Social Studies Skills

Analyzing Costs and Benefits

PRACTICE THE SKILL

1. $5.0 million
2. Answers will vary, but should include any two of the benefits listed in the table.
3. The project earned money.

Focus on Writing

Ford's Pardon of Nixon

Student paragraphs should be evaluated using the criteria covered in the "Evaluating and Proofreading" section of the activity.

Chapter Review

REVIEWING VOCABULARY, TERMS, AND PEOPLE

1. Watergate
2. OPEC
3. executive privilege
4. realpolitik
5. shuttle diplomacy
6. SALT II
7. Ayatollah Ruholla Khomeini
8. Saturday night massacre
9. transcript
10. *Apollo 11*

COMPREHENSION AND CRITICAL THINKING

1. the overthrow of the Shah of Iran
2. Saturday night massacre
3. Nixon's visit to China

REVIEWING THEMES

1. technology and innovation
2. economics

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FILL IN THE BLANK

1. Albany Movement
2. Ngo Dinh Diem
3. Geneva Accords
4. the Warren Court
5. Chicanos

TRUE/FALSE

1. T
2. T
3. T
4. T
5. T

MATCHING

1. e
2. m
3. c
4. f
5. l
6. a
7. j
8. k
9. i
10. d

Unit Test, Form B

SHORT ANSWER

1. J. Edgar Hoover was convinced that major civil rights groups were led by Communists and were dangerous to the nation.
2. Under termination, federal services to reservations were stopped, but Native Americans received no other assistance, so when Native Americans had to move to cities, they remained desperately poor.
3. President Johnson wanted to expand the U.S. military presence in Vietnam in order to prevent a Communist victory. At the same time that he wanted to strengthen his re-election campaign by avoiding charges that he was soft on communism.
4. The success of the Montgomery bus boycott inspired other boycotts throughout the South and influenced the founding of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.
5. The Cuban missile crisis brought the world to the brink of nuclear war. The leaders of the two superpowers, President Kennedy and Nikita Khrushchev, subsequently took steps to ease tensions between the two countries.

PRACTICING SOCIAL STUDIES SKILLS

1. Answers will vary but should include a discussion of the author's disapproval of Woodstock and the youth counterculture. The author places responsibility for the counterculture on the society against which the young people were rebelling.

Chapter 31: A Search for Order

Section Quiz

SECTION 1

1. F; *Realpolitik* meant basing foreign policies on realistic views of national interest rather than on broad rules or principles.
2. F; An effect of the war was the decision of several Arab nations to launch an oil embargo.
3. F; Neil Armstrong became the first person to walk on the moon.
4. T
5. T

SECTION 2

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. b

SECTION 3

1. Three Mile Island
2. China
3. Afghanistan
4. Iran
5. Love Canal
6. Egypt
7. shah
8. SALT II
9. Vietnam
10. cars

Chapter Test, Form A

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. a
2. c
3. c
4. d
5. d
6. b
7. d
8. a
9. d
10. b

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PRACTICING SOCIAL STUDIES SKILLS

1. c

FILL IN THE BLANK

1. an oil embargo
2. Gerald Ford
3. New Federalism
4. the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini
5. *Washington Post*

TRUE/FALSE

1. T
2. T
3. F
4. F
5. T

MATCHING

1. d
2. g
3. l
4. b
5. i
6. f
7. j
8. a
9. m
10. h

Chapter Test, Form B

SHORT ANSWER

1. Nixon did not feel confident going into the 1972 presidential election. His lack of confidence is shown by his willingness to support the burglarization of the offices of the Democratic National Committee at the Watergate Hotel to gain an advantage in the election.
2. Some felt the blocking of grain shipments to the Soviet Union would be seen as a timid response to Communist aggression. Others complained that the U.S. withdrawal from the Olympic Games seemed to hurt the United States as much as it hurt the Soviet Union.
3. In addition to producing growing numbers of weapons, both the United States and the Soviet Union had recently made major innovations in weapons technology, including defense systems believed to undermine the system of deterrence that had helped prevent nuclear war since 1949. Nixon considered SALT necessary to address these new conditions in order to reduce the possibility of nuclear war.
4. Nixon resigned because the Supreme Court had ruled that he must turn over the White House tapes that had been subpoenaed by the special prosecutor and the Senate Watergate committee. Nixon knew the tapes would reveal his lies and wrongdoings. In addition, he could see from the House Judiciary Committee's recommendation to impeach him that he had lost the support of Congress.
5. Answers will vary, but should include that the success of *Apollo* 11 probably demonstrated to Americans the technological prowess of the United States and made them feel more secure in the midst of the Cold War with the Soviet Union.

PRACTICING SOCIAL STUDIES SKILLS

1. Answers will vary, but students should show an understanding that realpolitik means basing foreign policies on realistic views of national interest rather than on broad rules or principles. In this case, Brezhnev is asking Kissinger to focus on the realities of what has worked in the past in regards to the U.S.-Soviet arms race and to use that model of success to maintain a peaceful coexistence. Brezhnev is not appealing to some grand moral ideals or broad principles; his argument is based solely on the mutual national interests of the United States and the Soviet Union.

Chapter 32: A Conservative Era

Section Quiz

SECTION 1

1. c
2. b
4. d
5. b

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Chapter 31: A Search for Order

1. C
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. D
7. A
8. B
9. B
10. D
11. D
12. C
13. A
14. A
15. B
16. C
17. C
18. D
19. The essay should explain the problems of the 1970s, such as the energy crisis, inflation, the Watergate scandal, and the Iranian hostage crisis. The essay should be well organized, and explanations should be supported with evidence.

Chapter 32: A Conservative Era

1. A
2. B
3. D
4. B
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. A
9. B
10. C
11. A
12. A
13. B
14. A
15. D
16. Essays supporting Reagan's economic policy should explain supply-side economics, which claimed that wealth would "trickle down" to the working class. Essays opposing Reagan's economic policy should mention that under Reagan's economic plan, the nation suffered through a recession, as unemployment rose, government revenues plunged, and the budget deficit grew.

Chapter 33: Into the Twenty-First Century

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. B
10. C
11. A
12. C
13. A
14. B
15. D
16. The essay should explain that minority groups will make up an increasing percentage of the U.S. population, that more Americans will live in the South and the West, and that the percent of Americans who are elderly will continue to grow.

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Vocabulary Builder

SECTION 1

1. détente
2. SALT I
3. shuttle diplomacy
4. Answers will vary, but should define the term *Apollo 11*.
5. Answers will vary, but should define the term *realpolitik.*
6. Answers will vary, but should define the term *OPEC.*

SECTION 2

1. F; Watergate scandal
2. F; executive privilege
3. F; Saturday night massacre
4. F; transcripts
5. F; affect

Answers will vary, but should be a summary of what students learned in the section and include three of the following terms: *affect, executive privilege, Saturday night massacre, transcript, Watergate scandal*.

SECTION 3

1. Answers will vary, but should define the term *SALT II.*
2. Answers will vary, but should define the term *Camp David Accords.*
3. Answers will vary, but should define the term *efficiency*.
4. d
5. a

Section Quiz

SECTION 1

1. Realpolitik
2. Yom Kippur War
3. Neil Armstrong
4. inflation
5. Richard Nixon

SECTION 2

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. b

SECTION 3

1. Three Mile Island
2. China
3. Afghanistan
4. Iran
5. Love Canal
6. Egypt
7. shah
8. SALT II
9. Vietnam
10. cars

Chapter Review

REVIEWING VOCABULARY, TERMS, AND PEOPLE

1. Watergate scandal
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COMPREHENSION AND CRITICAL THINKING

1. the overthrow of the shah of Iran
2. Saturday night massacre
3. Nixon’s visit to China

REVIEWING THEMES

1. technology and innovation
2. economics

Chapter Test

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. a
2. c
3. c
4. d
5. d
6. b
7. d
8. a
9. d
10. b

PRACTICING SOCIAL STUDIES SKILLS

1. a

FILL IN THE BLANK

1. an oil embargo
2. Gerald Ford
3. New Federalism
4. the Ayatollah Ruholla Khomeini
5. *Washington Post*

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TRUE/FALSE

1. T
2. T
3. F
4. F
5. T

MATCHING

1. d
2. g
3. l
4. b
5. i
6. f
7. j
8. a
9. c
10. h

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