed goods and people to move more quickly between the Lake Erie region and the east coast.

Page 305

The Missouri Compromise was an agreement proposed by Henry Clay that allowed Missouri to enter the Union as a slave state and Maine to enter as a free state and outlawed slavery in any territories or states north of 36°30´ latitude.

Page 305

John Quincy Adams had weak support during his presidency because he had lost the popular vote to Andrew Jackson and was suspected of making a corrupt bargain with Henry Clay to be chosen as president by the House of Representatives.

Section Assessment - Page 305

1.
    a. The Era of Good Feelings was a period of peace, pride, and progress for the United States from 1815 to 1825.
    b. *McCulloch v. Maryland* asserted the implied powers of Congress in allowing for the creation of a national bank and *Gibbons v. Ogden* said that states could not interfere with the power of Congress to regulate interstate commerce.
    c. The roads and canals allowed goods and people to move more quickly between the Lake Erie region and the east coast.
2.
    a. Henry Clay proposed the Missouri Compromise allowing Missouri to enter the Union as a slave state and Maine to enter as a free-state and outlawing slavery in any territories or states north of 36°30´ latitude.

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b. Missouri entering as a slave state would have unbalanced the number of slave states and free states.
c. This question is a matter of personal opinion and therefore there is no set answer. Student answers should be well written and should articulately explain his or her choice in a well-supported, concise paragraph that appropriately references the text.

3.
a. John Quincy Adams and Andrew Jackson were the two candidates in the election of 1824. While Jackson won the popular vote, he did not get enough electoral college votes. As a result, the House of Representatives were forced to choose the president.
b. John Quincy Adams had weak support during his presidency because he had lost the popular vote to Andrew Jackson and was suspected of making a corrupt bargain with Henry Clay to be chosen as president by the House of Representatives.

4. Student charts should be well conceived and should reflect a knowledge and appropriate application of the material in the reading.

History and Geography
Page 306-307

1. The Erie Canal opened a new trade route. Boats and barges could travel from New York Harbor to the Great Lakes directly. Trade boomed, new cities formed, and settlers began moving farther west.
2. Answers will vary. Students may speculate that the Erie Canal had a beneficial effect on New York City, opening it up for the possibility of direct trade with the west.