

PRACTICE Workbook

Grade 1

 **Harcourt**
SCHOOL PUBLISHERS
Visit *The Learning Site!*
www.harcourtschool.com

HSP Math

Copyright © by Harcourt, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Permission is hereby granted to individuals using the corresponding student's textbook or kit as the major vehicle for regular classroom instruction to photocopy entire pages from this publication in classroom quantities for instructional use and not for resale. Requests for information on other matters regarding duplication of this work should be addressed to School Permissions and Copyrights, Harcourt, Inc., 6277 Sea Harbor Drive, Orlando, Florida 32887-6777. Fax: 407-345-2418.

HARCOURT and the Harcourt Logo are trademarks of Harcourt, Inc., registered in the United States of America and/or other jurisdictions.

Printed in the United States of America

ISBN 13: 978-0-15-356758-2

ISBN 10: 0-15-356758-9

If you have received these materials as examination copies free of charge, Harcourt School Publishers retains title to the materials and they may not be resold. Resale of examination copies is strictly prohibited and is illegal.

Possession of this publication in print format does not entitle users to convert this publication, or any portion of it, into electronic format.

Contents

UNIT 1: NUMBER SENSE AND OPERATIONS

Chapter 1: Number Sense

- 1.1 One to One Correspondence ... **PW1**
- 1.2 Numbers to 10..... **PW2**
- 1.3 Numbers to 20..... **PW3**
- 1.4 Compare Numbers to 20..... **PW4**
- 1.5 Order Numbers to 20 **PW5**
- 1.6 Ordinal Numbers..... **PW6**
- 1.7 Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Use Data from a Graph ... **PW7**

Chapter 2: Addition Concepts

- 2.1 Model Joining **PW8**
- 2.2 Use Symbols to Add **PW9**
- 2.3 Model Part-Part-Whole **PW10**
- 2.4 Algebra: Add 0 **PW11**
- 2.5 Algebra: Add in Any Order **PW12**
- 2.6 Algebra: Ways to
Make Numbers to 8 **PW13**
- 2.7 Vertical Addition Sentences.... **PW14**
- 2.8 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Make a Model..... **PW15**

Chapter 3: Subtraction Concepts

- 3.1 Model Separating **PW16**
- 3.2 Use Symbols to Subtract **PW17**
- 3.3 Algebra: Subtract All or 0 **PW18**
- 3.4 Algebra: Take Apart
Numbers from 8 or Less **PW19**
- 3.5 Vertical Subtraction
Sentences **PW20**
- 3.6 Model Part-Part-Whole **PW21**
- 3.7 Subtract to Compare **PW22**
- 3.8 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Make a Model..... **PW23**

Chapter 4: Understand Addition and Subtraction

- 4.1 Create Addition and Subtraction
Problems **PW24**
- 4.2 Model Addition and
Subtraction **PW25**

- 4.3 Related Facts **PW26**
- 4.4 Write Addition and
Subtraction sentences **PW27**
- 4.5 Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Choose the
Operation **PW28**

UNIT 2: ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION FACTS TO 12

Chapter 5: Addition Strategies to 12

- 5.1 Count On 1 or 2..... **PW29**
- 5.2 Use a Number Line
to Count On..... **PW30**
- 5.3 Count On Practice..... **PW31**
- 5.4 Add Doubles..... **PW32**
- 5.5 Doubles and Near Doubles.... **PW33**
- 5.6 Use the Strategies **PW34**
- 5.7 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Draw a Picture..... **PW35**

Chapter 6: Subtraction Strategies to 12

- 6.1 Use a Number Line to
Count Back 1 and 2..... **PW36**
- 6.2 Use a Number Line to
Count Back 3 **PW37**
- 6.3 Think Addition to Subtract..... **PW38**
- 6.4 Practice the Strategies **PW39**
- 6.5 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Write a Number
Sentence **PW40**

Chapter 7: Relate Addition and Subtraction to 12

- 7.1 Related Addition Facts..... **PW41**
- 7.2 Related Subtraction Facts..... **PW42**
- 7.3 Build Fact Families **PW43**
- 7.4 Record Fact Families..... **PW44**
- 7.5 Algebra: Follow the Rule **PW45**
- 7.6 Algebra: Make Sums and
Differences to 12..... **PW46**

- 7.7 Create Addition and Subtraction Problems **PW47**
- 7.8 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Draw a Picture **PW48**

UNIT 3: GRAPHS, PROBABILITY, AND NUMBERS TO 100

Chapter 8: Data and Graphs

- 8.1 Algebra: Sort and Classify **PW49**
- 8.2 Algebra: More Sorting and Classifying **PW50**
- 8.3 Concrete Graphs **PW51**
- 8.4 Picture Graphs **PW52**
- 8.5 Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Make and Use a Graph **PW53**

Chapter 9: Data, Graphs, and Probability

- 9.1 Tally Charts **PW54**
- 9.2 Bar Graphs **PW55**
- 9.3 Possible or Impossible **PW56**
- 9.4 More Likely, Less Likely **PW57**
- 9.5 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Predict and Test **PW58**

Chapter 10: Place Value to 100

- 10.1 Make 10 and More **PW59**
- 10.2 Tens **PW60**
- 10.3 Tens and Ones to 50 **PW61**
- 10.4 Tens and Ones to 100 **PW62**
- 10.5 Algebra: Ways to Expand Numbers **PW63**
- 10.6 Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Make Reasonable Estimates **PW64**

Chapter 11: Comparing and Ordering Numbers

- 11.1 Algebra: Greater Than **PW65**
- 11.2 Algebra: Less Than **PW66**

- 11.3 Algebra: Use Symbols to Compare **PW67**
- 11.4 One More, One Less **PW68**
- 11.5 Ten More, Ten Less **PW69**
- 11.6 Order on a Number Line **PW70**
- 11.7 Order 3 Numbers **PW71**
- 11.8 Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Use a Table **PW72**

Chapter 12: Number Patterns

- 12.1 Count Forward and Backward **PW73**
- 12.2 Skip Count by Twos, Fives, and Tens **PW74**
- 12.3 Algebra: Skip Count on a Hundred Chart **PW75**
- 12.4 Algebra: Counting Patterns **PW76**
- 12.5 Algebra: Identify Number Patterns **PW77**
- 12.6 Even and Odd **PW78**
- 12.7 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Find a Pattern **PW79**

UNIT 4: GEOMETRY, PATTERNS, SPATIAL SENSE, AND FRACTIONS

Chapter 13: Solid and Plane Figures

- 13.1 Sort Solid Figures **PW80**
- 13.2 Classify Solids **PW81**
- 13.3 Plane Figures on Solids **PW82**
- 13.4 Sort Plane Figures **PW83**
- 13.5 Classify Plane Figures **PW84**
- 13.6 Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Use Logical Reasoning **PW85**

Chapter 14: Geometric Patterns

- 14.1 Algebra: Describe Patterns **PW86**
- 14.2 Algebra: Extend Patterns **PW87**
- 14.3 Algebra: Pictorial Patterns **PW88**
- 14.4 Algebra: Identify Patterns **PW89**

- 14.5 Algebra: Create New Patterns..... PW90
- 14.6 Algebra: Transfer a Pattern..... PW91
- 14.7 Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Find a Pattern PW92

Chapter 15: Spatial Sense

- 15.1 Position Words PW93
- 15.2 Give and Follow Directions PW94
- 15.3 Congruent Figures..... PW95
- 15.4 Symmetry PW96
- 15.5 Slides, Flips, and Turns..... PW97
- 15.6 Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Use Logical Reasoning PW98

Chapter 16: Fractions

- 16.1 Equal Parts PW99
- 16.2 Halves PW100
- 16.3 Fourths PW101
- 16.4 Thirds PW102
- 16.5 Parts of a Group..... PW103
- 16.6 Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Use Logical Reasoning PW104

UNIT 5: OPERATIONS, MONEY, AND TIME

Chapter 17: Addition Facts and Strategies to 20

- 17.1 Doubles and Near Doubles PW105
- 17.2 Add 10 and More PW106
- 17.3 Make a 10 to Add PW107
- 17.4 Algebra: Add 3 Numbers PW108
- 17.5 Practice Sums to 20 PW109
- 17.6 Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Write a Number Sentence PW110

Chapter 18: Subtraction Facts and Strategies to 20

- 18.1 Use a Number Line to Subtract PW111
- 18.2 Subtract to Compare PW112
- 18.3 Think Addition to Subtract..... PW113
- 18.4 Practice Differences from 20 PW114
- 18.5 Problem Solving Workshop Skill • Choose a Method PW115

Chapter 19: Relate Addition and Subtraction to 20

- 19.1 Fact Families to 20 PW116
- 19.2 Algebra: Missing Numbers.... PW117
- 19.3 Algebra: Ways to Make Numbers to 20 PW118
- 19.4 Algebra: Follow the Rule..... PW119
- 19.5 Create Addition and Subtraction Problems PW120
- 19.6 Problem Solving Workshop Skill • Choose the Operation PW121

Chapter 20: Counting Money

- 20.1 Pennies and Nickels..... PW122
- 20.2 Pennies and Dimes..... PW123
- 20.3 Count Collections..... PW124
- 20.4 Quarters PW125
- 20.5 Dollar PW126
- 20.6 Compare Amounts PW127
- 20.7 Make Equal Amounts..... PW128
- 20.8 Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Act It Out PW129

Chapter 21: Time and Calendar

- 21.1 Time to the Hour PW130
- 21.2 Time to the Half Hour..... PW131
- 21.3 Time to the Hour and Half Hour PW132
- 21.4 Use a Calendar PW133

21.5	Order Events	PW134
21.6	Problem Solving Workshop Skill • Use Data from a Table.....	PW135

UNIT 6: MEASUREMENT AND OPERATIONS

Chapter 22: Length and Temperature

22.1	Compare Length	PW136
22.2	Use Nonstandard Units	PW137
22.3	Compare Nonstandard Units.....	PW138
22.4	Inches	PW139
22.5	Centimeters.....	PW140
22.6	Temperature	PW141
22.7	Problem Solving Workshop Skill • Make Reasonable Estimates.....	PW142

Chapter 23: Weight and Capacity

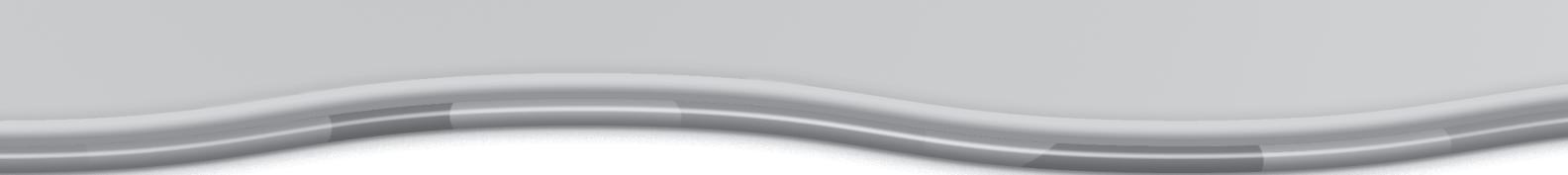
23.1	Use a Balance	PW143
23.2	Use Nonstandard Units to Estimate and Measure Weight	PW144
23.3	Use Nonstandard Units to Compare Weight.....	PW145
23.4	Pounds	PW146
23.5	Use Nonstandard Units to Estimate and Measure Capacity	PW147
23.6	Use Nonstandard Units to Compare Capacity	PW148
23.7	Cups, Pints, and Quarts	PW149
23.8	Choose the Measuring Tool	PW150
23.9	Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Predict and Test ...	PW151

Chapter 24: Place Value and 2-Digit Addition and Subtraction

24.1	Use Mental Math to Add Tens	PW152
24.2	Add Tens and Ones	PW153
24.3	Add 2-Digit Numbers.....	PW154
24.4	Use Mental Math to Subtract Tens.....	PW155
24.5	Subtract Tens and Ones.....	PW156
24.6	Subtract 2-Digit Numbers	PW157
24.7	Problem Solving Workshop Skill • Make Reasonable Estimates.....	PW158

Spiral Review

Week 1	SR1
Week 2	SR2
Week 3	SR3
Week 4	SR4
Week 5	SR5
Week 6	SR6
Week 7	SR7
Week 8	SR8
Week 9	SR9
Week 10	SR10
Week 11	SR11
Week 12	SR12
Week 13	SR13
Week 14	SR14
Week 15	SR15
Week 16	SR16
Week 17	SR17
Week 18	SR18
Week 19	SR19
Week 20	SR20
Week 21	SR21
Week 22	SR22
Week 23	SR23









Week 24	SR24
Week 25	SR25
Week 26	SR26
Week 27	SR27
Week 28	SR28
Week 29	SR29
Week 30	SR30
Week 31	SR31
Week 32	SR32
Week 33	SR33
Week 34	SR34
Week 35	SR35
Week 36	SR36




One to One Correspondence




Draw lines to match. Write how many more or fewer.

1.   3 more 



2.   _____ fewer 

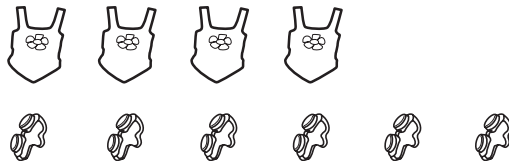
3.   _____ more 

4.   _____ fewer 

5.   _____ more 

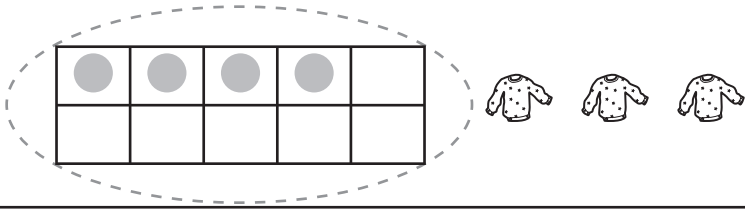

Problem Solving


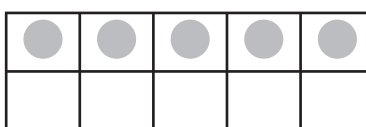
6. Show the same number of  as .

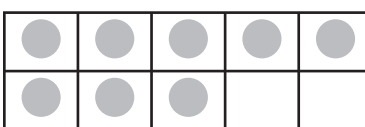
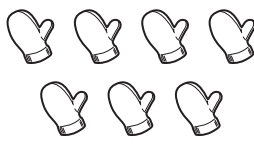



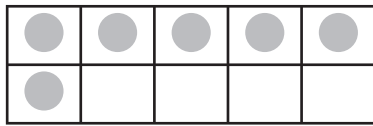
Numbers to 10

Circle the ways that show the same number.
Write the number.

1. four  

2.   six _____

3.  eight  _____

4.  five  _____

5. nine  ten _____

Problem Solving

6. Count the pennies. Circle the amount.



Numbers to 20

Circle the number word that tells how many.
Write the number.

1.

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

●	●	●	●	●

 fourteen
fifteen 15

2.

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

●				

 eleven
twelve

3.

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

 twenty
eighteen

4.

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

●	●	●	●	●
●				

 ten
sixteen

5.

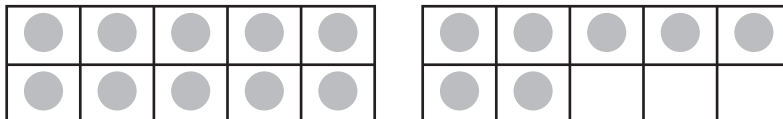
●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

●	●	●		

 thirteen
nineteen

Problem Solving

6. Complete each sentence.



17 is 3 less than _____. 17 is 7 more than _____.

Compare Numbers to 20

Use  if you need to.

Circle **is greater than** or **is less than**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1.
6 is greater than 2.
is less than | 2.
8 is greater than 10.
is less than |
| 3.
9 is greater than 5.
is less than | 4.
13 is greater than 14.
is less than |
| 5.
12 is greater than 16.
is less than | 6.
19 is greater than 11.
is less than |
| 7.
18 is greater than 15.
is less than | 8.
17 is greater than 20.
is less than |
| 9.
10 is greater than 11.
is less than | 10.
14 is greater than 12.
is less than |

Problem Solving

11. Circle the numbers that are less than 16.

11 8 19 5 20 17 3

Order Numbers to 20Use  to show each number.

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

1. 10 5 7

5 7 10

 least greatest

3. 2 13 12

5. 6 14 15

7. 18 4 17

9. 11 8 20

2. 14 16 11

4. 19 8 17

6. 20 3 6

8. 5 13 16

10. 6 18 12





Problem Solving





II. Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.











Ordinal Numbers

Color to show position.

1. 
 first fourth  eighth  tenth 

2. 
 first second  sixth  ninth 

3. 
 third  fifth  seventh  first

4. 
 first  second  eighth 

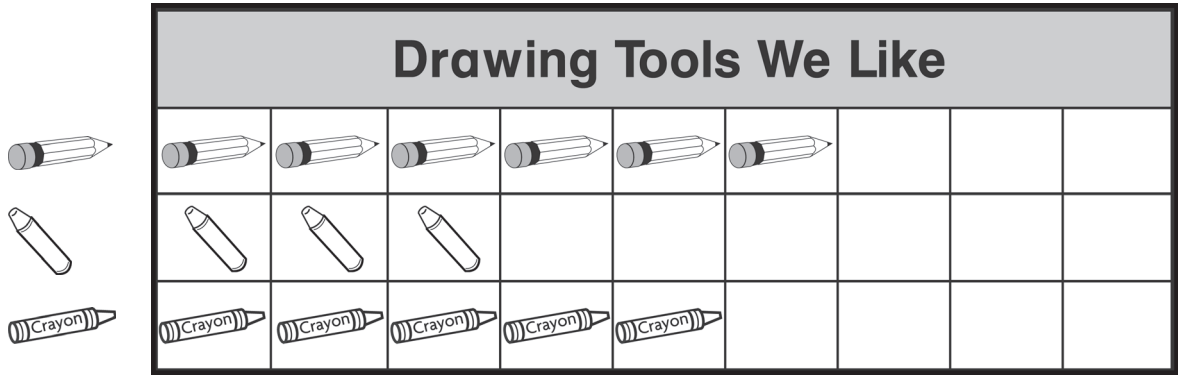
Problem Solving

5. Draw five triangles in order by size.




fifth fourth third second first

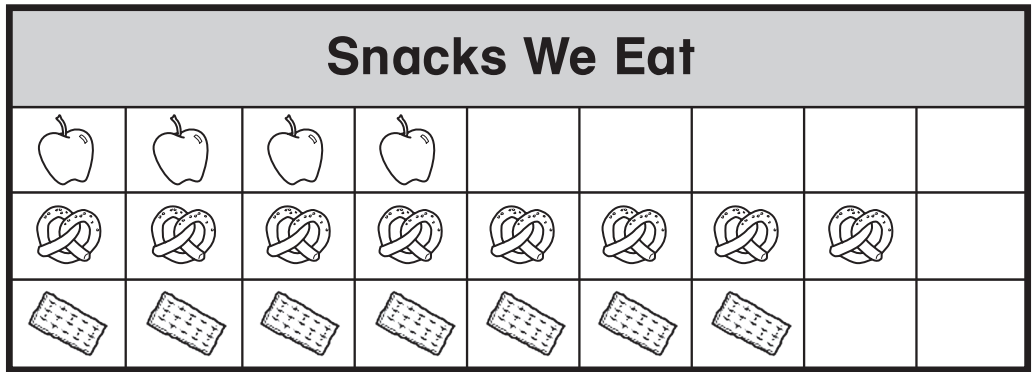
Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Use Data From a Graph

Use the picture graphs.



Write how many.

1. 
2. 
3. 



4. Circle the snack that has the least number.



5. Circle the snack that has the greatest number.



Model Joining

Use ○ to show the addition story.
Draw the ○. Write how many in all.

1.  1 frog  2 more frogs 3 frogs in all
-

2. _____
_____ 1 skunk 3 more skunks _____ skunks in all
-

3. _____
_____ 3 dogs 2 more dogs _____ dogs in all

Problem Solving

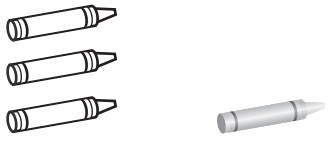
Try Your Own. Choose two numbers.



4. Draw the ○. Write how many in all.

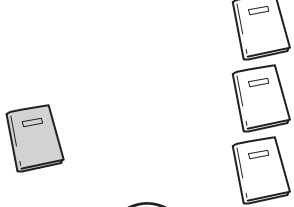
_____ sheep _____ more sheep _____ sheep in all



Use Symbols to Add

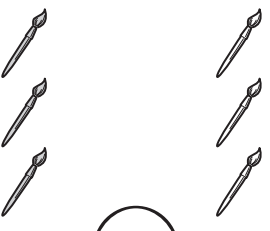
Use the picture. Write the addition sentence.



1. 

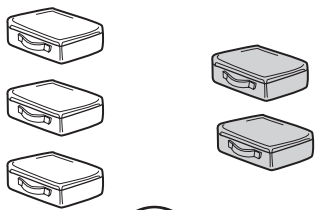
  



2. 

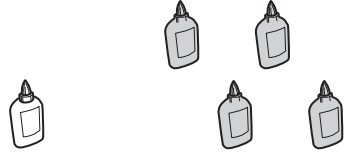
  



3. 

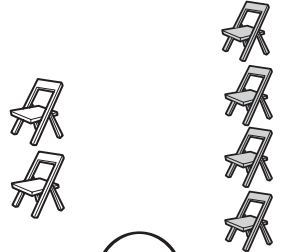
  



4. 

5. 

6. 

Problem Solving

7. Circle the picture that shows $2 + 3 = 5$.



		
---	---	---

Model Part-Part-Whole

Make up an addition story. Use Workmat 9 and ●.

Write the addition sentence.



Write how many in all.

1. 1  + 3 

$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{4}$$

part part whole



_____ in all

2. 2  + 2 

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

part part whole



_____ altogether

3. 4  + 1 

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

part part whole

_____ in all

4. 2  + 3 


$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

part part whole

_____ altogether

Problem Solving

5. Use the picture to tell a story. Write how many in all.


_____ in all

Algebra: Add 0


Draw circles to show each number.

Write the sum.


1.


 $1 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

2.


 $0 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

3.


 $2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

4.

$3 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

5.

$4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

6.

$5 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

7.

$2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

8.

$0 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

9.

$1 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

10. Solve.

Jess and Tasha have 5 pencils in all.

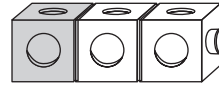
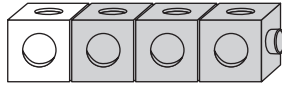
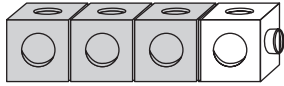
Jess has 0 pencils.

How many pencils does Tasha have?

_____ pencils

Algebra: Add in Any OrderUse  and  to add.

Write the sum. Circle the addition sentences in each row that use the same addends.



1. $3 + 1 = \underline{4}$ 2. $1 + 3 = \underline{4}$ 3. $1 + 2 = \underline{3}$

4. $5 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$ 5. $0 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ 6. $0 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

7. $4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$ 8. $1 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ 9. $2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

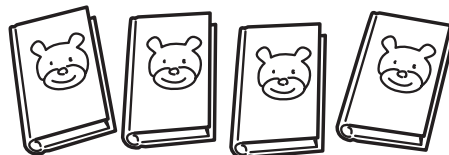
10. $3 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ 11. $3 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ 12. $2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

13. $6 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$ 14. $0 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ 15. $1 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving



16. Write two addition sentences that tell about the picture.

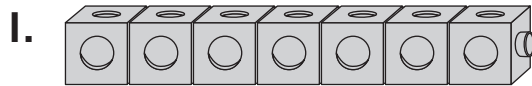
$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



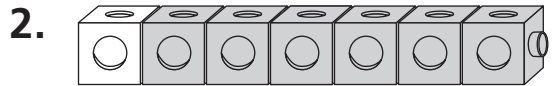
$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

Algebra: Ways to Make Numbers to 8

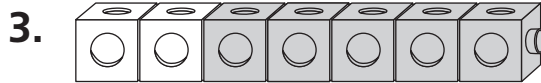
Use  and  to show all the ways to make 7. Follow the pattern. Color. Complete the addition sentence.



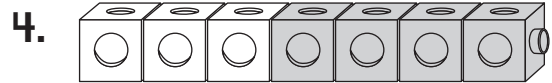
$$7 = \underline{0} + \underline{7}$$



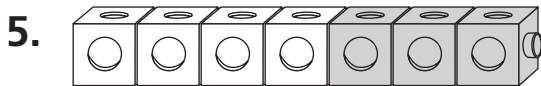
$$7 = \underline{1} + \underline{6}$$



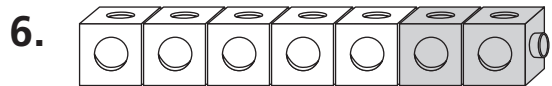
$$7 = \underline{2} + \underline{\quad}$$



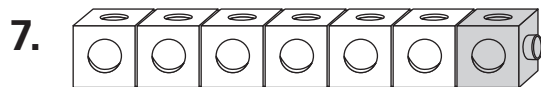
$$7 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



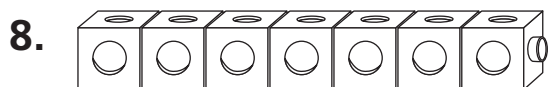
$$7 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



$$7 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



$$7 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

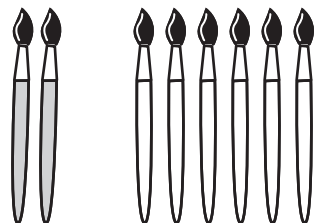


$$7 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

Problem Solving

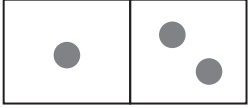
9. Use the picture.
Write an addition sentence.

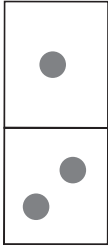
$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



Vertical Addition Sentences

Write the numbers to match the dots.
Write the sum.

1. 
 $1 + 2 = \underline{3}$

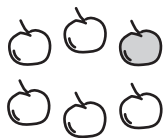


$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 + 2 \\
 \hline
 3
 \end{array}$$

2. $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	3. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	4. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	5. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	6. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	7. $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$
8. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	9. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	10. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	11. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	12. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	13. $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
14. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	15. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	16. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	17. $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	18. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	19. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Problem Solving

20. Use the picture. Write an addition sentence both ways.



___ ○ ___ ○ ___

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \square \\
 + \square \\
 \hline
 \square
 \end{array}$$

Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Make a Model

Use ● to make a model.

Write the number sentence.

1. Sue has 3 apples. Then she buys 1 more. How many apples does she have in all?

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

_____ apples

2. Joe has 4 gifts. Leah gives him 2 more gifts. How many gifts are there in all?

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

_____ gifts

Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve each problem.
Show your work.

Choose a Strategy

- Act It Out
- Draw a Picture
- Make a Model

3. Mindy and Mike each have 2 notebooks. How many do they have in all?

_____ notebooks

4. Andy has 3 pens. Then he gets 2 more. How many pens does he have in all?

_____ pens

Model Separating

Use ○ to show the subtraction story.
Draw the ○. Cross out the ones you
take away. Write how many are left.

1.



3 bubbles

2 bubbles float away

_____ bubble is left

2.

6 cows

3 cows walk away

_____ cows are left

3.

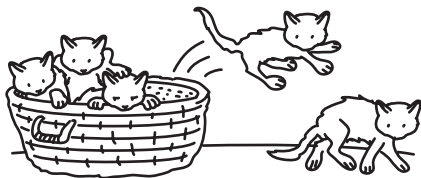
4 balloons

3 balloons fly away

_____ balloon is left

Problem Solving

4. Complete the subtraction story.
Cross out the ones you take
away. Write how many are left.




5 kittens

_____ kittens run away

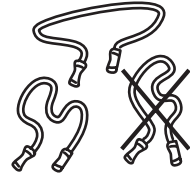
_____ kittens are left

Use Symbols to Subtract


Use the picture. Write the subtraction sentence.

1. 


4 - 2 = 2

2. 


_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

3. 


_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

4. 


_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

5. 

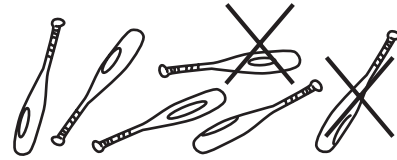
_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

6. 

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

7. 

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

8. 

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

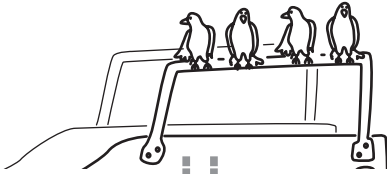
Problem Solving


9. Draw a picture for the subtraction sentence.
Write the difference.

$5 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

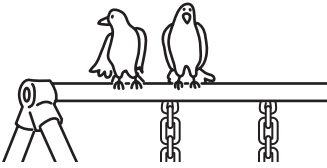
Algebra: Subtract All or 0

Write the difference.

1. 
 $4 - 0 = \underline{\quad 4 \quad}$

2. 
 $3 - 3 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

3. 
 $5 - 5 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

4. 
 $2 - 0 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

5. $0 - 0 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

6. $1 - 1 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

7. $4 - 4 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

8. $3 - 0 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

9. $6 - 0 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

10. $5 - 0 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

11. $1 - 0 = \underline{\quad \quad}$

12. $2 - 2 = \underline{\quad \quad}$


Problem Solving

13. Draw a picture. Write the subtraction sentence.

Mia blew 5 bubbles.
 All 5 of them popped.
 How many bubbles
 does Mia have left?

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

Algebra: Take Apart Numbers from 8 or Less

Use  to show all the numbers to subtract from 7 and 8. Make a pattern.

Complete the subtraction sentences.

1. $7 - \underline{0} = \underline{7}$

2. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8. $7 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

9. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

11. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

12. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

13. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

14. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

15. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

16. $8 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

17. Solve.

Pat has 6 toy trains.

2 trains are short.

The rest are long.

How many long trains
does Pat have?

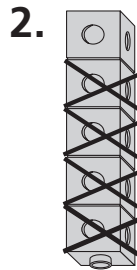
_____ long trains

Vertical Subtraction Sentences

Write the difference.



$$5 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

3. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	4. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	5. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	6. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	7. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	8. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$
9. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	10. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	11. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	12. $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	13. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	14. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$
15. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	16. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	17. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	18. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	19. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	20. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Problem Solving

21. Use the picture. Write a subtraction sentence both ways.

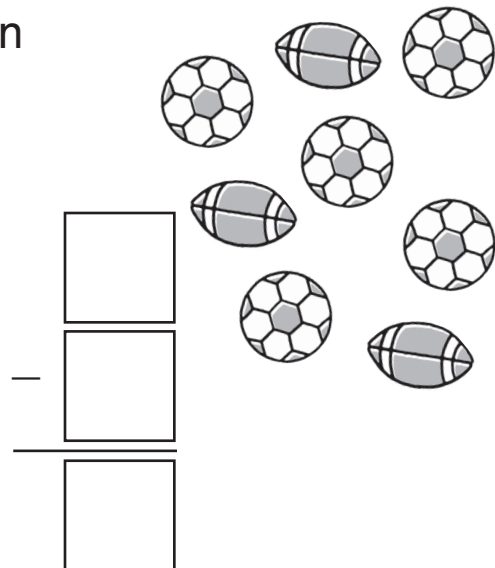
There are 8 balls.

3 of the balls are footballs.

Write a subtraction sentence to find the number of soccer balls.

$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

 soccer balls



Model Part-Part-Whole

Use Workmat 10 and ○.

Complete the subtraction sentence.

1. **Workmat**

Whole	
7	
Part	Part
2	5

$$\boxed{7} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{5}$$

whole part part

2. $\boxed{6} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{}$

whole part part

3. $\boxed{7} - \boxed{7} = \boxed{}$

whole part part

4. $\boxed{5} - \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$

whole part part

5. $\boxed{8} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$

whole part part

Problem Solving

6. Complete the sentence.

Cam has 7 toy cars. 4 are blue.

The rest are red. How many cars are red?

$$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

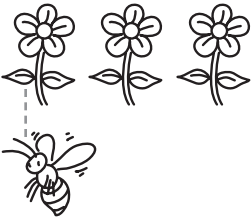

whole part part

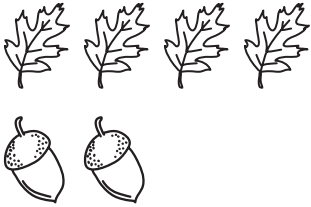

_____ red cars

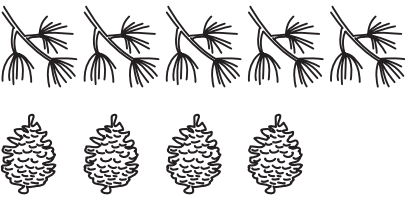

Subtract to Compare

Draw lines to match.

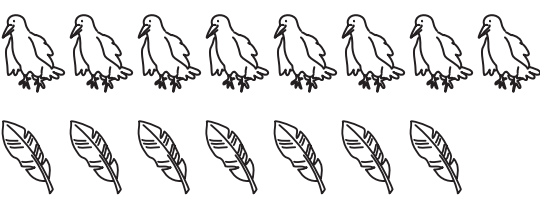

Subtract to compare.

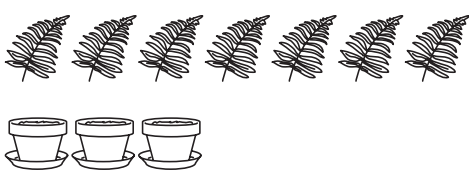

1. 
 $3 - 1 = \underline{2}$
 $\underline{2}$ more 

2. 
 $4 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ fewer 

3. 
 $5 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ more 

4. 
 $6 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ more 

5. 
 $8 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ fewer 

6. 
 $7 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ more 

Problem Solving

Solve. Write the number.

7. I am 3 less than 4. What number am I?

8. I am 5 less than 7. What number am I?

9. I am 4 less than 8. What number am I?

Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Make a Model

Make a model to solve.

Draw the .

Match or cross out to subtract.

1. 3 boys are on the field. 1 boy leaves. How many boys are left?	_____ boys
--	------------

2. Mrs. Jones has 6 pens. 4 are new. The other pens are old. How many are old?	_____ pens
---	------------

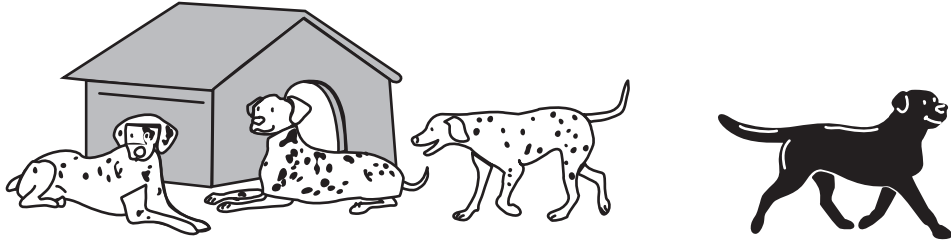
3. The playground has 7 red basketball hoops. 5 hoops are orange. How many more red hoops are there than orange hoops?	_____ hoops
--	-------------

4. 6 bees buzz around their hive. 6 bees fly away. How many bees are left?	_____ bees
--	------------

Create Addition and Subtraction Problems

Use ● and Workmat 2 to show each story.
Write how many.

1.



How many dogs are there in all? _____

How many dogs have spots? _____

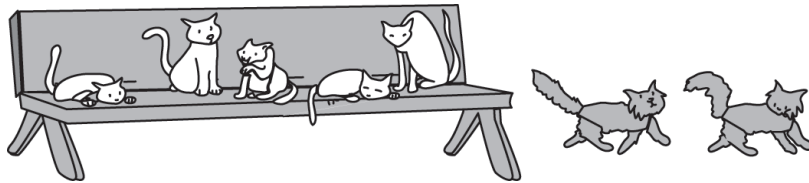
2.



How many birds are there in all? _____

How many birds fly away? _____

3.



How many cats are there in all? _____

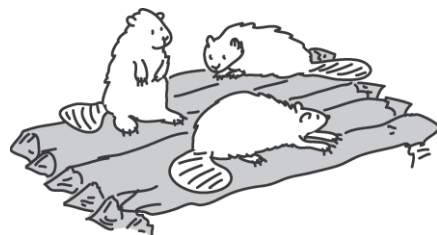
How many cats are white? _____

Problem Solving

4. Solve.

There are 7 beavers on a raft.
Some beavers swim away.
3 beavers are left.
How many swim away?

_____ beavers

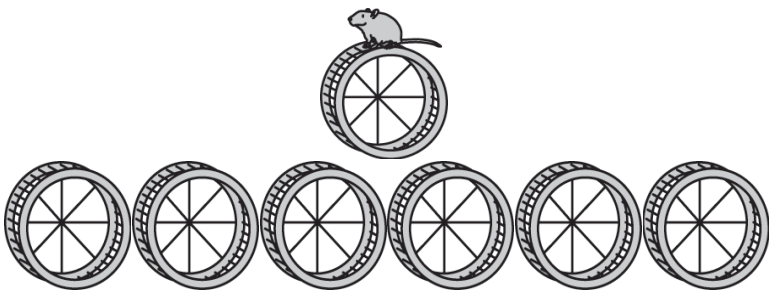


Model Addition and Subtraction

Add. Then subtract.

1.  $3 + 2 = \underline{5}$
 $5 - 2 = \underline{3}$

2.  $4 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$
 $6 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

3.  $1 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$
 $7 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

4.  $3 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$
 $8 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

Solve. Write the addition or subtraction sentence.

5. A class has 2 gerbils. It gets 4 more gerbils. How many gerbils are there now?

___ ○ ___ ○ ___

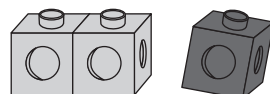
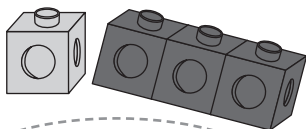
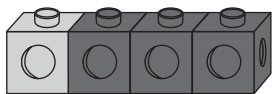
6. A class has 6 gerbils. It gives away 4 gerbils. How many gerbils are there now?

___ ○ ___ ○ ___

Related Facts

Write each sum or difference.

Circle the related facts in each row.



1. $1 + 3 = \underline{4}$

$4 - 3 = \underline{1}$

$3 - 1 = \underline{2}$

2. $0 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$2 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $6 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$5 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

4. $5 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

$4 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $8 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$8 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$4 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

6. $0 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$8 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

7. Solve.

Circle three numbers you can use to write a pair of related facts. Write the number sentences.

0**4**

___ ○ ___ ○ ___

6**2**

___ ○ ___ ○ ___

Write Addition and Subtraction Sentences

Write a number sentence to match.

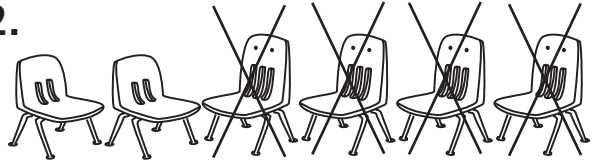
Use  and  if you need to.

1.



2.



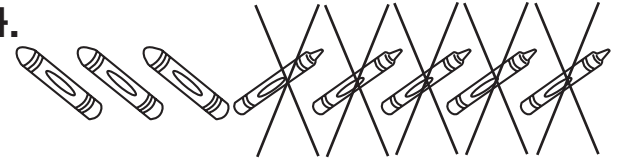
  



3.



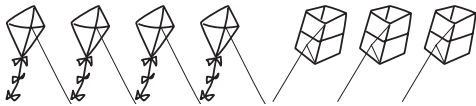
  

4.



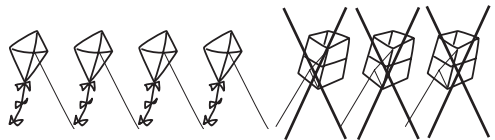
  

5.





  

6.



Problem Solving

Draw  and  to show the story.
Then write the number sentence.

7. Show an addition story.

8. Show a related subtraction story.

Problem Solving Workshop Skill • Choose the Operation

Circle **add** or **subtract**.

Write the number sentence.

1. There are 4 jump ropes.
Ann takes 1 away.

How many are there now?

add

subtract

3 jump ropes

4 \ominus 1 \ominus 3

2. There are 4 books.
The teacher brings 3 more.

How many books are there now?

add

subtract

_____ books

_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____

3. There are 6 tables.
The librarian brings 2 more.

How many tables are there now?

add

subtract

_____ tables

_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____

4. There are 5 pens.
Jeff takes 3 away.

How many pens are there now?

add

subtract

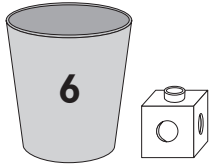
_____ pens

_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____

Count On 1 or 2

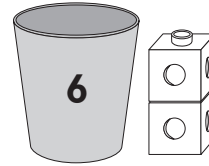
Count on to find each sum.

1.



$$6 + 1 = \underline{7}$$

2.



$$6 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

3. $4 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

4. $2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $3 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

6. $3 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

7. $5 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

8. $4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

9. $5 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

10. $7 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

11. $6 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

12. $7 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

13. $6 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

14. $8 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

15. $9 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

16. $8 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

17. $9 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

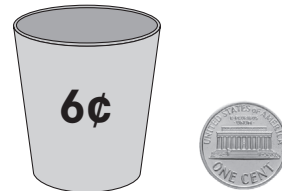
Count on from the amount in each. Write each sum.

18.



$$5¢ + 2¢ = \underline{\quad} ¢$$

19.



$$6¢ + 1¢ = \underline{\quad} ¢$$

Use a Number Line to Count On

Write each sum.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 5 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 6 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 7 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 4 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 6 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 5 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 4 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad 6 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11. \quad 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12. \quad 7 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13. \quad 8 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14. \quad 7 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15. \quad 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16. \quad 9 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17. \quad 7 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18. \quad 8 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19. \quad 9 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20. \quad 6 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21. \quad 8 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22. \quad 7 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23. \quad 5 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24. \quad 9 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Problem Solving

25. Annie had 7 seashells in the jar.
Rose put 2 seashells in the jar.
How many seashells are there in all?

_____ seashells



Count On Practice

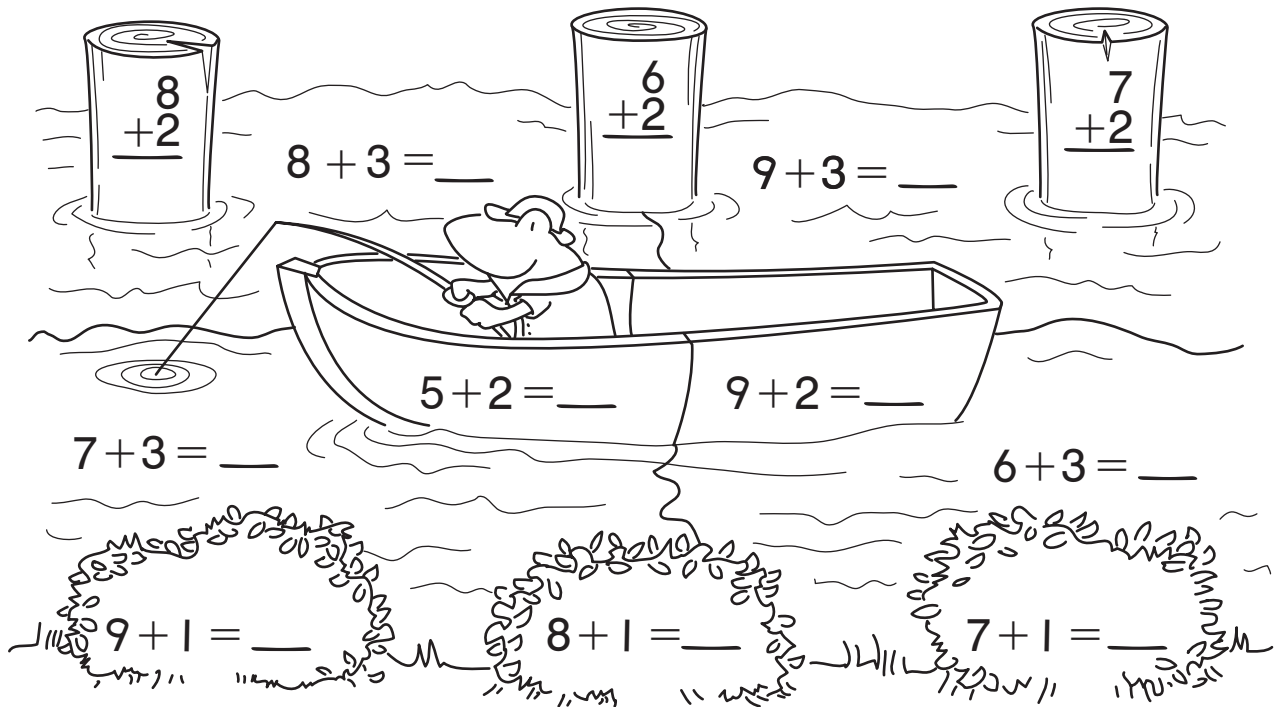
Count on 1, 2, or 3.
Use the key to color.

Key

Count On 1  GREEN

Count On 2  BROWN

Count On 3  BLUE



Problem Solving

Count on to solve.

There are 5 friends fishing in the pond.

Two more friends join them.

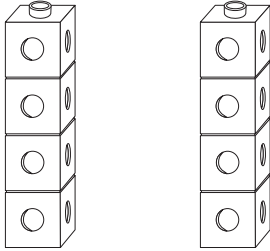
How many friends are fishing
in the pond in all?

_____ friends

Add Doubles

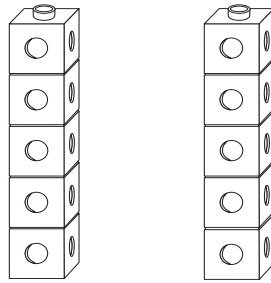
Write the doubles fact.

1.



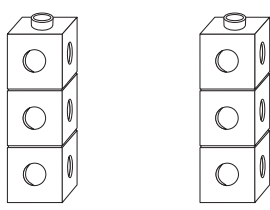
___ ○ ___ ○ ___

2.



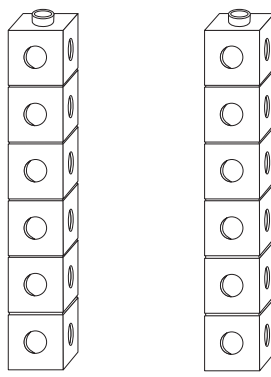
___ ○ ___ ○ ___

3.



___ ○ ___ ○ ___

4.

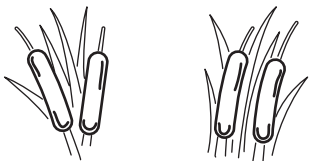


___ ○ ___ ○ ___

Problem Solving

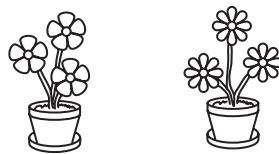
Write a doubles fact for each picture.

5.



___ ○ ___ ○ ___

6.



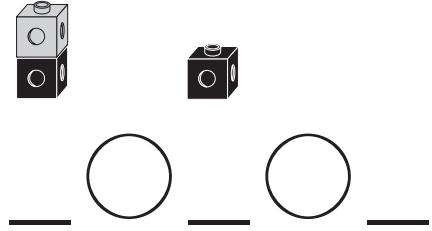
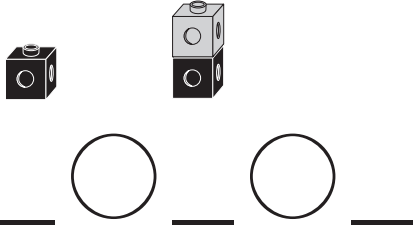
___ ○ ___ ○ ___

Doubles and Near Doubles

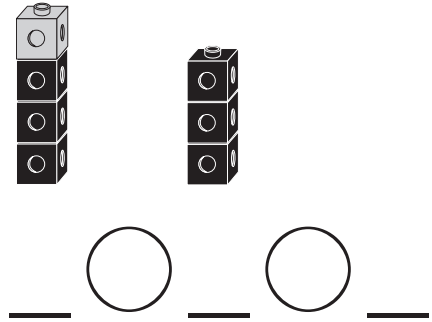
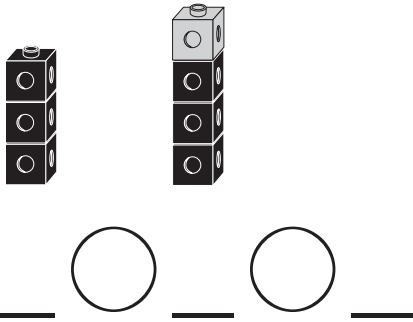
Use  and .

Write the addition sentences.

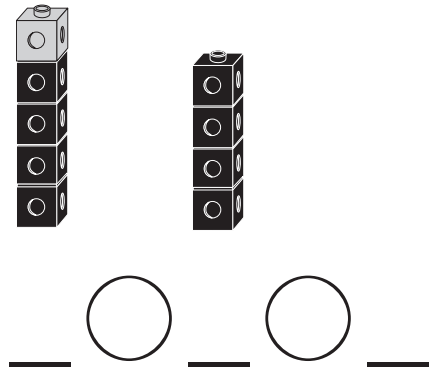
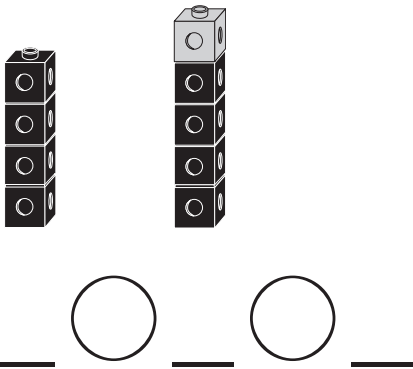
1.



2.



3.



Problem Solving

Use . Complete each near doubles fact.

4. $3 + \underline{\quad} = 5$

$\underline{\quad} + 3 = 5$

5. $\underline{\quad} + 6 = 11$

$6 + \underline{\quad} = 11$

Use the Strategies

Add.

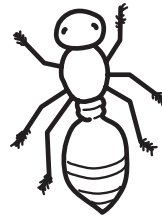
1. $2 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$	2. $4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$	3. $3 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$
4. $5 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$	5. $2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$	6. $6 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$
7. $1 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$	8. $4 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$	9. $3 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$
10. $6 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$	11. $7 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$	12. $6 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$
13. $5 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$	14. $4 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$	15. $8 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$
16. $8 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$	17. $7 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$	18. $9 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

Solve.

19. Look at how many legs one ant has.
How many legs would 2 ants have?

_____ legs



Problem Solving Workshop

Strategy • Draw a Picture

Draw a picture to solve.

1. There are 10 beetles in all.
2 beetles are brown. The other
beetles are striped. How many
beetles are striped?



_____ striped beetles

2. There are 9 ducks in all. 3 ducks
are large. The other ducks are
babies. How many ducks are babies?



_____ baby ducks

Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve each problem.
Show your work.

Choose a Strategy

- Act It Out
- Draw a Picture
- Make a Model

3. Eve and Joe saw the same
number of butterflies. The
sum of the two numbers is 6.
How many butterflies
did they each see?



_____ butterflies

4. Pedro has 7 worms. He gives
3 to his friend. How many
worms does Pedro have left?



_____ worms

Use a Number Line to Count Back 1 and 2

Use the number line to subtract.
Write each difference.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 6 \\ - 1 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 3 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 6 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 1 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 2 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 5 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 8 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 9 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 2 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad 5 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11. \quad 3 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12. \quad 10 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13. \quad 7 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14. \quad 9 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15. \quad 10 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16. \quad 10 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

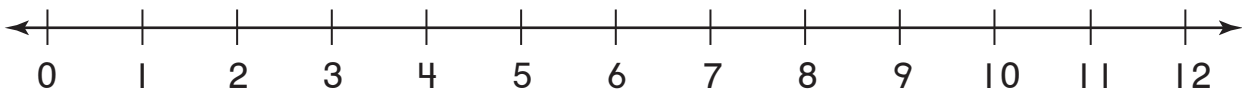
$$\begin{array}{r} 17. \quad 8 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18. \quad 11 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Problem Solving

Solve.

19. There are 7 starfish.
2 starfish float away.
How many starfish are left?

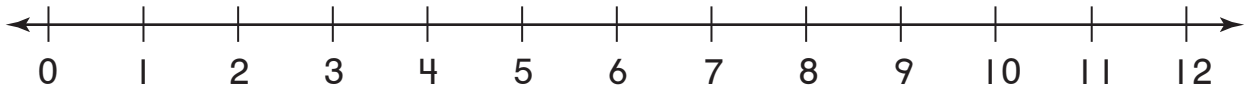


_____ starfish

Use a Number Line to Count Back 3

Use the number line to subtract.

Write each difference.



$$1. \quad 8 - 3 = \underline{5}$$

$$2. \quad 6 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3. \quad 2 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4. \quad 9 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5. \quad 4 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6. \quad 6 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7. \quad 3 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8. \quad 8 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9. \quad 5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10. \quad 4 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$11. \quad 6 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12. \quad 4 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$13. \quad 5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$14. \quad 9 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$15. \quad 7 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$16. \quad 5 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$17. \quad 9 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$18. \quad 3 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$19. \quad 10 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$20. \quad 10 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$21. \quad 10 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$22. \quad 11 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$23. \quad 11 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$24. \quad 12 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

Problem Solving

Write the missing number.

$$25. \quad 7 - \square = 5$$

$$26. \quad 8 - \square = 6$$

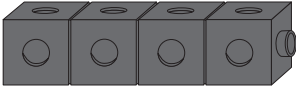
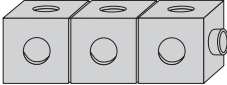
$$27. \quad 11 - \square = 8$$

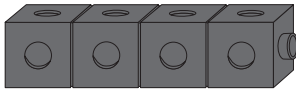

$$28. \quad 12 - \square = 9$$

Think Addition to Subtract

Use  and  to add and to subtract.

1.

	4
	+ 3
	<u>7</u>

	7
	- 3
	<u>4</u>

2. 4 8 + 4 - 4 <u> </u> <u> </u>	3. 3 4 + 1 - 1 <u> </u> <u> </u>	4. 6 8 + 2 - 2 <u> </u> <u> </u>	
--	--	--	--

5. 5 8 + 3 - 3 <u> </u> <u> </u>	6. 9 11 + 2 - 2 <u> </u> <u> </u>	7. 6 12 + 6 - 6 <u> </u> <u> </u>	
--	---	---	--

Problem Solving

Solve.

8. Tim has some pennies. He gives 5 away. He has 6 left. How many pennies did he start with?

_____ pennies

9. Jen has some bears. She gives 3 away. She has 5 left. How many bears did she start with?

_____ bears

Practice the Strategies

Write the difference.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 5 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 7 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 3 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 4 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 8 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 2 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 8 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 6 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 7 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad 10 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11. \quad 9 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12. \quad 11 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13. \quad 11 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14. \quad 12 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15. \quad 10 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16. \quad 12 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Problem Solving

Solve.

17. There are 5 seagulls by the boat. How many seagulls are behind the boat?

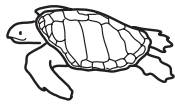
_____ seagulls



Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Write a Number Sentence


Draw a picture. Use the picture to write a number sentence.

1. There are 6 turtles.
 2 turtles swim away.
 How many are left?



6 \ominus 2 \ominus 4
4 turtles

2. There are 8 crabs.
 5 crabs are small.
 The other crabs are big.
 How many crabs are big?



_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____
 _____ crabs


Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve each problem.
 Show your work.

Choose a Strategy


- Act It Out
- Draw a Picture
- Make a Model

3. 6 sea lions sit in the sun.
 1 more joins them.
 How many sea lions are there in all?



_____ sea lions

4. There are 7 sailboats.
 2 sailboats sail away.
 How many sailboats are left?



_____ sailboats

Related Addition Facts

Write the sum.

Write the related addition fact.

<p>1.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$	<p>2.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	<p>3.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
---	---	---

Write the missing number.

Write the related addition fact.

<p>4.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + \square \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	<p>5.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 8 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	<p>6.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + \square \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
---	--	---

Problem Solving


Write a number to make each sentence true.

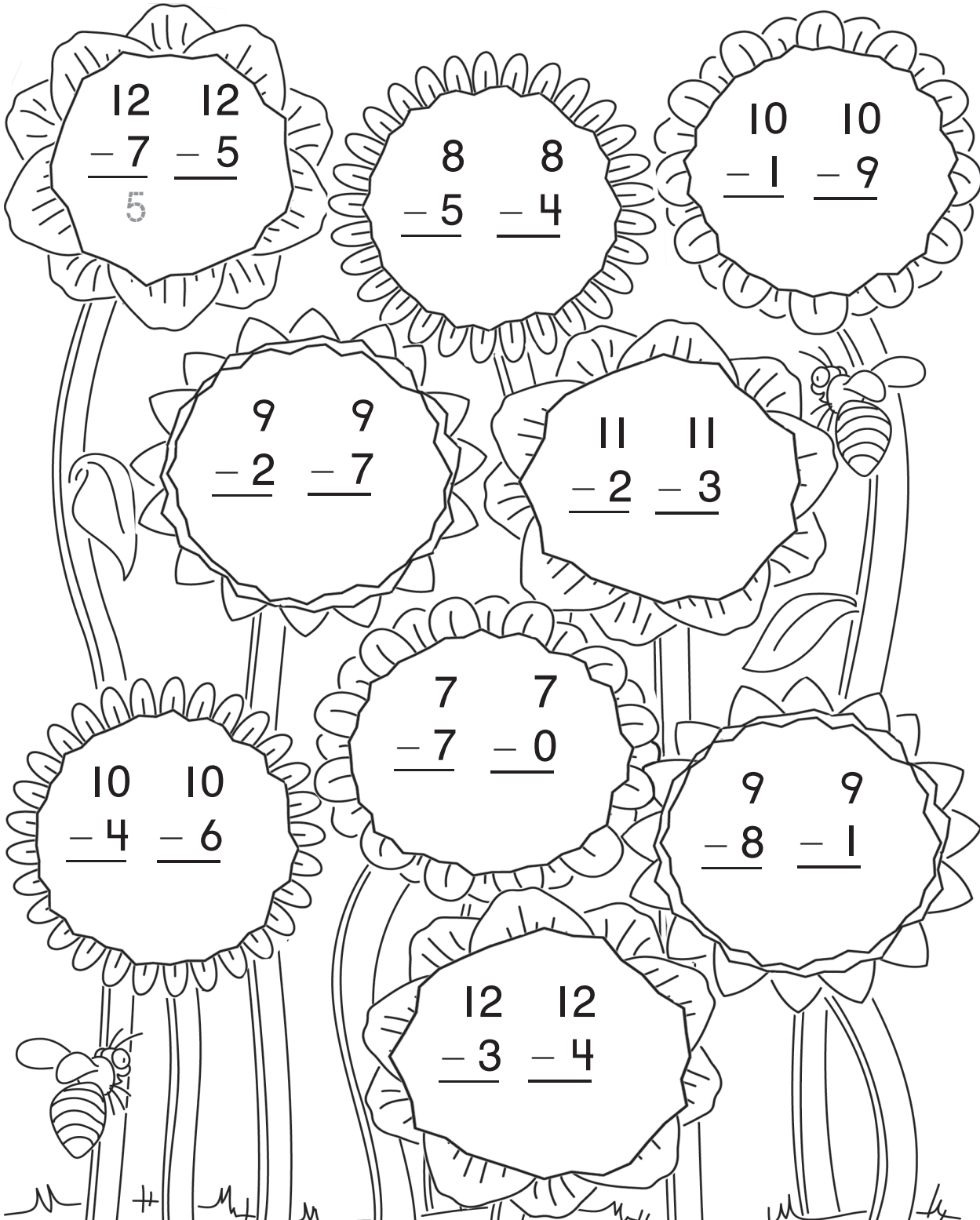
7. $8 + 4 = 4 + \underline{\quad}$

8. $5 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + 5$

9. $3 + \underline{\quad} = 9 + 3$

Related Subtraction Facts

Subtract. Color the flowers  that have pairs of related subtraction facts.



Build Fact Families

Add or subtract. Write the numbers in the fact family.

Use  and  if you need to.

$$1. \ 5 + 6 = \frac{11}{11}$$

$$11 - 6 = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$6 + 5 = \frac{11}{11}$$

$$11 - 5 = \frac{6}{6}$$



$$2. \ 8 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$$



$$3. \ 6 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$$



$$4. \ 9 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

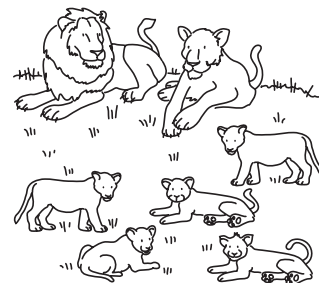
$$1 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$$



Problem Solving

5. Use the picture to write a fact family.



$$\square + \square = \square$$

$$\square - \square = \square$$

$$\square + \square = \square$$

$$\square - \square = \square$$

Record Fact Families

Complete the fact family.

1. $\boxed{5} + 2 = 7$ $2 + 5 = \boxed{7}$	$7 - \boxed{2} = 5$ $\boxed{7} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{2}$
---	--

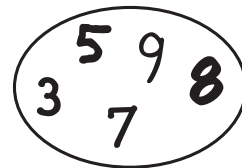
2. $8 + \boxed{} = 11$ $3 + 8 = \boxed{}$	$11 - 3 = \boxed{}$ $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$
--	---

3. $\boxed{} + 3 = 9$ $3 + 6 = \boxed{}$	$9 - \boxed{} = 6$ $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$
---	--

4. $7 + \boxed{} = 8$ $1 + \boxed{} = 8$	$\boxed{} - 1 = 7$ $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$
---	--

Problem Solving

Choose three numbers to make a fact family. Write the number sentences.



5. $\boxed{} + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$ $\boxed{} + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$	$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$ $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$
---	--

Algebra: Follow the Rule

Follow a rule to complete each table.

1.

Add 1	
3	4
4	5
5	6

2.

Add 4	
1	
4	
5	

3.

Subtract 1	
7	
8	
9	

4.

Add 2	
4	
6	
8	

5.

Subtract 2	
5	
10	
11	

6.

Subtract 3	
3	
7	
10	

Problem Solving

Write a rule for this table.

7.

?	
6	4
7	5
8	6

Rule: _____


Algebra: Make Sums and Differences to 12


Circle the ways that make the number.


1.  **4** $5 - 1$ $3 + 2$ $4 + 0$ $8 - 3$

2.  **6** $3 + 3$ $7 - 1$ $2 + 4$ $7 - 2$


3.  **5** $10 - 6$ $8 - 3$ $0 + 5$ $3 + 1$

4.  **8** $6 + 2$ $1 + 7$ $9 - 1$ $10 - 3$

5.  **7** $9 - 2$ $3 + 4$ $8 - 1$ $2 + 6$

6.  **10** $5 + 5$ $11 - 3$ $7 + 4$ $10 - 0$

7.  **12** $12 - 0$ $10 + 2$ $8 + 3$ $3 + 9$

8.  **11** $9 + 2$ $6 + 4$ $4 + 7$ $11 - 0$

Problem Solving

9. Circle the ways that make the same number.

		10 - 2	9 - 1
	6 + 3		
7 + 1			0 + 8
		11 - 4	
2 + 6			

What is the number? _____

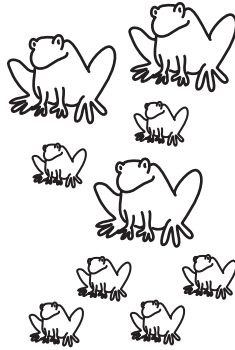
Create Addition and Subtraction Problems

Use the picture to write the numbers.

Write the number sentence.

1. 3 big frogs

6 little frogs



_____ frogs altogether

_____ little frogs

How many frogs are there in all?

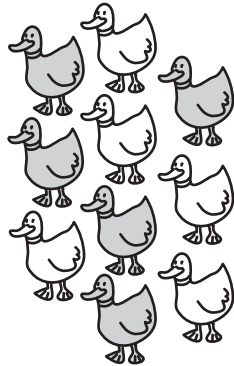
3 \bigoplus 6 \bigoplus 9

How many frogs are big?

_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____

2. _____ gray ducks

_____ white ducks



_____ ducks altogether

_____ gray ducks

How many ducks are there in all?

_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____

How many ducks are white?

_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____

Problem Solving

3. Choose your own numbers. Draw your story.
Write the number sentence.

_____ orange fish

_____ green fish

_____ fish altogether


_____ \bigcirc _____ \bigcirc _____
fish


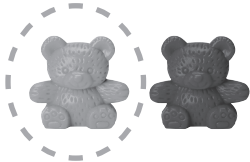






Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Draw a Picture

Draw a picture to solve.

<p>1. There are 6 chipmunks. Some chipmunks run away. There are 4 chipmunks left. How many chipmunks ran away?</p>	<p>_____ chipmunks</p>
<p>2. There are 9 frogs. Some frogs hop away. There are 5 frogs left. How many frogs hopped away?</p>	<p>_____ frogs</p>
<p>3. There are 10 ducks. Some ducks swim away. There are 3 ducks left. How many ducks swam away?</p>	<p>_____ ducks</p>
<p>4. Write your own problem.</p> <p>There are _____ deer. Some deer walk away. There are _____ deer left. How many deer walked away?</p>	<p>_____ deer</p>

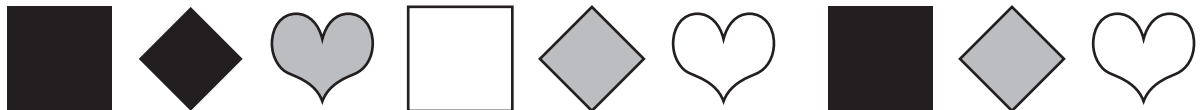
Algebra: Sort and Classify

Circle the  that belongs in each group.

<p>1.</p> 	
<p>2.</p> 	
<p>3.</p> 	
<p>4.</p> 	

Problem Solving

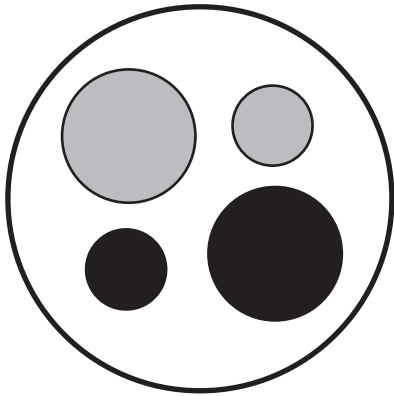
5. Sort the figures into 3 groups. Draw each group. Write how you sorted.



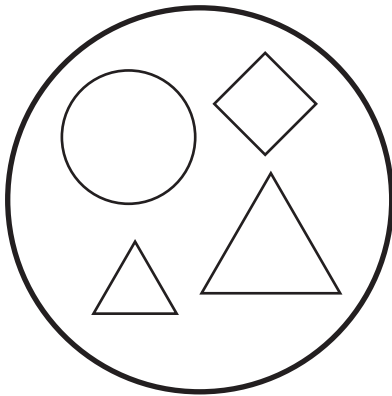
<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px dashed black; margin-bottom: 5px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/>	<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px dashed black; margin-bottom: 5px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/>	<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px dashed black; margin-bottom: 5px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/>
--	--	--

Algebra: More Sorting and Classifying

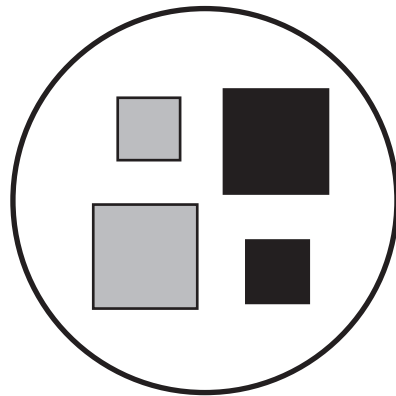
Write A, B, or C to show which group each figure belongs.



A



B

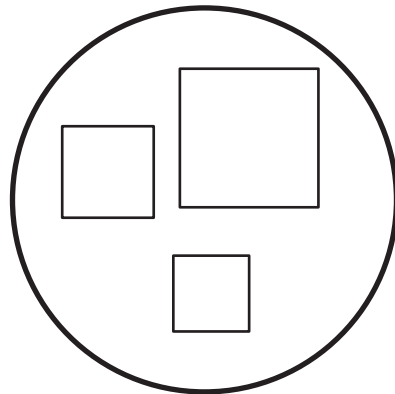
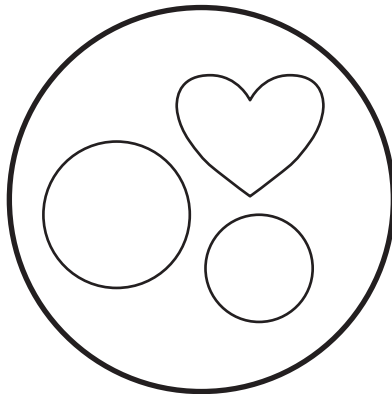
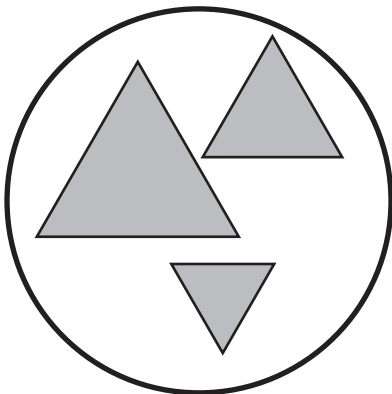


C

<p>1.</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>2.</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>3.</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>4.</p> <p>_____</p>
------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	------------------------

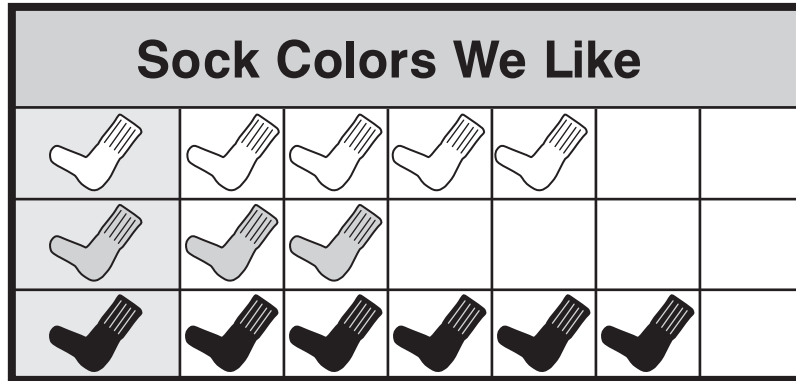
Problem Solving

5. Jill sorted the stickers. One sticker does not belong. Circle the sticker Jill should take out.





Concrete Graphs

Use the graph to answer the questions.



1. How many children chose black? 5 children

2. Which color did fewer children choose?
Circle.  

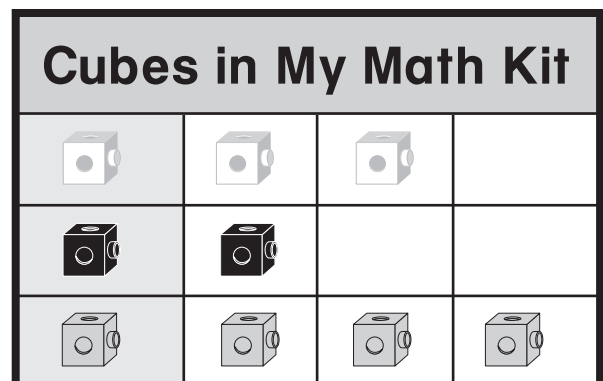
3. How many children chose white? children

4. How many children in all chose a sock color? children















Problem Solving

Use the graph.
Circle the true statements.

5. There is 1 black cube.
6. There are more gray cubes than white cubes.
7. There are 5 cubes in all.







Picture Graphs



Vegetables We Like								
potato								
squash								
corn								




Each picture stands for 1.



Use the picture graph to answer the questions.

- Which vegetable do the most children choose? Circle.   

- How many children choose ? _____ children

- How many more children choose  than ? _____ more children

- How many more choose  than either  or ? _____ more

- How many fewer children choose  than ? _____ fewer children

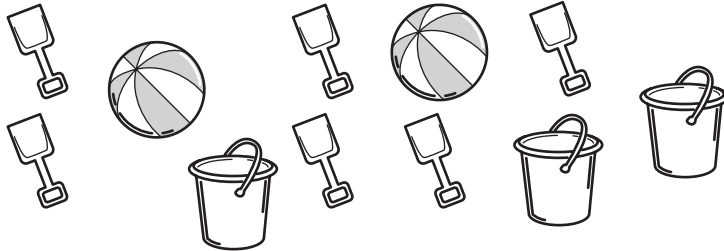
Problem Solving

6. Solve. Draw a picture graph if you need to.
 Lori made a picture graph to show the favorite foods of 10 children.
 6 children choose pizza.
 2 children choose pasta.
 How many children choose tacos? _____ children

Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Make and Use a Graph

Make a picture graph of the beach toys.
 Use the graph to answer the questions.

Draw one picture for each toy.



Beach Toys										
pail										
shovel										
beach ball										

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1. How many beach balls are there? | <u> 2 </u> beach balls |
| 2. Which group has the fewest toys? Circle your answer. | |
| 3. How many more shovels are there than beach balls? | <u> </u> shovels |
| 4. How many more shovels are there than pails and beach balls? | <u> </u> shovel |
| 5. How many fewer pails are there than shovels? | <u> </u> pails |

Tally Charts

Which season do you like best?

Seasons We Like		Total
fall		4
summer		
spring		

Complete the tally chart and answer the questions.

- How many children chose spring? 7 children
- How many children chose fall? _____ children
- Did more children choose fall or summer? Circle. fall or summer
- Which season did the most children choose? _____

Problem Solving

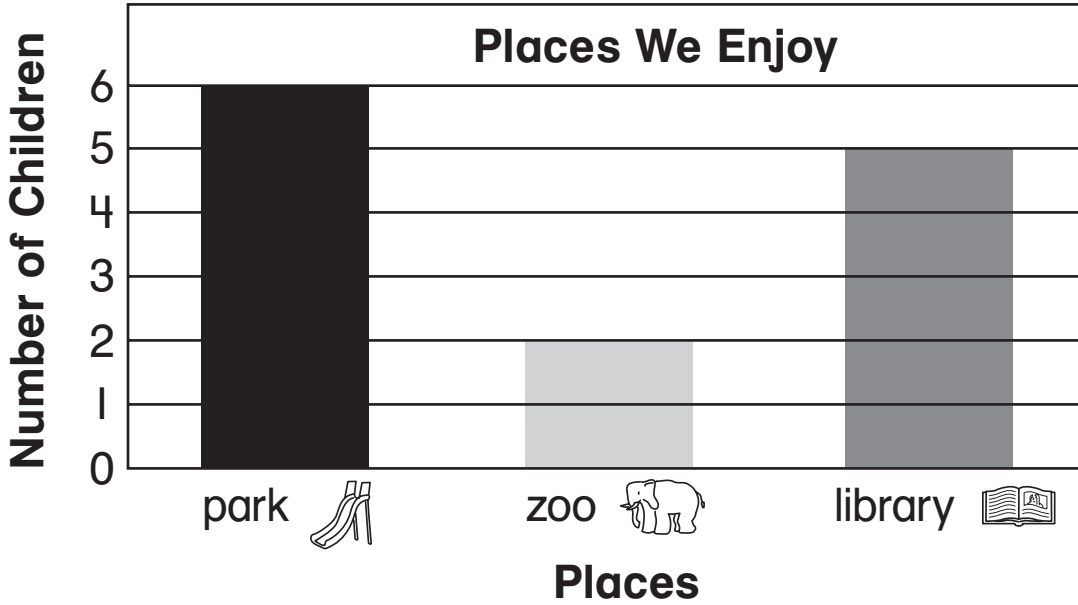
5. Use the tally chart to solve.

Drinks We Like		Total
milk		8
fruit juice		6

How many more children would have to vote for fruit juice to have the same number of votes as milk? _____ more children

Bar Graphs

Read the bar graph to answer the questions.



1. How many children chose  ?


2 children

2. How many children chose  ?

_____ children

3. Which place do the most children like? Circle.



4. How many more children chose  than  ?

_____ children

Problem Solving

5. Order **park**, **zoo**, and **library** from the least number of children to the greatest.

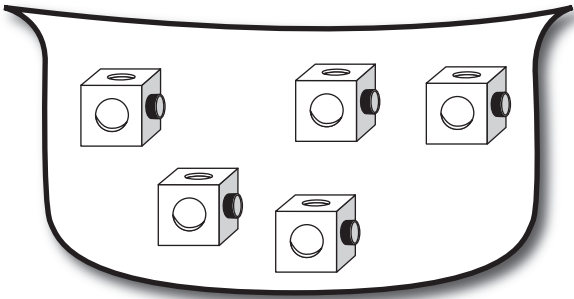
_____ least

_____ greatest

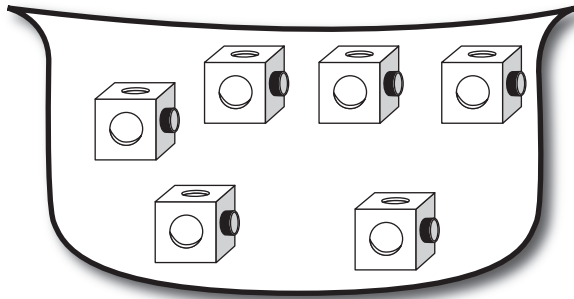
Possible or Impossible

Color the cubes to make each sentence true.

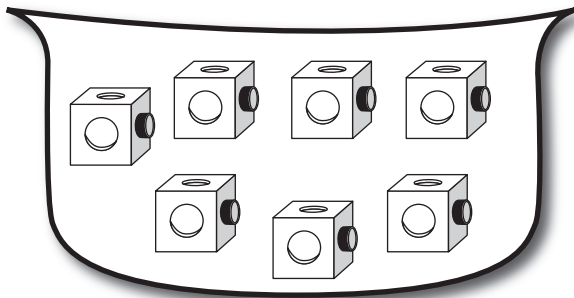
1. It is **possible** to pull a blue cube.



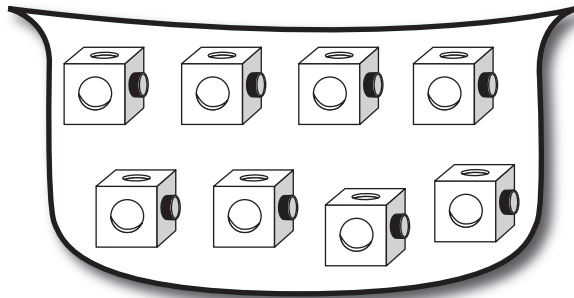
2. It is **impossible** to pull a red cube.





3. It is **possible** to pull a yellow cube.

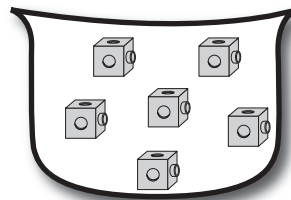
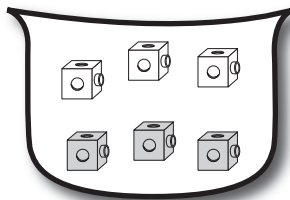
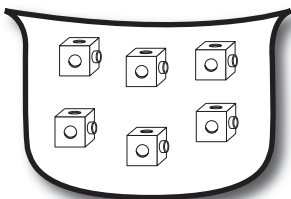


4. It is **impossible** to pull a blue cube or a green cube.














Problem Solving

5. Circle the bowl where pulling a  is **impossible**.
Draw an X on bowl where pulling a  is **certain**.



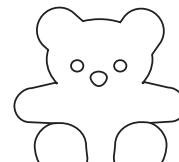
More Likely, Less Likely

Mark an X to tell if pulling the  from the  is **more likely** or **less likely**.

	Pull	From	More Likely	Less Likely
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

























Problem Solving

6. Circle the bear that is **most likely** to be pulled. Cross out the bear that is **least likely** to be pulled.



Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Predict and Test

Predict the color that you are more likely to pull. Circle your prediction. Use cubes and a bowl to test. Pull five cubes. Record your test using tally marks.

		Predict	Test	Tally
1.	5 			
	9 			
2.	2 			
	8 			
3.	6 			
	3 			

Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve each problem. Show your work.

Choose a Strategy

- Draw a Picture
- Make a Graph
- Make a Model
- Write a Number Sentence


4. Marie has 8 flowers. The flowers are red or blue. 3 of the flowers are red. How many flowers are blue?

_____ blue flowers

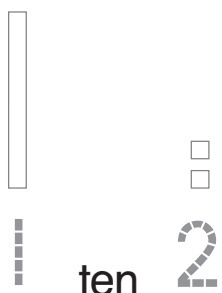
5. There are 4 big dogs. There are 5 little dogs. How many dogs are there in all?

_____ dogs

Make Ten and More

Use Workmat 3 and .
Make groups of ten and ones.

Draw your work. Write how many.

<p>1. </p> <p>_____ ten _____ ones</p>	<p>2. 12 twelve</p> <p>_____ ten _____ ones</p>
<p>3. 13 thirteen</p> <p>_____ ten _____ ones</p>	<p>4. 10 ten</p> <p>_____ ten _____ ones</p>
<p>5. 11 eleven</p> <p>_____ ten _____ one</p>	<p>6. 19 nineteen</p> <p>_____ ten _____ ones</p>

Problem Solving

Write each number.

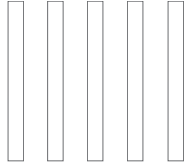
7. 5 ones 1 ten = _____

8. 1 ten 6 ones = _____

Tens

Use . Make groups of ten. Draw the tens.
Count by tens. Write the number.

1. 5 tens



50
fifty

2. 4 tens

forty

3. 3 tens

thirty

4. 2 tens

twenty

Problem Solving

Act out the story with . Write the answer.

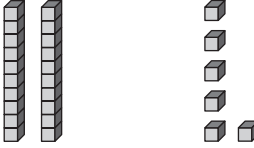
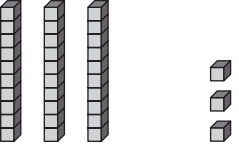
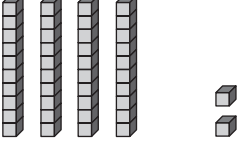
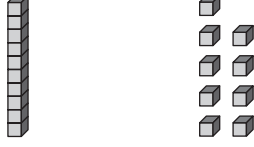
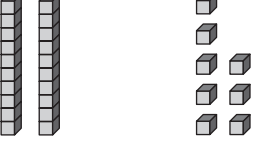

5. Sue takes books from 2 shelves.
She takes 10 books from each shelf.
How many books does she take in all?

_____ books



Tens and Ones to 50

Write how many tens and ones. Write the number.

<p>1. </p> <p><u>2</u> tens <u>6</u> ones = <u>26</u></p>	<p>2. </p> <p>___ tens ___ ones = ___</p>
<p>3. </p> <p>___ tens ___ ones = ___</p>	<p>4. </p> <p>___ tens ___ ones = ___</p>
<p>5. </p> <p>___ tens ___ ones = ___</p>	<p>6. </p> <p>___ tens ___ ones = ___</p>

Problem Solving

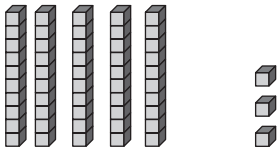
Write the answers to each riddle

7. I am a number less than 44. I have 4 tens and some ones. What numbers could I be?

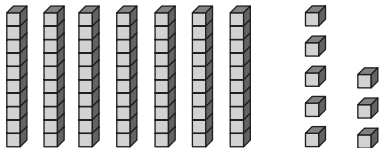
8. I am a number less than 30. I have 6 ones and some tens. What numbers could I be?

Tens and Ones to 100

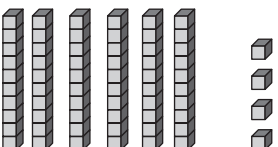
Write how many tens and ones. Write the number.

1. 

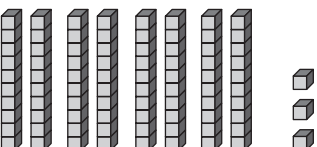
5 tens 3 ones = 53

2. 

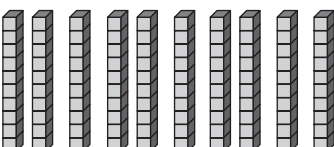
_____ tens _____ ones = _____

3. 

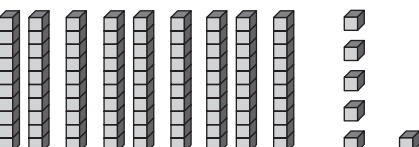
_____ tens _____ ones = _____

4. 

_____ tens _____ ones = _____

5. 

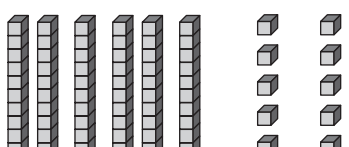
_____ tens _____ ones = _____

6. 

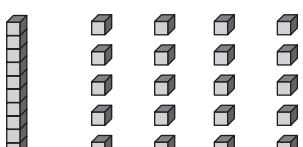
_____ tens _____ ones = _____

Problem Solving

Write how many tens and ones.
Write the number.

7. 


_____ tens _____ ones = _____

8. 

_____ tens _____ ones = _____


Algebra: Ways to Expand Numbers

Write how many tens and ones. Write the number in two different ways.

1. 

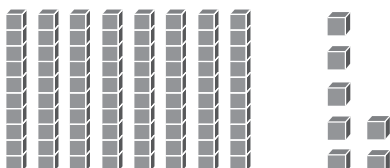
3 tens 2 ones

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

2. 

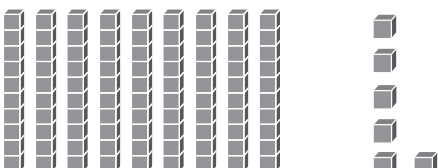
_____ tens _____ ones

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} \\ + \underline{\quad} \\ \hline \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

3. 

_____ tens _____ ones

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} \\ + \underline{\quad} \\ \hline \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

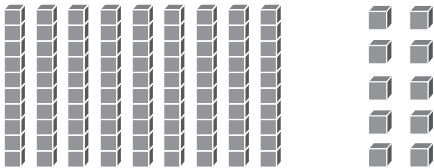
4. 

_____ tens _____ ones

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} \\ + \underline{\quad} \\ \hline \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

Problem Solving

5. Draw the same number using only tens. Write how many tens and ones. Write the number in two different ways.



_____ tens _____ ones

























$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} \\ + \underline{\quad} \\ \hline \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

_____ tens _____ ones

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\quad} \\ + \underline{\quad} \\ \hline \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

**Problem Solving Workshop Skill •
Make Reasonable Estimates**

Circle the closest estimate.

<p>1. About how many  can you hold in both hands?</p> <p>about 9 </p> <p>about 90 </p> <p>about 900 </p>	<p>2. About how many  would fill one cup?</p> <p>about 7 </p> <p>about 70 </p> <p>about 700 </p>
<p>3. About how many  are in your classroom?</p> <p>about 3 </p> <p>about 30 </p> <p>about 300 </p>	<p>4. About how many  would fill 2 cups?</p> <p>about 2 </p> <p>about 20 </p> <p>about 200 </p>
<p>5. About how many  would fill one lunchbox?</p> <p>about 4 </p> <p>about 40 </p> <p>about 400 </p>	<p>6. About how many  can you hold in 2 hands?</p> <p>about 8 </p> <p>about 80 </p> <p>about 800 </p>

Algebra: Greater Than

Circle the greater number. Write the numbers.

1. 52 and 37

52 is greater than 37
 $52 > 37$

2. 21 and 29

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

3. 68 and 49

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

4. 50 and 73

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

5. 84 and 96

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

6. 33 and 44

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

7. 69 and 75

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

8. 92 and 80

_____ is greater than _____
_____ > _____

Problem Solving

Circle the numbers that are greater than 64.

9. 55 67 76 43 85 98

Algebra: Less Than

Circle the number that is less. Write the numbers.

1. 54 and 70

54 is less than 70

$$54 < 70$$

2. 43 and 62

_____ is less than _____

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

3. 78 and 88

_____ is less than _____

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

4. 67 and 54

_____ is less than _____

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

5. 89 and 81

_____ is less than _____

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

6. 75 and 69

_____ is less than _____

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

7. 94 and 98

_____ is less than _____

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

8. 83 and 71

_____ is less than _____


$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} < \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Problem Solving

Circle the numbers that are less than 77

9. 75 63 86 92 57 80

Algebra: Use Symbols to Compare

Write $<$, $>$, or $=$. Use  if you need to.

1.



56  51

2.



33  40

3.

65  65

4.

83  79

5.

52  58

6.

85  90

7.

58  58

8.

71  64

9.

93  83

10.

46  55

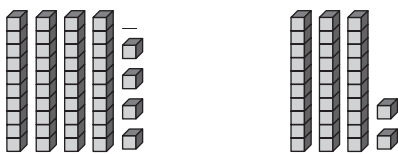
11.

87  82

Problem Solving

Write each number. Compare. Write $<$, $>$, or $=$.

12.



_____  _____

13.



_____  _____

One More, One LessUse . Complete the chart.

	One Less		One More
1.	27	<u>28</u>	29
2.	_____	41	_____
3.	53	_____	55
4.	_____	86	_____
5.	32	_____	34
6.	_____	67	_____
7.	_____	95	_____
8.	58	_____	60

Problem Solving

Solve in your head.

9. Joe has 75 pennies. Nick has 1 less penny than Joe. How many pennies does Nick have?

_____ pennies

10. Noel has 29 stickers. Jan has 1 more sticker than Noel. How many stickers does Jan have?

_____ stickers

Ten More, Ten LessUse  . Complete the chart.

	Ten Less		Ten More
1.	24	<u>34</u>	44
2.	_____	58	_____
3.	19	_____	39
4.	_____	62	_____
5.	70	_____	90
6.	_____	41	_____
7.	_____	83	_____
8.	65	_____	85

Problem Solving

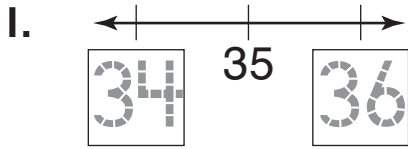
Solve each riddle.

9. I am ten less than 90.
I am ten more than 70.
What number am I?

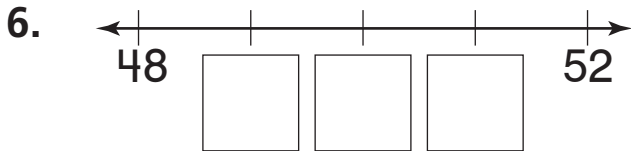
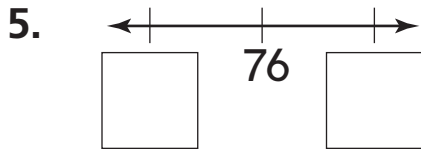
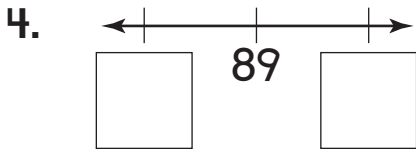
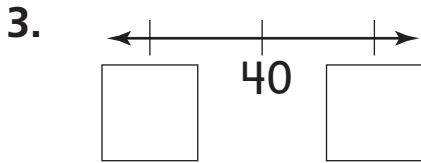
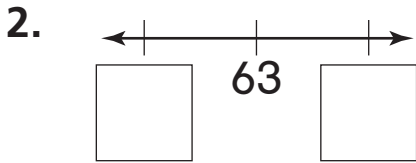
10. 79 is ten more than
I am. 59 is ten less
than I am. What
number am I?

Order on a Number Line

Write the number that is just before, between, or just after.



34 is just before 35.
36 is just after 35.



Problem Solving

Write the numbers that are just before, just after, or between.

7. 60

8. 98

9. 28 31

Order 3 Numbers

Write the numbers in order.

	Least to Greatest	Greatest to Least
66 58 81	1. <u>58</u> <u>66</u> <u>81</u>	2. <u>81</u> <u>66</u> <u>58</u>
39 30 37	3. _____	4. _____
91 78 62	5. _____	6. _____
56 69 70	7. _____	8. _____
45 41 57	9. _____	10. _____
95 97 88	11. _____	12. _____
82 94 87	13. _____	14. _____

Problem Solving

15. Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

17

29

33

20

13

Count Forward and Backward

Count forward or backward. Write the numbers.

1. 20, 19, 18, 17, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12, 11

2. 32, 33, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

3. 57, 56, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

4. 75, 74, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

5. 80, 81, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

6. 24, 25, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

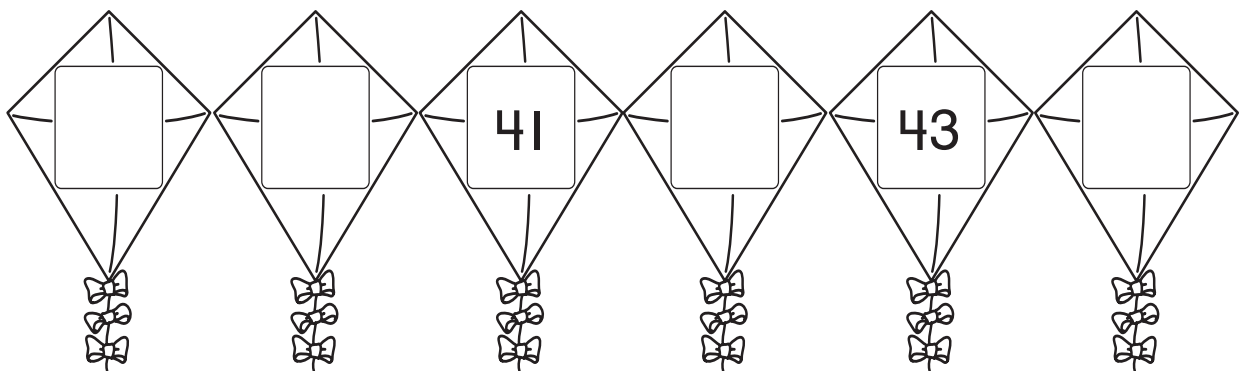
7. 11, 12, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

8. 98, 97, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Problem Solving

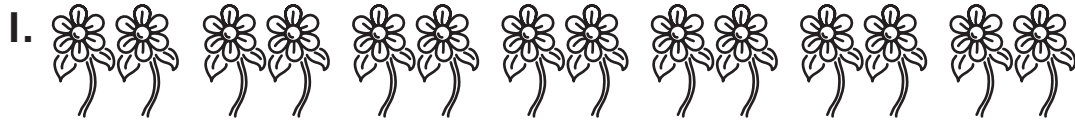
9. Find the missing numbers.

Write the number on each kite.



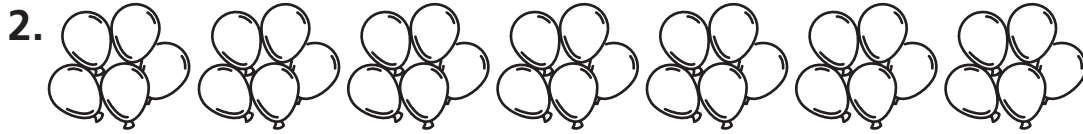
Skip Count by Twos, Fives, and Tens

Skip count to find how many.



2

_____ flowers



5

_____ balloons



10

_____ toes

Skip count. Write the missing numbers.

4. 2, _____, _____, _____, 10, 12, _____, 16

5. 5, _____, 15, 20, _____, _____, 35, _____

6. _____, 20, _____, _____, 50, 60, _____, _____, 90

Problem Solving


Solve.

7. Each bird has 2 wings. How many wings do 7 birds have in all?

_____ wings



Algebra: Skip Count on a Hundred Chart

1. Write the missing numbers. Start on 10. Count by tens. Use  to color the numbers you say.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	

Problem Solving

2. Write the missing numbers.

2			8		12	
---	--	--	---	--	----	--

Algebra: Counting Patterns

Count by tens. Write the numbers.
Use a hundred chart if you need to.

1. 4, 14, 24, 34, 44, 54, 64, 74, 84, 94

2. 1, 11, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

3. 5, 15, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

4. 7, 17, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

5. 3, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

6. 9, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Problem Solving

7. Use what you know about a hundred chart to write the missing numbers.

72	73	
	95	96

Algebra: Identify Number Patterns

Find the pattern. Write the missing numbers.

1. 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55

2. 58, _____, 62, 64, _____, _____, 70, 72, _____

3. 10, 20, _____, 40, 50, _____, _____, 80, _____

4. 36, _____, _____, 42, 44, _____, 48, _____, 52

5. 5, _____, 15, 20, 25, _____, 35, _____, _____

6. 20, 22, 24, _____, _____, 30, 32, _____, _____

7. 20, 30, _____, _____, 60, _____, _____, 90, 100

8. _____, 45, 50, _____, _____, 65, 70, 75, _____

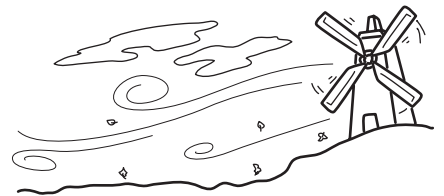
9. 82, _____, 86, 88, _____, 92, 94, _____, _____

10. _____, _____, 60, _____, 70, 75, _____, 85, 90

Problem Solving

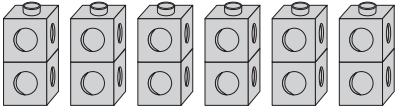
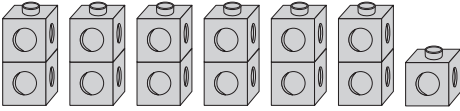
II. Write the missing numbers.

40, _____, 30, _____, _____, 15, 10, _____





Even and Odd

Circle **even** or **odd**. Use  if you need to.

<p>1.  12 <u>even</u> odd</p>	<p>2.  13 even odd</p>
<p>3. 9 even odd</p>	<p>4. 10 even odd</p>
<p>5. 6 even odd</p>	<p>6. 7 even odd</p>
<p>7. 18 even odd</p>	<p>8. 19 even odd</p>
<p>9. 15 even odd</p>	<p>10. 16 even odd</p>

Problem Solving

11. Color even numbers  .
 Color odd numbers  .

41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

Problem Solving Workshop

Strategy • Find a Pattern

Find the pattern. Complete the chart to solve.

1. Each butterfly has 2 wings.
How many wings are on 7 butterflies?



number of butterflies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
number of wings	2	4	6	8			

7 butterflies have _____ wings.

2. Each vase has 5 flowers.
How many flowers are in 8 vases?



number of vases	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
number of flowers	5	10						

8 vases have _____ flowers.

Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve each problem.

3. 8 blue flags are blowing.
5 green flags are blowing.
How many more blue flags
than green flags are blowing?

Choose a Strategy

- Draw a Picture
- Find a Pattern
- Make a Model




_____ more blue flags

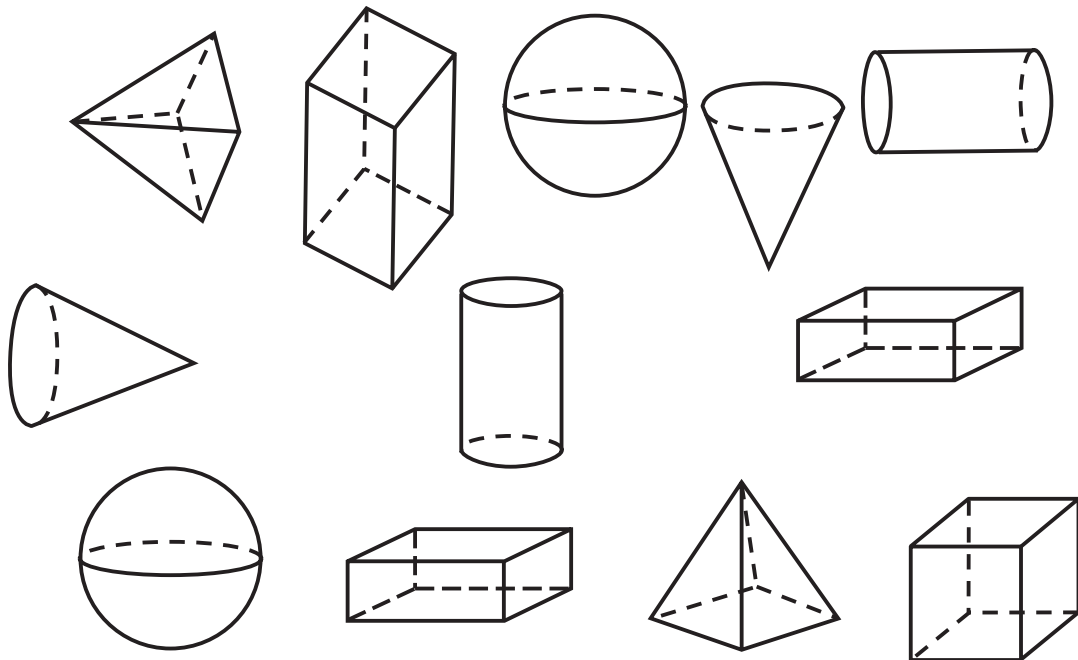
4. Al puts 10 dimes in each bank.
How many dimes does he need
for 3 banks?

_____ dimes

Sort Solid Figures

Color the pictures.
Use solids if you need to.

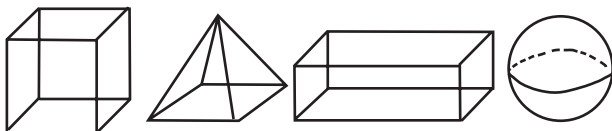
1. I have only flat surfaces. 
2. I have only a curved surface. 
3. I have both curved and flat surfaces. 



Problem Solving

Sort. Cross out the solid that does not belong.
Circle the sentence that tells the sorting rule.

4.

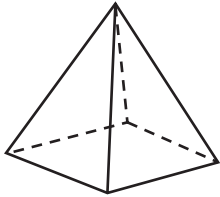


They all have a curved surface.

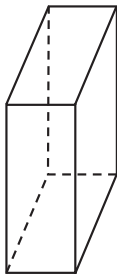
They all have a flat surface.

Classify Solids

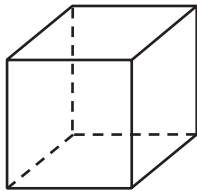
Use solids. Write the number of flat surfaces and corners.



- This pyramid has 5 flat surfaces.
- This pyramid has _____ corners.



- This rectangular prism has _____ flat surfaces.
- This rectangular prism has _____ corners.



- This cube has _____ flat surfaces.
- This cube has _____ corners.

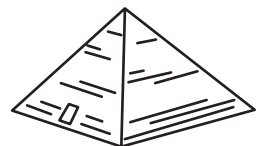
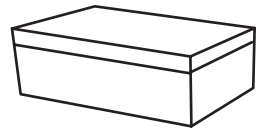
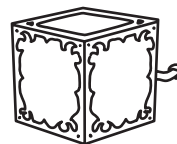
Problem Solving

Circle two objects that have the same number of flat surfaces.

7.

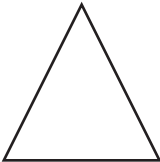

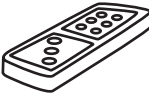



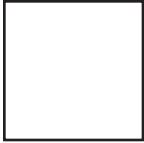





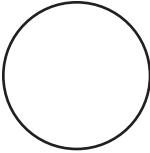




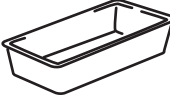


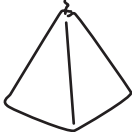
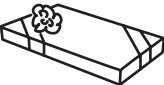

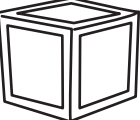


8.



Plane Figures on Solids

Circle the objects you could trace to make the figure.

<p>1.</p> 	    
<p>2.</p> 	    
<p>3.</p> 	    
<p>4.</p> 	    

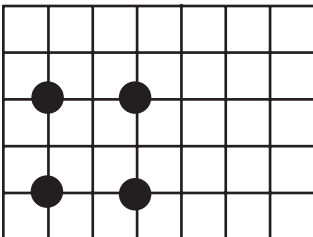
Problem Solving

Connect the dots to draw each figure.

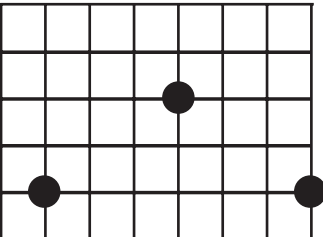
Color the square  . Color the triangle  .

Color the rectangle  .

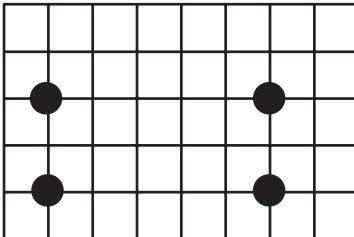
5.









6.

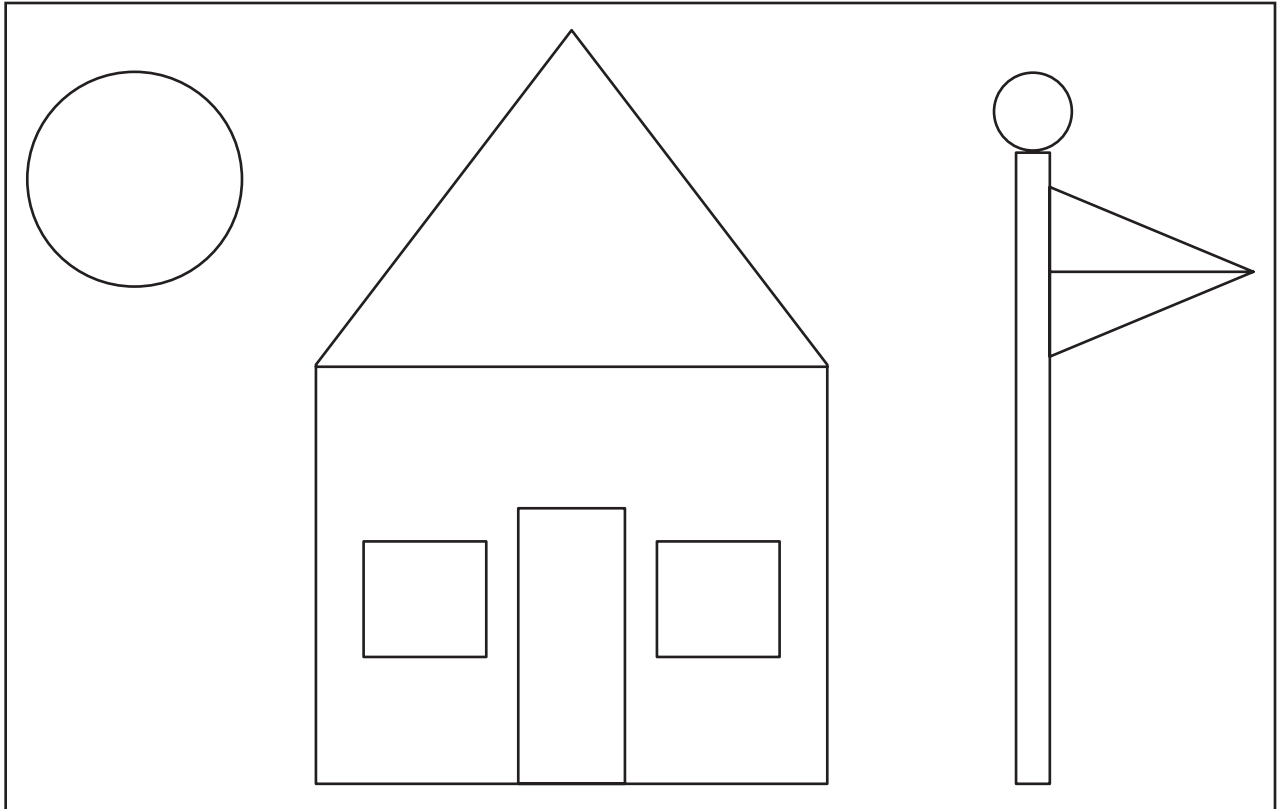


7.



Sort Plane Figures

- 1. Color   .
- 2. Color   .
- 3. Color   .

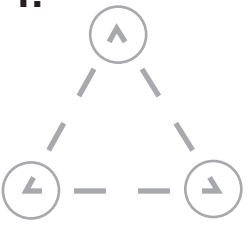



Problem Solving


- 4. Draw your favorite animal. Use at least four different figures.


Classify Plane Figures


Trace each side. Circle each corner.
Write the number of sides and corners.


1.  3 sides
3 corners

2.  _____ sides
_____ corners

3.  _____ sides
_____ corners

4.  _____ sides
_____ corners

5.  _____ sides
_____ corners

6.  _____ sides
_____ corners

Problem Solving

Draw a picture to solve.

7. Draw a figure with 5 straight sides and 5 corners.

8. Draw a figure with 6 straight sides and 6 corners.

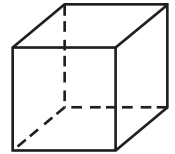
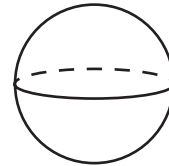
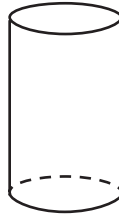
Problem Solving Workshop

Strategy • Use Logical Reasoning

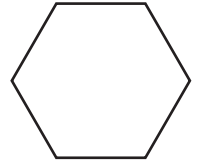
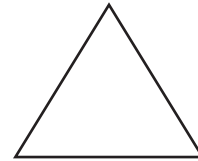
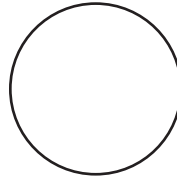
Cross off figures that do not match the clues.

Circle the figure that is left.

1. I have flat surfaces.
I have corners. I have no curved surface. Which figure am I?



2. I have straight sides.
I have fewer than 5 sides.
I have 3 corners. Which figure am I?



Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve each problem.

3. There are 2 fins on each fish. How many fins are there are 5 fish?

Choose a Strategy

- Draw a Picture
- Find a Pattern
- Write a Number Sentence

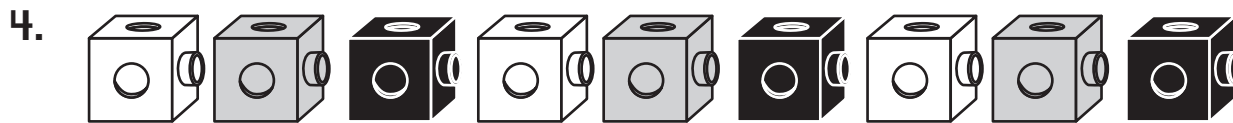
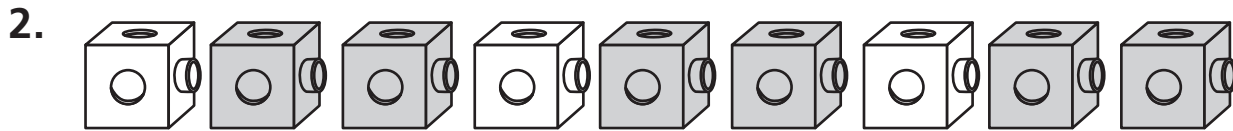
_____ fins

4. There are 12 shells on the shore. 8 shells wash away. How many shells are left on the shore?

_____ shells

Algebra: Describe Patterns

Circle the first pattern unit.




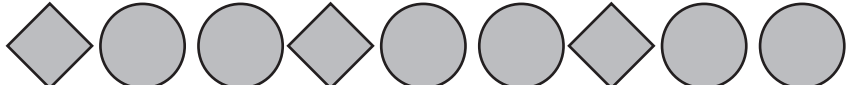





Problem Solving

6. Draw 4 ▲ and 4 ▲ to show a repeating pattern. The pattern unit should repeat 4 times. Circle the first pattern unit.

Algebra: Extend Patterns

Draw what comes next.

<p>1.</p> 	
<p>2.</p> 	
<p>3.</p> 	
<p>4.</p> 	
<p>5.</p> 	
<p>6.</p> 	


Problem Solving

Draw what is missing.




Algebra: Pictorial Patterns


Predict what comes next.
Circle your answer.

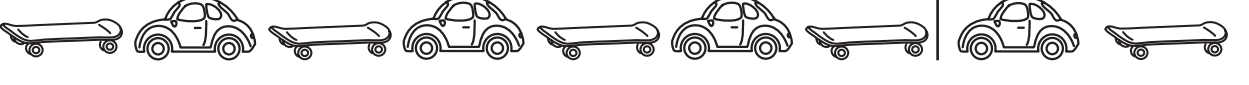
1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

Problem Solving

7. Color the sock to continue the pattern.



Algebra: Identify Patterns

Find a pattern unit.

Circle what is missing.

1.



2.

1 5 7 1 5 ? 1 5 7

7 5

3.



4.



5.

7 8 9 7 ? 9 7 8 9

7 8

6.

**Problem Solving**

7. Circle what comes next.

5 3 | 5 3 | 5 3

1 5 3

1 3 5

5 3 |

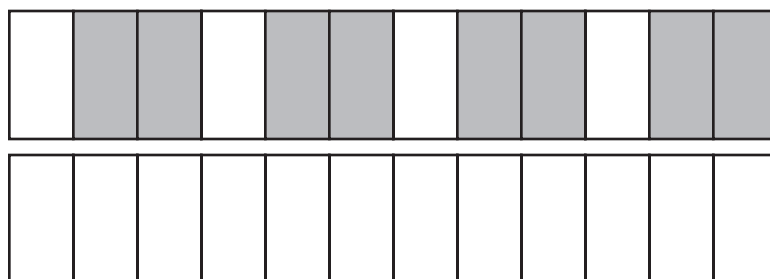
Algebra: Create New Patterns

Use the same figures to make a new repeating pattern.
Draw your new pattern.



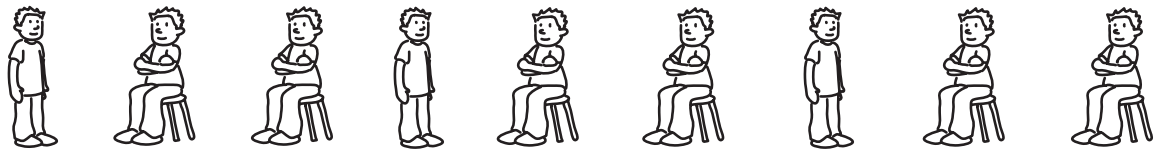
Problem Solving


4. Use the same colors to make a different pattern.
Color your pattern.





Algebra: Transfer a Pattern

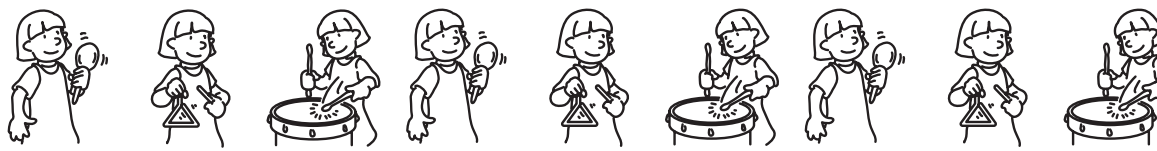
Use figures to show the same type of pattern unit.
Draw the figures.


1. 



2. 



3. 



Problem Solving

Circle the letters that show the same type of pattern unit.

4.  AB AAB ABB ABC

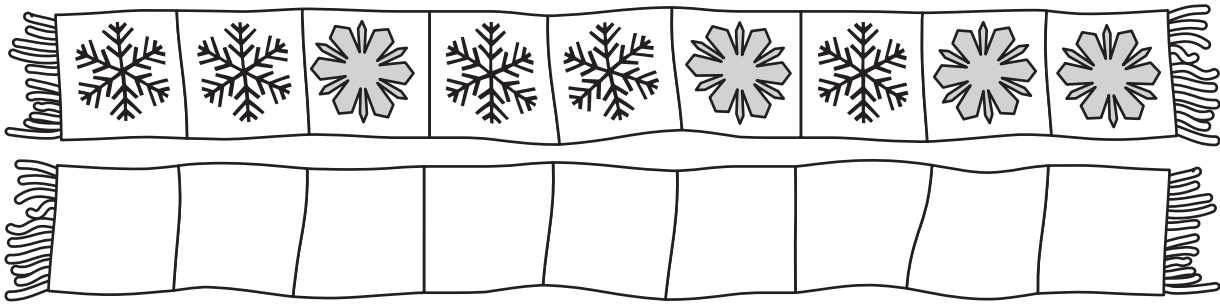
5.  AB AAB ABB ABC

6. | 2 3 | 2 3 | 2 3 AB AAB ABB ABC

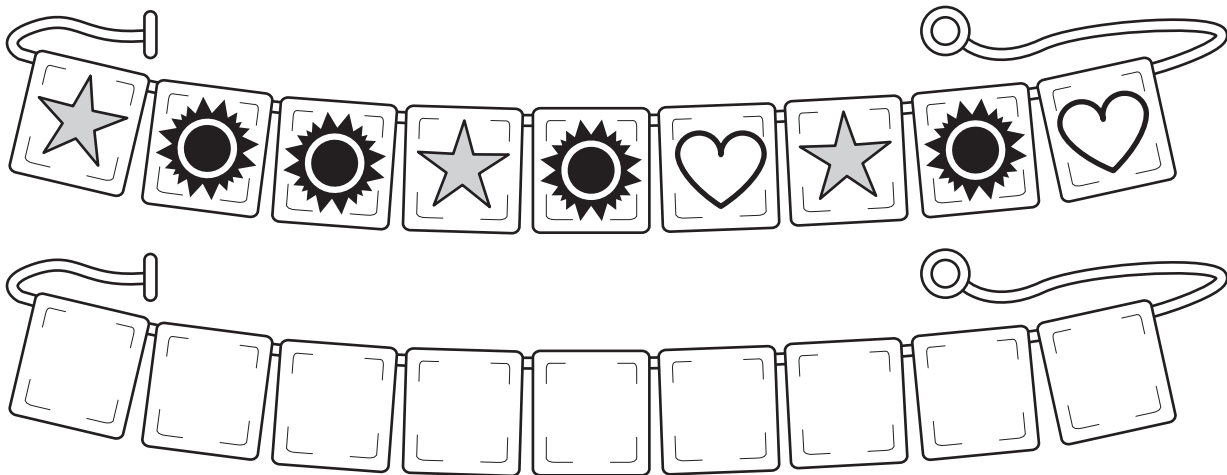
7.  AB AAB ABB ABC

Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Find a Pattern

1. Circle the mistake in the pattern. Draw the correct pattern.

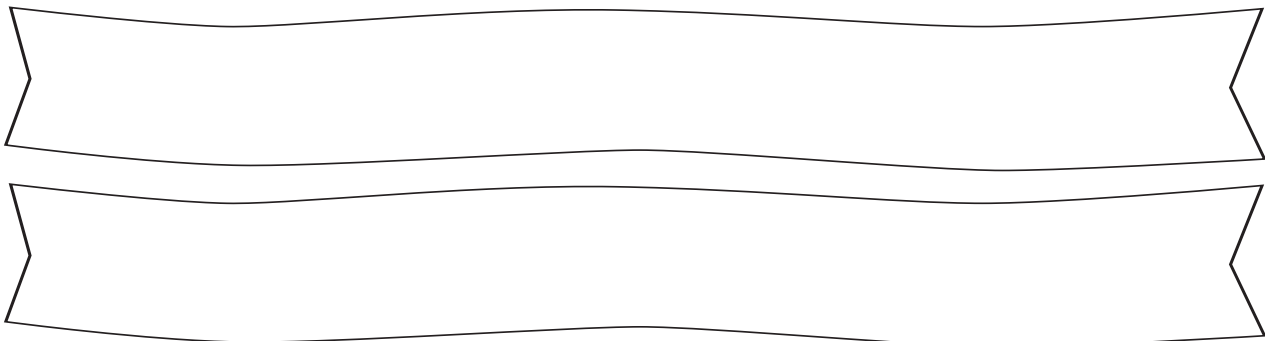


2. Circle the mistake in the pattern. Draw the correct pattern.



3. **Try Your Own Problem**
























Use \triangle and \square to draw a repeating pattern with a mistake.
 Circle the mistake in the pattern. Draw the correct pattern.



Position Words



Use the picture to solve. Circle the answer.

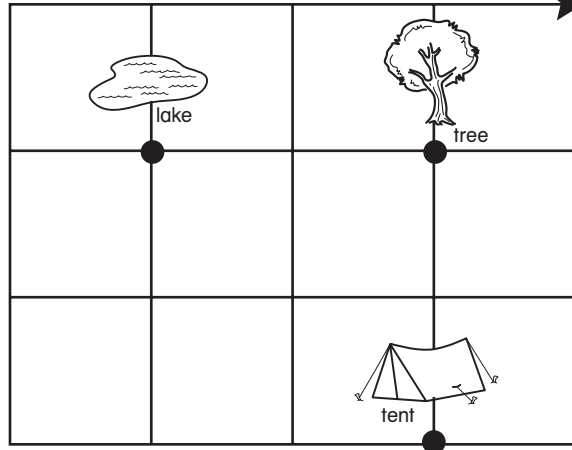
<p>1. The  is inside the . Which animal is inside the  ?</p>	<p> </p>
<p>2. The  is behind the . Which toy is behind the  ?</p>	<p> </p>
<p>3. Look at the flags. The  is above. Which animal is above the  ?</p>	<p> </p>
<p>4. Look at the flags. The  is below. Which animal is below the  ?</p>	<p> </p>
<p>5. The  is in front of the . Which toy is in front of the  ?</p>	<p> </p>

Give and Follow Directions

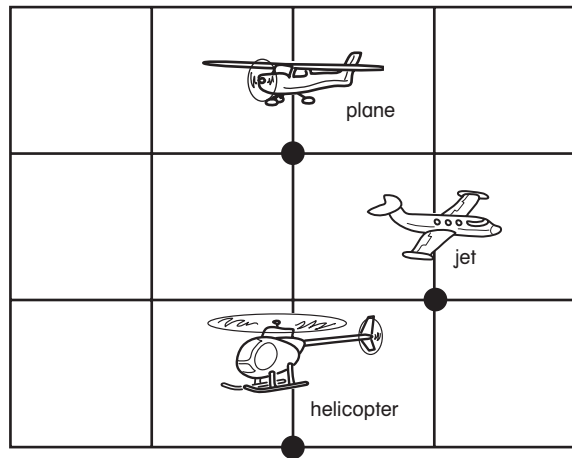
Follow the directions. Draw the path. Write the place.

Start

- From **Start**, go down 2.
Go left 3. Go up 1.
Where are you?



- From the helicopter, go up 2.
Go right 1. Go down 1.
Where are you?



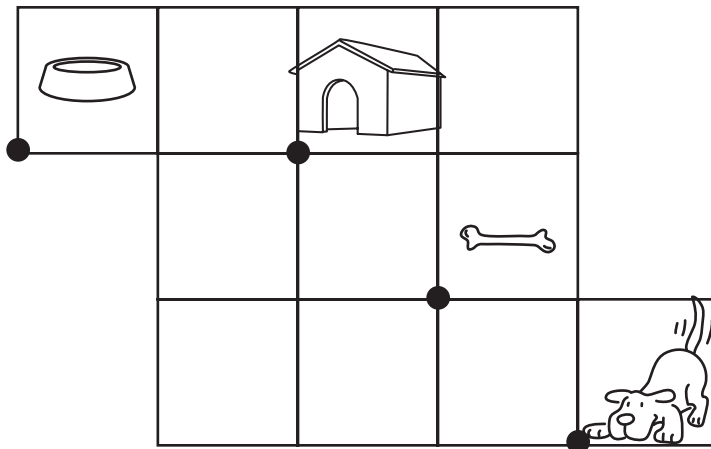
Problem Solving

- Help the dog find the doghouse.
Write **right**, **left**,
up, or **down**.

Go _____ 1.

Go _____ 2.

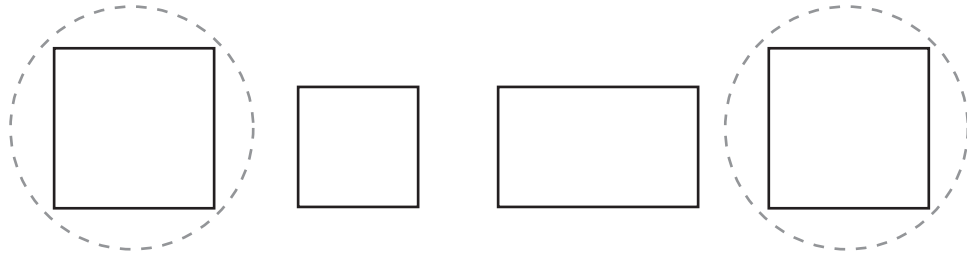
Go _____ 1.



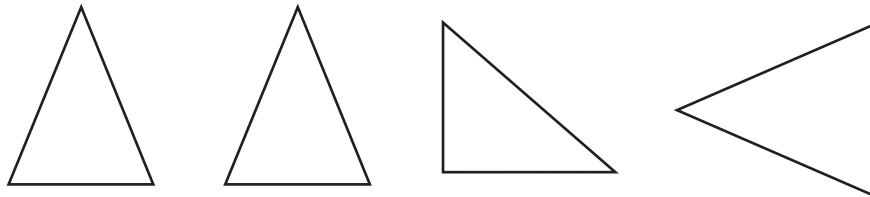
Congruent Figures

Circle the figures that are congruent.

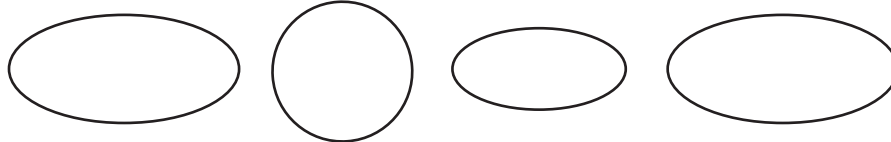
1.



2.

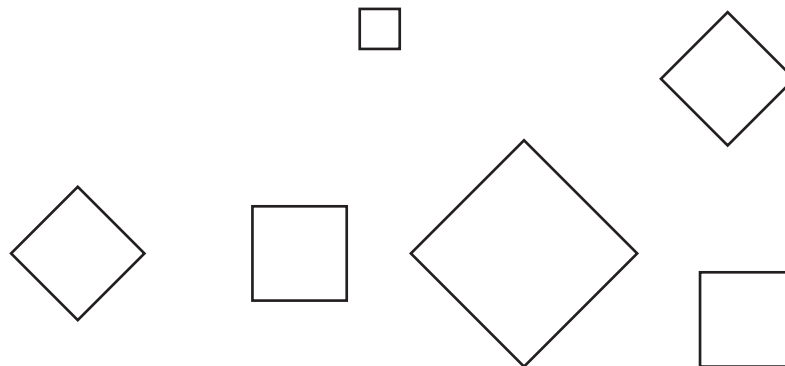


3.



Problem Solving

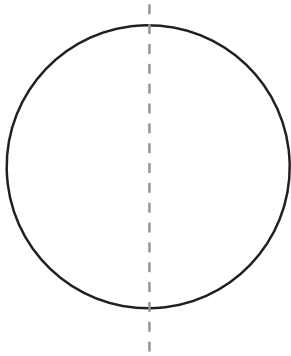
4. Color the figures that are congruent.



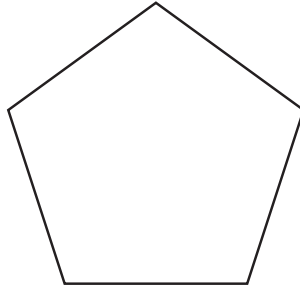
Symmetry

Draw a line of symmetry to make two parts that match.

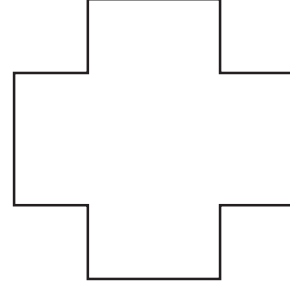
1.



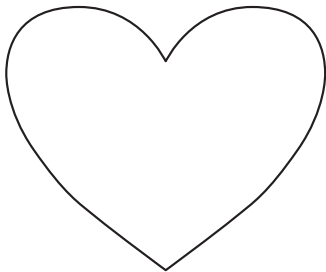
2.



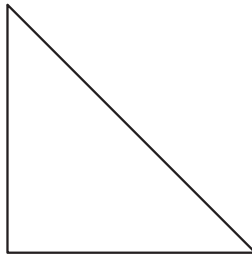
3.



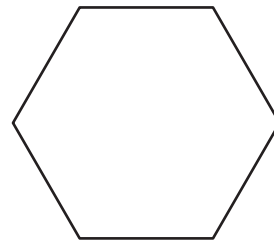
4.



5.



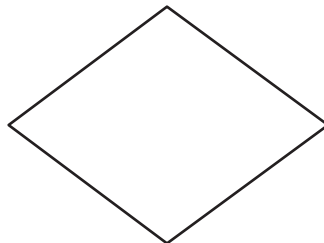
6.



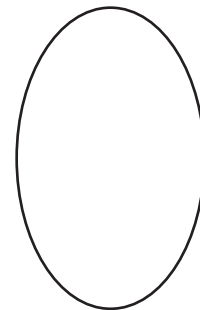
7.



8.

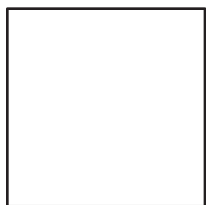


9.



Problem Solving

10. Draw a different line of symmetry on each square.



Slides, Flips, and Turns

Circle **slide**, **flip**, or **turn** to name the move.

1.

slide flip turn

2.

slide flip turn

3.

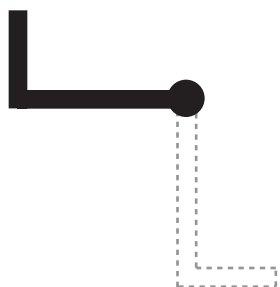
slide flip turn

4.

slide flip turn

Problem Solving

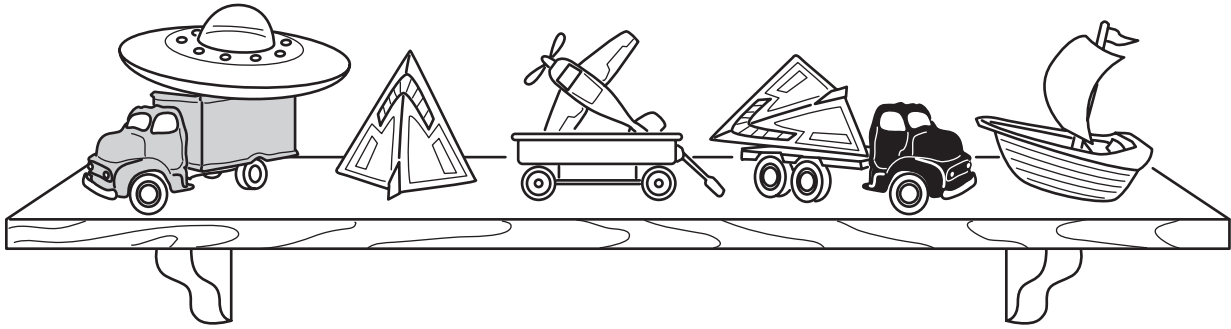
5. Circle to show your answer.
Which two moves did Julie use to move the letter L?

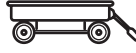













- slide
- flip
- turn

Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Use Logical Reasoning

Use this picture for Exercises 1–4. Use logical reasoning to solve. Circle to show the answer.



<p>1. I am left of the . I am above the . Which toy am I?</p>	 
<p>2. I am right of a . I am right of the . Which toy am I?</p>	 
<p>3. I am near a . I am below the . Which toy am I?</p>	 

Problem Solving

4. Try Your Own Problem

I am _____ the .

I am _____ the .

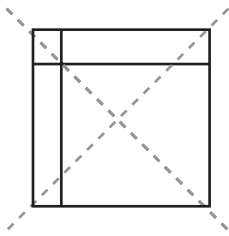
Draw an X on the toy.

Equal Parts

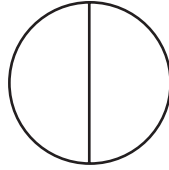
Circle the figures with equal parts.

Cross out the figures with unequal parts.

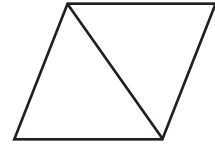
1.



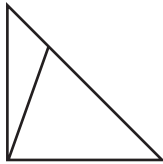
2.



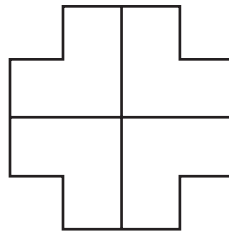
3.



4.



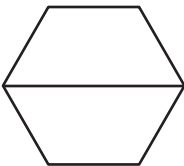
5.



6.



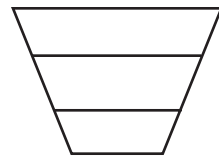
7.



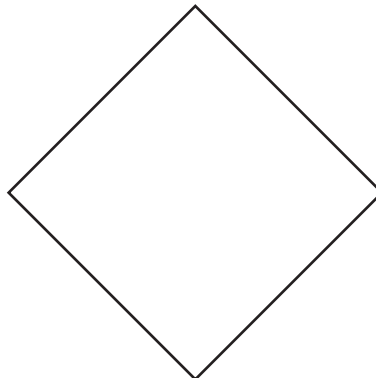
8.



9.

**Problem Solving**


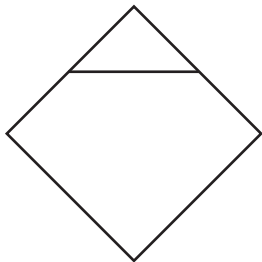
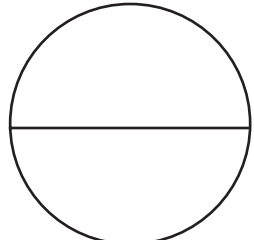
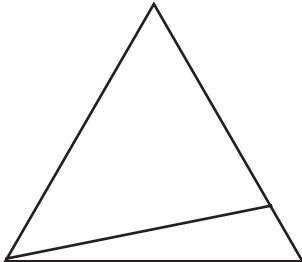
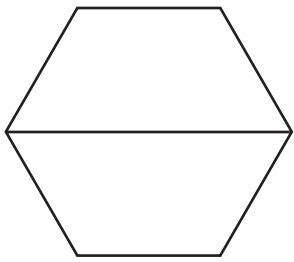
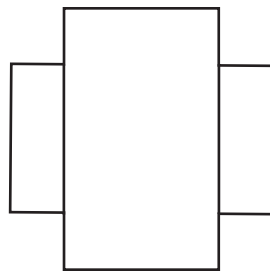
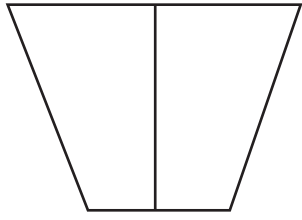
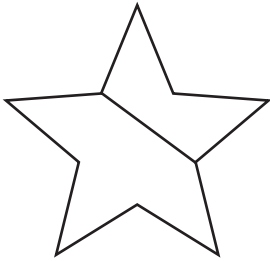
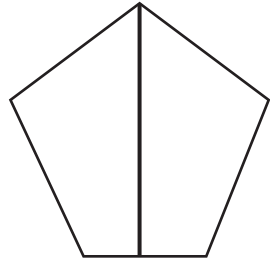
10. Draw lines to make this square show 4 equal parts.



Halves

Find the figures that are divided into two equal parts.

Color $\frac{1}{2}$ of each figure.

<p>1.</p> 	<p>2.</p> 	<p>3.</p> 
<p>4.</p> 	<p>5.</p> 	<p>6.</p> 
<p>7.</p> 	<p>8.</p> 	<p>9.</p> 

Problem Solving

10. Solve.

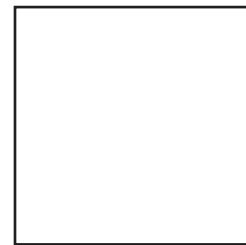
Lynn colored one half of a small square of paper. Ted colored one half of a big square of paper. Who colored more paper? Circle the name.

Lynn

Ted



Lynn's paper



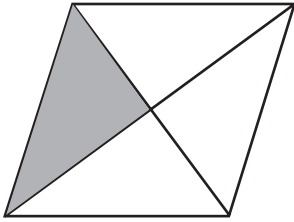
Ted's paper

Fourths

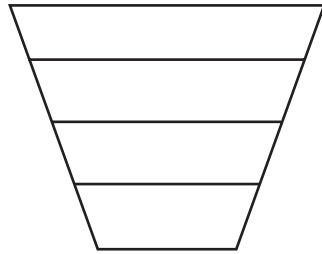
Find the figures that are divided into four equal parts.

Color $\frac{1}{4}$ of each figure.

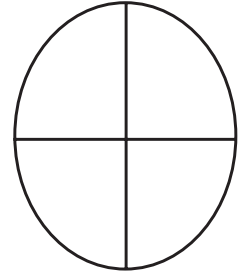
1.



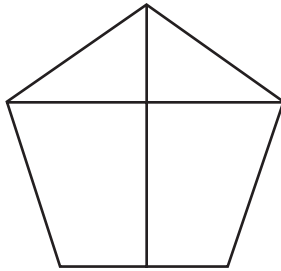
2.



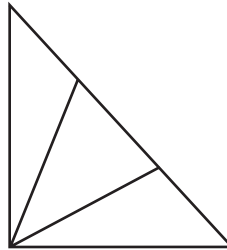
3.



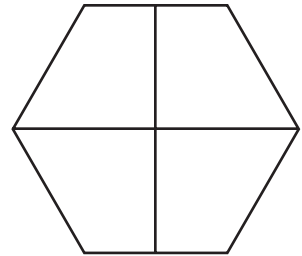
4.



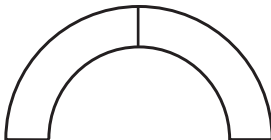
5.



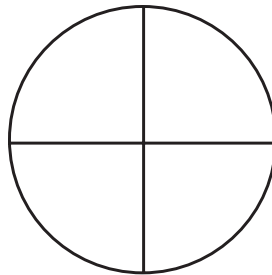
6.



7.



8.



9.

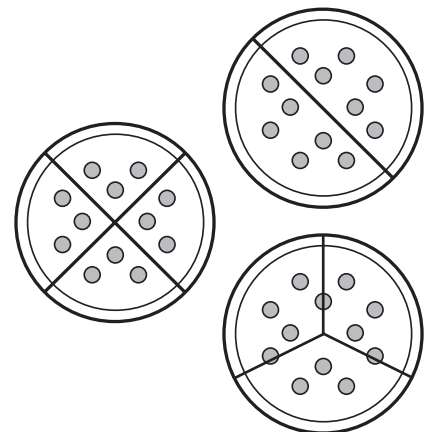


Problem Solving

10. Solve. Circle to show your answer.

Sally wants to share her pizza with 3 friends.

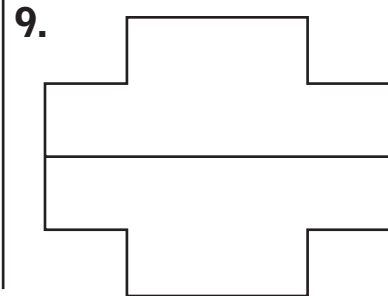
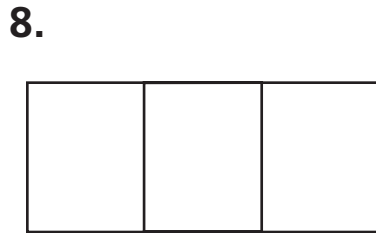
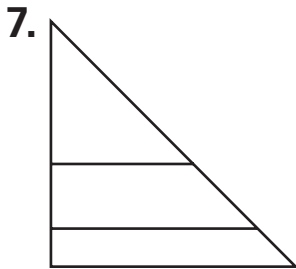
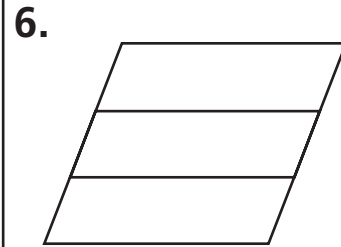
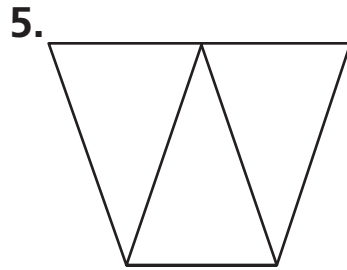
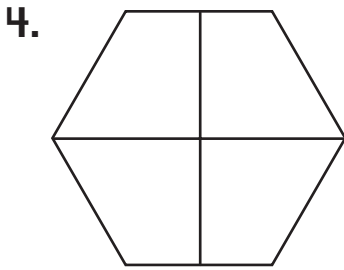
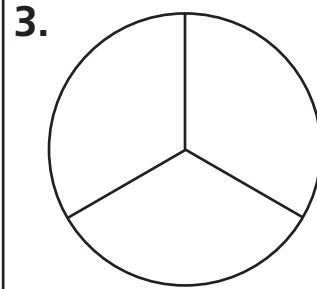
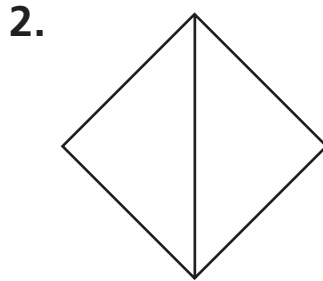
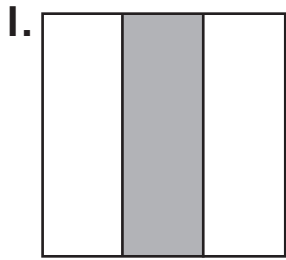
Choose the pizza that will give Sally and her friends equal shares.



Thirds

Find the figures that are divided into three equal parts.

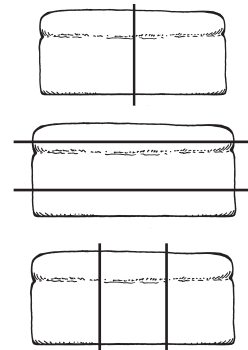
Color $\frac{1}{3}$ of each figure.




Problem Solving

10. Circle to show your answer.

Sue cut a loaf of bread to show equal parts. She cut the loaf into thirds. Which loaf did Sue cut?



Parts of a Group


1 out of the 3  is gray.

Use . Color to show each fraction. Complete the sentence.

1. $\frac{1}{3}$ 

___ out of the ___  is red.

2. $\frac{1}{2}$ 

___ out of the ___  is red.

3. $\frac{1}{2}$ 

___ out of the ___  is red.

4. $\frac{1}{4}$ 

___ out of the ___  is red.

Problem Solving

5. Complete the sentence.
Circle the fraction that names the black part.

___ out of the ___ cars is black.

$\frac{1}{2}$



$\frac{1}{3}$

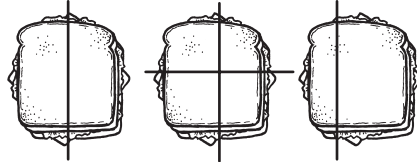
$\frac{1}{4}$





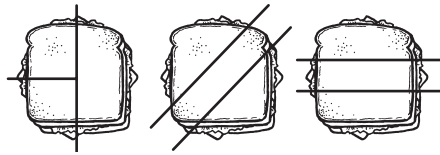
Problem Solving Workshop
Strategy • Use Logical Reasoning



Cross out the 2 that do not match the clues. Circle the answer.

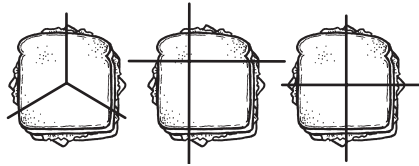
1. Rob and Mel share a .
 Each gets an equal share.
 How would you cut the ?





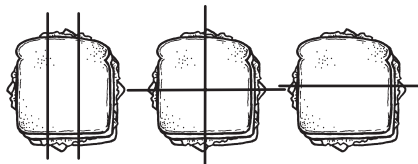
2. Ty, Jen, and Matt share a .
 Each gets an equal share.
 How would you cut the ?





3. 4 friends share a .
 Each gets an equal share.
 How would you cut the ?

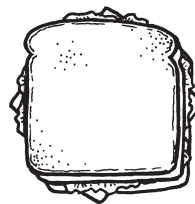


4. Ray and 2 friends share a .
 Each gets an equal share.
 How would you cut the ?



5. Try Your Own Problem

_____ friends share a .
 Each gets an equal share.
 Draw to show how to cut the .



Doubles and Near Doubles

Circle the doubles fact. Write the three sums.

Use  if you need to.

<p>1. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>2. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>3. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>4. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>5. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>6. $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p> <p>$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>

Problem Solving

Solve. Use  if you need to.

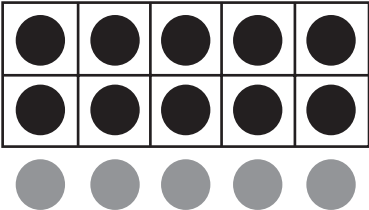
7. A teacher reads to 6 children one day. She reads to double that many the next day.

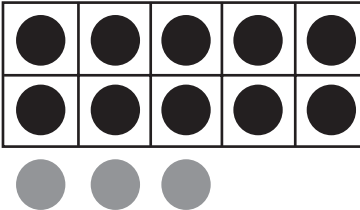
How many children does she read to the next day?

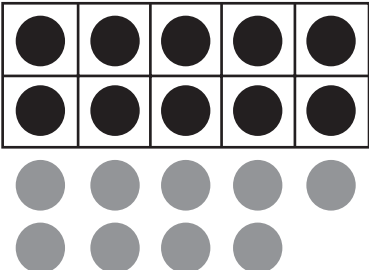
_____ children

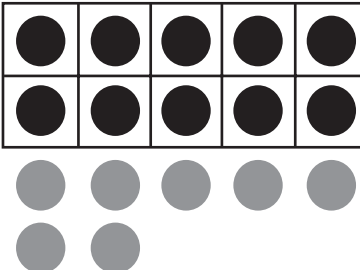
Add 10 and More

Write the sum.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 10 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 10 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 10 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 10 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 10 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 0 \\ + 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 10 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 1 \\ + 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 10 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

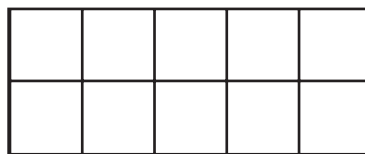
$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad 6 \\ + 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Problem Solving

II. Write the missing number.

Draw a picture to check.

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$



Make a 10 to Add

Use ● and Workmat 7. Show both addends
Add. Then make a ten and add.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 7 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

●	●	●	●	●
●	●			

● ● ● ● ●

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

● ●

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 8 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●		

● ● ● ● ●
●

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

● ● ● ●

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 8 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	

● ● ● ● ●
● ● ●

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

●	●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●	●

● ● ● ● ●
● ●

Problem Solving

4. Solve. Draw a picture to check.

8 fire fighters are at the station.
7 more fire fighters join them.
How many fire fighters are
there in all?

_____ fire fighters

Algebra: Add 3 Numbers

Circle the two addends that you add first.

Write the sum.

1. $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 1 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$	2. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	3. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	4. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	5. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
6. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	7. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	8. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	9. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 7 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	10. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 10 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$
11. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	12. $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	13. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 3 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	14. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 2 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	15. $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 9 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Problem Solving

16. Solve. Show your work.

Lu gets 7 toys from a toy box,
3 toys from a friend,
and 3 toys from his sister.




How many toys does he have in all?

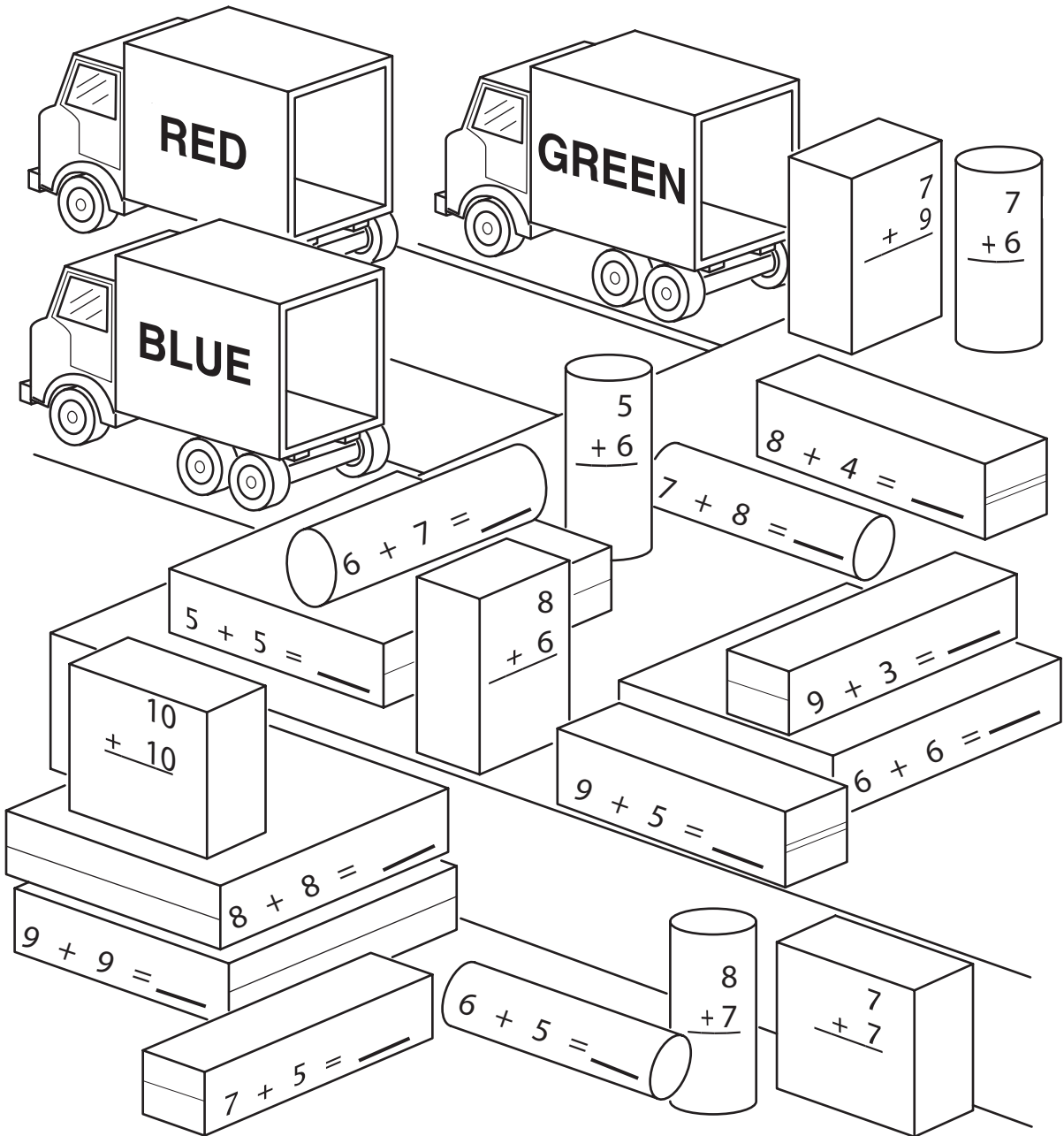
_____ toys

Practice Sums to 20

Add.
Use the key to color.

Key

- Doubles 
- Near Doubles 
- Make a Ten 



Problem Solving Workshop

Strategy • Write a Number Sentence

Write a number sentence to solve.

1. A nurse feeds 6 babies. Then she feeds 7 more babies. How many babies does she feed altogether?

$$\underline{6} \oplus \underline{7} = \underline{13}$$

13 babies

2. 9 people work at the gym. 3 other people work there. How many people work at the gym?

$$\underline{\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad}$$

 people

3. Sam changes 8 tires. Then he changes 8 more tires. How many tires does Sam change in all?

$$\underline{\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad}$$

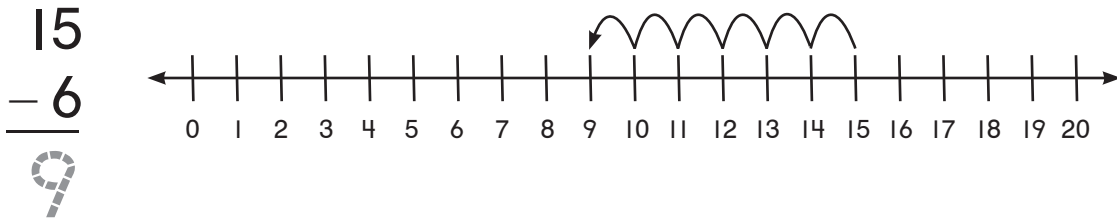
 tires

4. 9 doctors are in the hospital. 9 more doctors join them. How many doctors are in the hospital altogether?

$$\underline{\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad}$$

 doctors

Use a Number Line to Subtract



Use the number line to subtract.

Write the difference.



1. $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	2. $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	3. $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	4. $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	5. $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -7 \\ \hline \end{array}$
6. $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	7. $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	8. $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	9. $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	10. $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$
11. $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	12. $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	13. $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	14. $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	15. $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Problem Solving

16. Draw jumps on the number line to show the number sentence.



Subtract to Compare

Draw lines to match. Subtract to compare.
Write the difference.

1. How many more pine cones are there than flowers?



$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

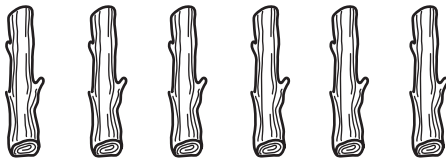


_____ more pine cones

2. How many fewer logs are there than bugs?



$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



_____ fewer logs

Problem Solving

Write a number sentence to solve.

3. There are 16 blue birds.

There are 7 red birds.

How many more blue birds
are there than red birds?

$$\underline{\quad\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad\quad} \bigcirc \underline{\quad\quad}$$

_____ more blue birds



Think Addition to Subtract

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

Add. Then subtract.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 9 \quad 15 \\ \quad + 6 \quad - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 8 \quad 11 \\ \quad + 3 \quad - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 7 \quad 13 \\ \quad + 6 \quad - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 8 \quad 16 \\ \quad + 8 \quad - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 9 \quad 14 \\ \quad + 5 \quad - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 9 \quad 17 \\ \quad + 8 \quad - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 5 \quad 10 \\ \quad + 5 \quad - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 7 \quad 12 \\ \quad + 5 \quad - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 9 \quad 18 \\ \quad + 9 \quad - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Problem Solving



Write the missing numbers.

$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad 5 \quad \square \\ \quad + \square \quad - 8 \\ \hline \quad 13 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11. \quad \square \quad 15 \\ \quad + 8 \quad - \square \\ \hline \quad 15 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

Practice Differences from 20

Key

Difference = 3, 4, or 5 Difference = 6 or 7 Difference = 8 or 9 

Subtract.

Use the key to color.

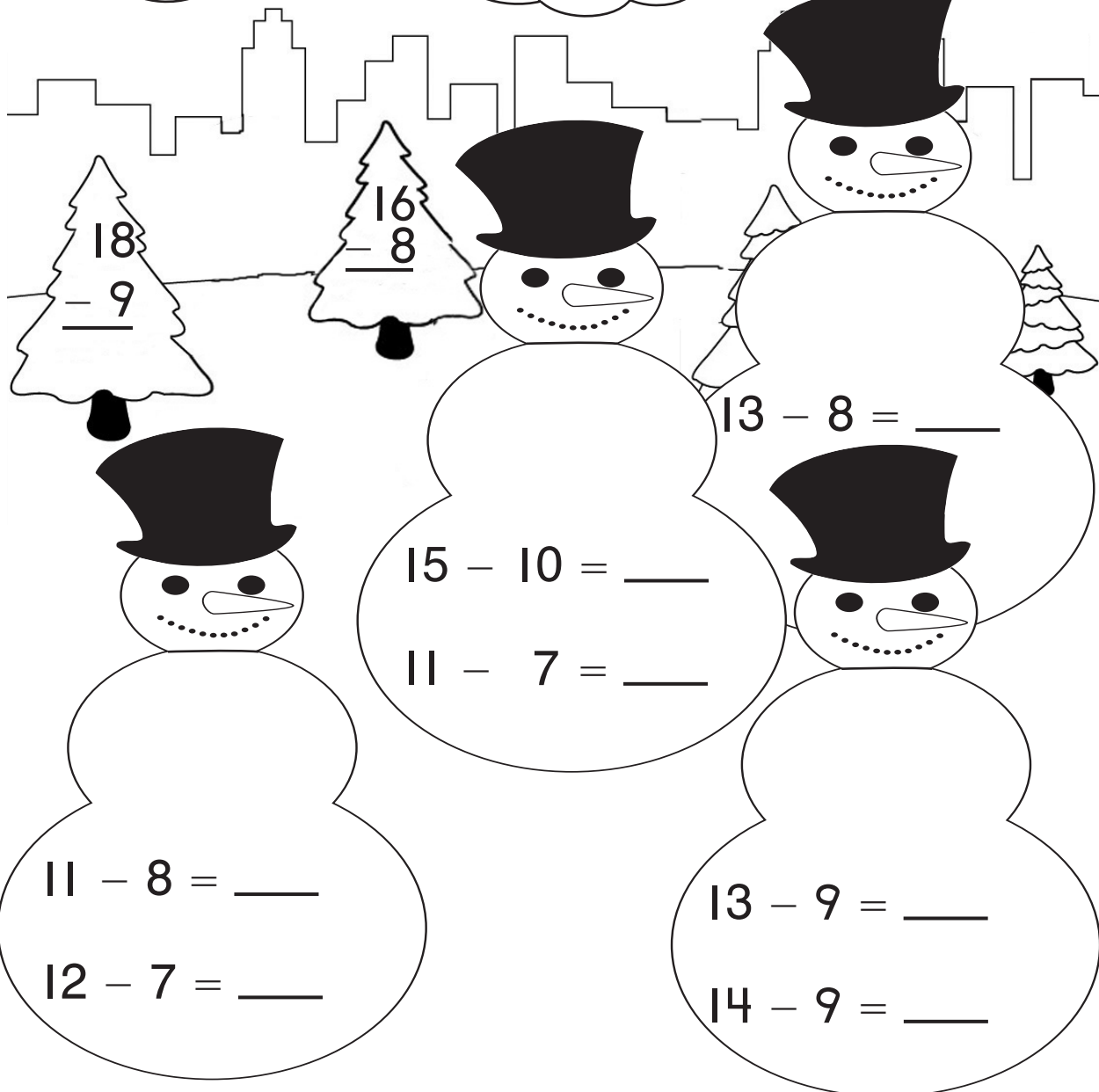
$13 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$12 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$15 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$11 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$14 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$



Problem Solving Workshop
Skill • Choose a Method

Circle **mental math**, **calculator**, or **counters**.
Solve. Write the answer.

<p>1. There are 10 frogs on a log. 5 more join them. How many frogs are on the log now?</p> <p><u>15</u> frogs</p>	<p>mental math calculator counters</p>
<p>2. Les saw 5 butterflies, 4 bees, 2 ladybugs, and 6 beetles in the park. How many bugs did Les see in all?</p> <p>_____ bugs</p>	<p>mental math calculator counters</p>
<p>3. There are 17 short and tall trees. 9 trees are tall. How many trees are short?</p> <p>_____ trees</p>	<p>mental math calculator counters</p>
<p>4. 12 children are playing. 5 children go home. How many children are left?</p> <p>_____ children</p>	<p>mental math calculator counters</p>

Fact Families to 20

Write each sum or difference. Color all the facts in the same fact family to match.

1.	2.	3.	4.
$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$
5.	6.	7.	8.
$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$
9.	10.	11.	12.
$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$
13.	14.	15.	16.
$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Problem Solving

17. Circle three numbers that make a fact family.
Write the number sentences.

7 13 14 6 9

_____	+	_____	=	_____		_____	-	_____	=	_____
_____	+	_____	=	_____		_____	-	_____	=	_____

Algebra: Missing Numbers

Write the missing numbers.

Use  and  if you need to.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 9 \quad 16 \\ + \boxed{7} \quad - 9 \\ \hline 16 \quad \boxed{7} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 8 \quad 14 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 8 \\ \hline 14 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 9 \quad 17 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 9 \\ \hline 17 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 3 \quad 11 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 3 \\ \hline 11 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad 4 \quad 13 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 4 \\ \hline 13 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 7 \quad 12 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 7 \\ \hline 12 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 8 \quad 13 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 8 \\ \hline 13 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 7 \quad 16 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 7 \\ \hline 16 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 8 \quad 15 \\ + \boxed{} \quad - 8 \\ \hline 15 \quad \boxed{} \end{array}$$

Problem SolvingSolve. Use  and  if you need to.

10. Jess has 9 sandwiches.
She needs 14 sandwiches
for her party.
How many more sandwiches
does she need?

_____ sandwiches

Algebra: Ways to Make Numbers to 20Use .

Circle all the ways to make the number at the top.

1.

15
$10 + 5$
$18 - 9$
$7 + 6$
$6 + 9$
$5 + 5 + 5$

2.

8
$15 - 7$
$9 + 6$
$12 - 4$
$18 - 9$
$2 + 4 + 2$

3.

6
$3 + 3$
$8 - 1$
$1 + 3 + 1$
$14 - 8$
$17 - 9$

4.

19
$1 + 9$
$19 - 0$
$9 + 5 + 5$
$20 - 1$
$1 + 1 + 8$

Problem Solving

5. Circle the ways that show 14.

fourteen

 $10 - 6$ 

Algebra: Follow the Rule

Follow a rule to complete each table.

1.

Subtract 5	
10	5
12	7
13	8

2.

Add 7	
9	
8	
5	

3.

Add 4	
7	
6	
8	

4.

Subtract 8	
14	
15	
16	

5.

Add 2	
3	
8	
9	

6.

Subtract 6	
11	
10	
7	

Problem Solving

Solve. Write your answers in the table.

7. Kim is 15 years old.
Tom is 13 years old.
Rob is 12 years old.

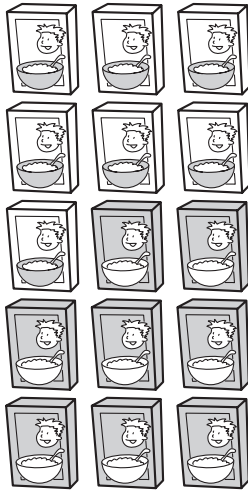
How old was each child 6 years ago?

	?	
Kim	15	
Tom	13	
Rob	12	

Create Addition and Subtraction Problems

Use the picture to write the numbers.
Write the number sentences.

1. 7 white boxes
8 gray boxes



_____ boxes in all
_____ gray boxes

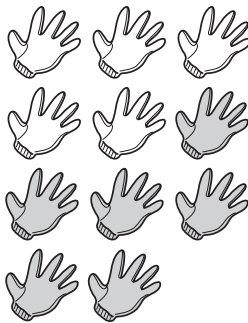
How many boxes are there?

How many boxes are white?

7 + 8 = 15

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

2. _____ light gloves
_____ dark gloves



_____ gloves in all
_____ dark gloves

How many gloves are there?

How many gloves are light?

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

Problem Solving

3. Write your own numbers for the bikes.
Write the number sentences.

_____ red bikes
_____ blue bikes

_____ bikes in all
_____ blue bikes

How many bikes are there?

How many bikes are red?

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

_____ ○ _____ ○ _____

Problem Solving Workshop

Skill • Choose the Operation

Write the number sentence.

1. Lu has 14 pumpkins.
He gives 9 away.
How many are there now?

5 pumpkins 

$$\underline{14} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{9} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{5}$$

2. Mark picks 9 peppers.
He picks 6 more.
How many does he
pick in all?

_____ peppers 

$$\underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad}$$

3. The market has 17 limes.
Lee buys 8 of them.
How many limes
are left?

_____ limes 

$$\underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad}$$

4. Josh buys 12 apples.
He eats 5 of them.
How many apples
are left?

_____ apples 

$$\underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad}$$


5. Al washes 7 tomatoes.
He washes 7 more. How
many tomatoes does
he wash in all?


_____ tomatoes 

$$\underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad} \quad \bigcirc \quad \underline{\quad}$$

Pennies and Nickels

Count by ones or fives. Write the total value.

1.  1 ¢, 2 ¢, 3 ¢, 4 ¢ 40

2.  _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢ _____

3.  _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢ _____

4.  _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢, _____ ¢ _____

Problem Solving

5. Count the value of the nickels. Write how many pennies have the same value.

 _____ pennies

Pennies and Dimes

Count by ones or tens. Write the total value.

1.



1 ¢, 2 ¢, 3 ¢

3¢

2.



 ¢, ¢, ¢, ¢

3.



 ¢, ¢, ¢

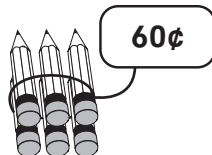
4.



 ¢, ¢, ¢, ¢, ¢

Problem Solving

5. Use . Draw and label the dimes you use to pay.



Count Collections

Count. Write the total value.

1.



24¢

2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



Problem Solving

7. Draw and label the coins.





Peg has pennies, nickels, and dimes. The value is 28¢. There is 1 more dime than there are nickels. What coins does Peg have?

Quarters

Use coins and Workmat 4.

Show different ways to make 50¢.

Write how many of each coin you need.

				
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Problem Solving

6. Owen buys a toy ball for 25¢.

Draw two ways that show the coins he can use.

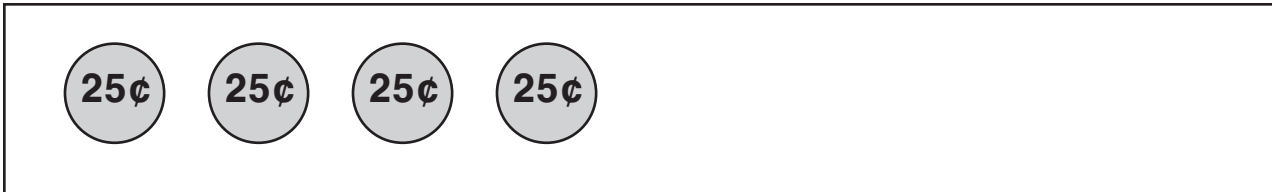
Label each coin.

		
---	--	--

Dollar

Use coins. Show ways to make 1 dollar.
Draw and label the coins.

1. Use quarters.



1 dollar

2. Use quarters and dimes.



1 dollar

3. Use dimes and nickels.



1 dollar

Problem Solving

4. Solve.

Jane has \$1.00 in
quarters and nickels.
2 coins are quarters.
The rest are nickels.
How many coins are nickels?

_____ nickels

Compare Amounts

Write the total value.

Compare the amounts. Write $<$, $>$, or $=$.

1.



40 ¢



52 ¢



2.



_____ ¢



_____ ¢



3.



_____ ¢



_____ ¢

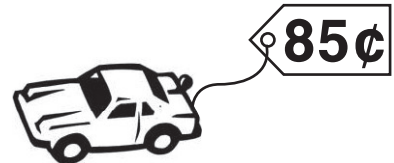


Problem Solving

4. Solve.

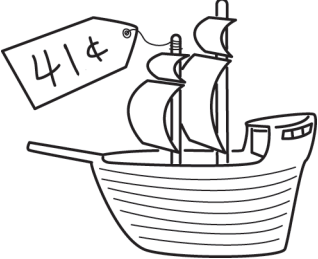
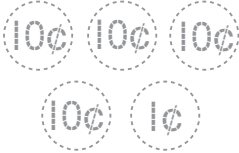
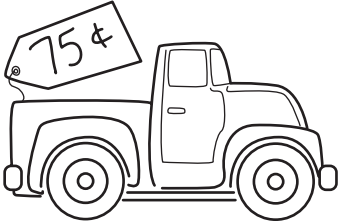

Pete wants to buy this car. He has these coins. How much more money does he need?

_____ ¢



Make Equal Amounts

Use money.
 Show the amount two ways.
 Draw and label the money.

<p>1.</p> 		
<p>2.</p> 		
<p>3.</p> 		

Problem Solving

4. Draw and label coins to show the answer.
 Write the number.

Dee wants to buy a doll.




It costs 80¢.




What is the fewest
 number of coins she can
 use to make 80¢?

_____ coins

Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Act It Out



Act it out. Draw and label coins to solve.

1. Chad buys a balloon for 47¢.
He uses 4 , 1 ,
and 2 . Show the same
amount in a different way.

2. Kelly buys a toy dog for 66¢.
She uses 4 , 4 ,
and 6 . Show the same
amount in a different way.

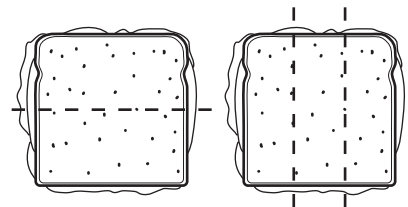
Mixed Strategy Practice

Choose a way to solve
each problem.

3. 2 friends share a .
Each gets an equal share.
How would you cut the ?
Circle your answer.

Choose a Strategy

- Draw a Picture
- Use Logical Reasoning
- Write a Number Sentence



4. Lynn counts the toys
on the shelf. There are
5 bears, 3 bunnies, and
2 tigers. How many toys
are there?

_____ toys

Time to the Hour

Use a  to show each time. Write the time.

1.



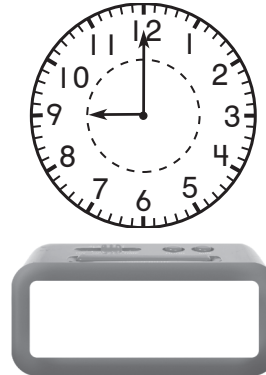
2.



3.



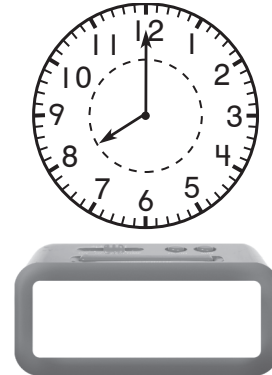
4.



5.



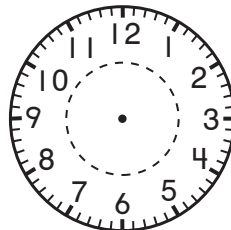
6.



Problem Solving

7. Solve.

Jim and Ken go to the library at 12 o'clock. Show this time on each clock.



Jim



Ken

Time to the Half Hour

Use a  to show each time. Write the time.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



Problem Solving

Continue the pattern.
Write the times that are missing.

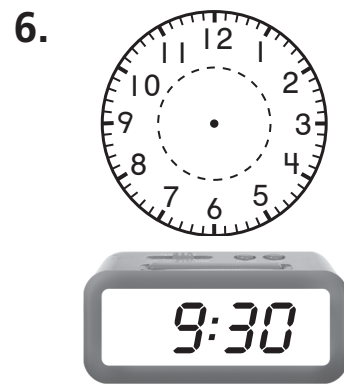
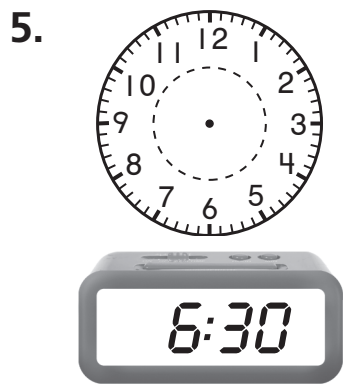
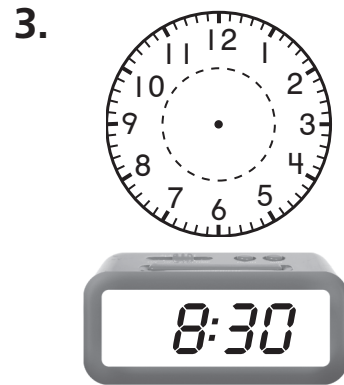
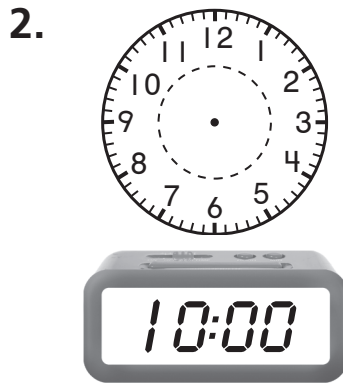
7. 4:30, 5:30, 6:30, _____, _____, _____

8. 1:00, 1:30, _____, 2:30, _____, _____

9. _____, 10:30, 11:00, _____, 12:00, _____

Time to the Hour and Half Hour

Read the time. Draw the hour hand and the minute hand to show the time.



Problem Solving

Estimate. Circle **half hour** or **hour**.

7.



recess

half hour

hour

8.



homework

half hour

hour

Use a Calendar

Use the calendar to answer the questions.

September						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

- Circle the first day of the month.
- Put an X on the tenth day of the month.
- Color the day just before September 27.
- How many Mondays are in the month? _____ Mondays
- What day of the week is September 18? _____

Problem Solving

- Circle the best estimate for the activity.

clean my room



about one day

about one week

Order Events

I. Draw a picture for each.

In the afternoon yesterday	In the evening today	In the morning tomorrow

Problem SolvingWrite **day** or **night**.

2.

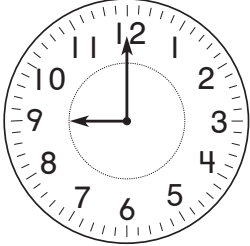
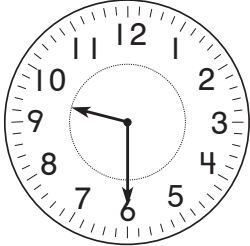
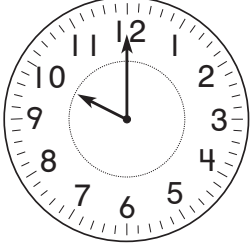
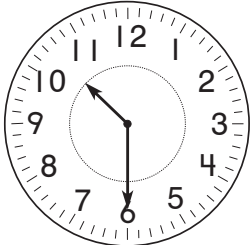
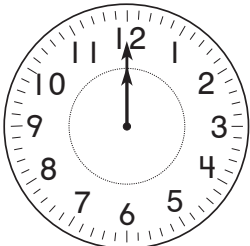
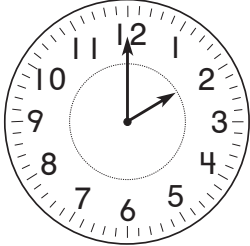



3.



Problem Solving Workshop

Skill • Use Data from a Table

Saturday Fun		
Event	Start	End
breakfast		
library		
movie		

Use a  and the table to answer the questions.

- Which event starts at 12:00? movie
- Which event is just before the movie? _____
- Which event lasts the shortest time? _____
- How long is the longest event? _____ hours _____ minutes

Compare Length

Order 3 strings from **shortest** to **longest**. Draw them.

1. **shortest**



2.



3. **longest**



Order 3 strings from **longest** to **shortest**. Draw them.

4. **longest**



5.



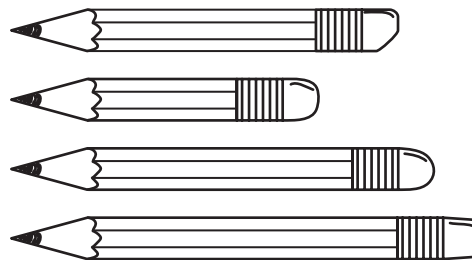
6. **shortest**



Problem Solving

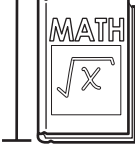



7. Use the picture to solve.

Circle the shortest pencil.
Draw an X on the longest pencil.



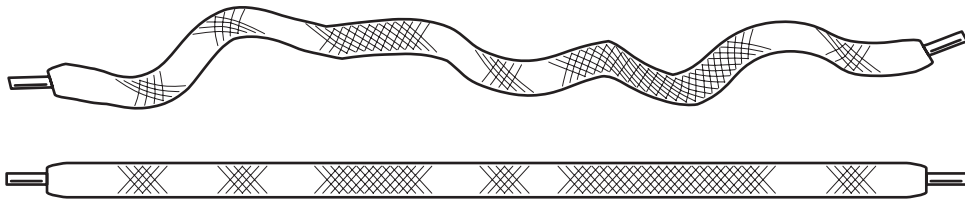
Use Nonstandard Units

Use real objects and tiles. Estimate. Then measure.

	Object	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about _____ tiles	about _____ tiles
2.		about _____ tiles	about _____ tiles
3.		about _____ tiles	about _____ tiles
4.		about _____ tiles	about _____ tiles




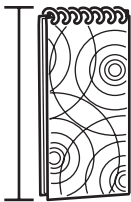


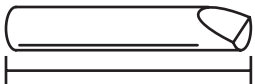


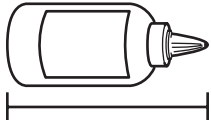


Problem Solving

5. Circle the shorter shoelace.







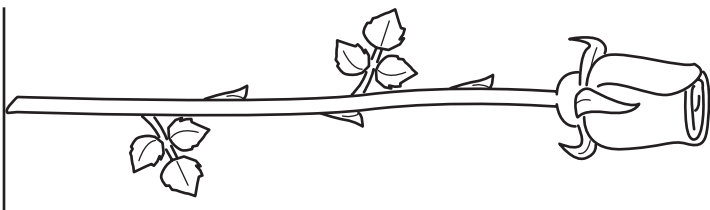
Compare Nonstandard Units

Use real objects and . Estimate. Then measure.

	Object	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about _____ 	about _____ 
2.		about _____ 	about _____ 
3.		about _____ 	about _____ 
4.		about _____ 	about _____ 

Problem Solving

5. Measure with . Then measure with . Did you use more  or ? Circle your answer.

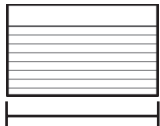
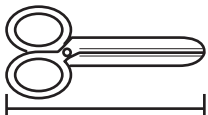
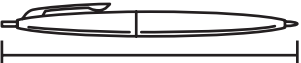



about _____ 

about _____ 

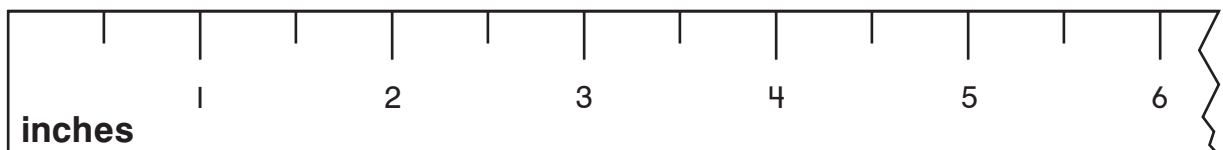
Inches

Use real objects and an inch ruler. Estimate. Then measure.

	Object	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about _____ inches	about _____ inches
2.		about _____ inches	about _____ inches
3.		about _____ inches	about _____ inches
4.		about _____ inches	about _____ inches

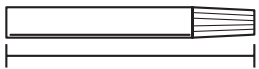


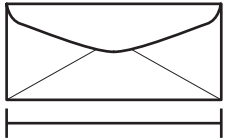
Problem Solving

5. Brenda needs a piece of wood 5 inches long.
Draw a line to show where she should cut the wood.



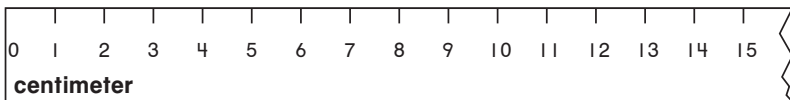
Centimeters

Use real objects and a centimeter ruler. Estimate. Then measure.

	Object	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about _____ centimeters	about _____ centimeters
2.		about _____ centimeters	about _____ centimeters
3.		about _____ centimeters	about _____ centimeters
4.		about _____ centimeters	about _____ centimeters

Problem Solving

5. Compare the rulers. About how many centimeters is the same length as 4 inches? Circle your answer.



1 centimeters

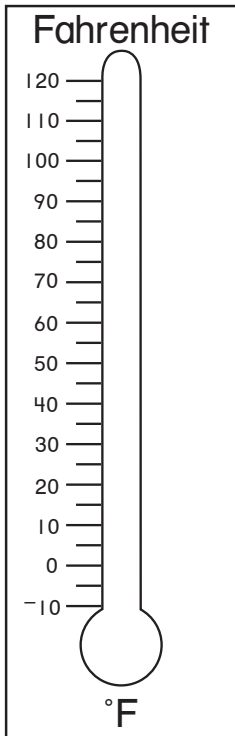
5 centimeters

10 centimeters

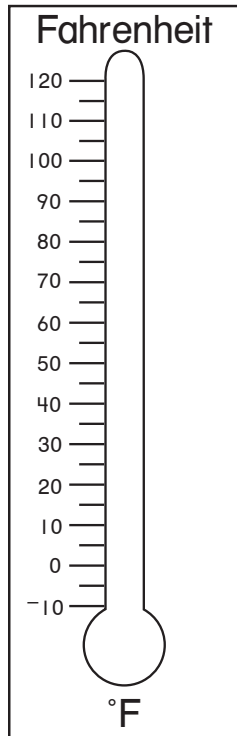
Temperature

Read the temperature. Color the thermometer to show the temperature.

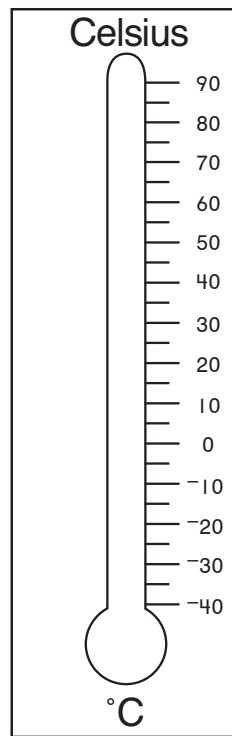
1. **30° F**



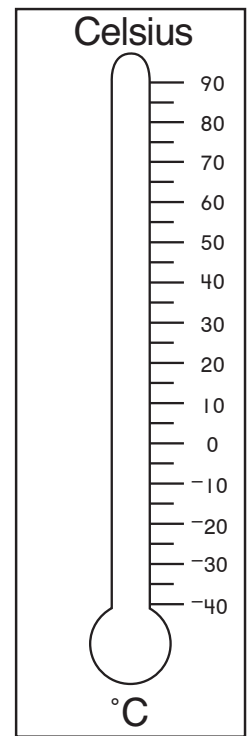
2. **60° F**



3. **25° C**



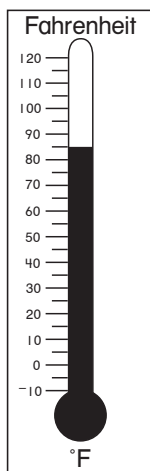
4. **30° C**



Problem Solving

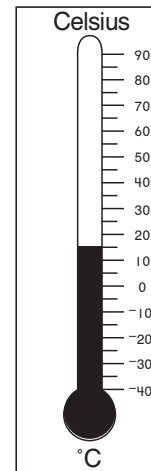
Write the temperatures.

5.



_____ °F


6.



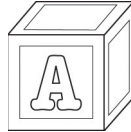
_____ °C

Problem Solving Workshop

Skill • Make Reasonable Estimates

About how many  long is each object?
Circle the estimate that makes sense.

1.



Joel estimates that
it is about 1 .

Sara estimates that
it is about 2 .

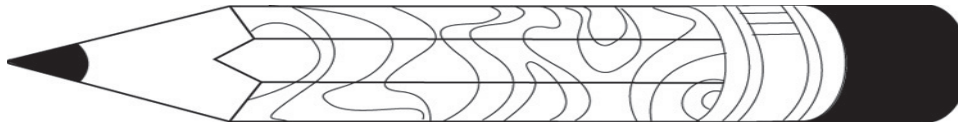
2.



Nicky estimates that
it is about 2 .

Jeff estimates that
it is about 3 .

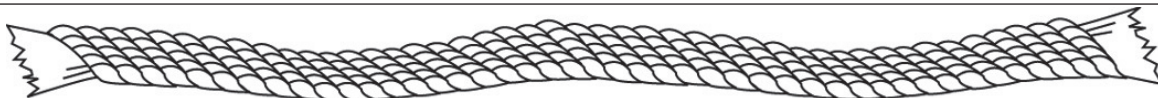
3.



Erin estimates that
it is about 7 .

Jay estimates that
it is about 4 .

4.



Rod estimates that
it is about 3 .

Kim estimates that
it is about 5 .



5.





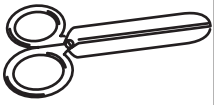













Annie estimates that
it is about 1 .

Mark estimates that
it is about 3 .

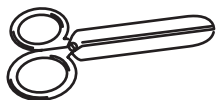
Use a Balance

Use a , , and real objects.
Estimate. Then measure.

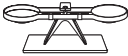
Object	Unit	Estimate	Measurement
1. 		about ____ or ____ 	about ____ or ____ 
2. 		about ____ or ____ 	about ____ or ____ 
3. 		about ____ or ____ 	about ____ or ____ 
4. 		about ____ or ____ 	about ____ or ____ 





Problem Solving

5. Look at the objects in Exercises 2–4.
Circle the heaviest object.
Put an X on the lightest object.



Use Nonstandard Units to Estimate and Measure Weight

Use  and real objects.
 Choose a unit to measure. Draw it.
 Estimate. Then measure.

Object	Unit	Estimate	Measurement
1. 		about _____ or _____	about _____ or _____
2. 		about _____ or _____	about _____ or _____
3. 		about _____ or _____	about _____ or _____
4. 		about _____ or _____	about _____ or _____


Problem Solving

Use a  and  to solve.


5. Find an object that is heavier than  and lighter than .

Draw the object. Write the measurements.




about _____
 or _____ 

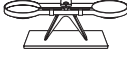



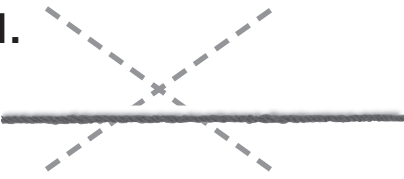

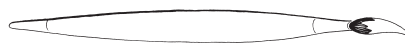





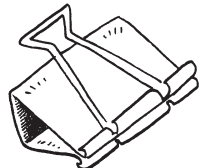



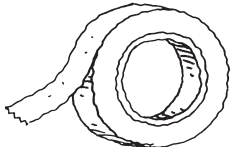



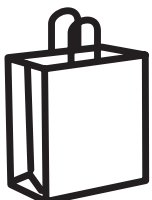

about _____
 or _____ 



about _____
 or _____ 

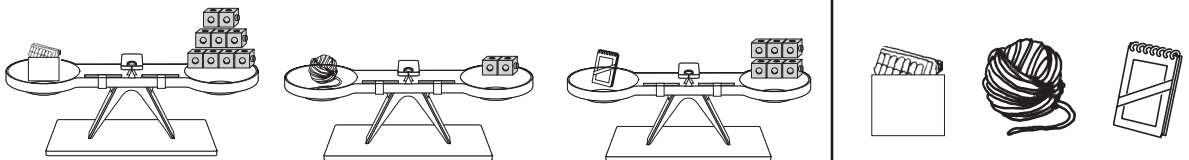
Use Nonstandard Units to Compare Weight

Use a , , and real objects. Measure. Circle the heaviest object. Put an X on the lightest object.

<p>1.</p>  <p>about <u>1</u> </p>	 <p>about <u>8</u> </p>	 <p>about <u>12</u> </p>
<p>2.</p>  <p>about _____ </p>	 <p>about _____ </p>	 <p>about _____ </p>
<p>3.</p>  <p>about _____ </p>	 <p>about _____ </p>	 <p>about _____ </p>

Problem Solving

4. Circle the heaviest object.
Put an X on the lightest object.



Pounds

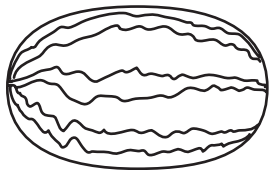
Choose 3 objects to weigh. Draw them.
 Estimate how much each object weighs.
 Then measure. Circle the heaviest object.
 Draw an X on the lightest object.

	Object	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about _____ pounds	about _____ pounds
2.		about _____ pounds	about _____ pounds
3.		about _____ pounds	about _____ pounds

Problem Solving

Circle the best estimate.

4.




less than 1 pound
 about 1 pound
 more than 1 pound










5.




less than 1 pound
 about 1 pound
 more than 1 pound

Use Nonstandard Units to Estimate and Measure Capacity

Use , rice, and real objects. Estimate. Then measure.
Circle the container that holds the greatest amount.
Put an X on the container that holds the least amount.

	Container	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about _____ 	about _____ 
2.		about _____ 	about _____ 
3.		about _____ 	about _____ 

Problem Solving


4. Choose 3 containers. Draw them. Use a  to measure. Circle the container that holds the greatest amount. Put an X on the container that holds the least amount.

about _____ 

about _____ 

about _____ 

Use Nonstandard Units to Compare Capacity

Use a , rice, and real objects. Measure. Circle the container that holds the most. Put an X on the container that holds the least.

1.



about 6 

about 8 

about 15 

2.



about _____ 

about _____ 

about _____ 

3.



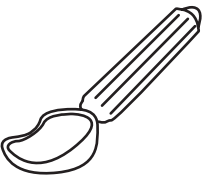
about _____ 

about _____ 


about _____ 

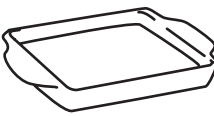
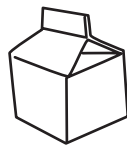


Problem Solving

4. Look at the containers. Circle the container that holds the most. Put an X on the container that holds the least.




Cups, Pints, and Quarts

Use a  and containers. Estimate. Then measure.
Circle **pint** or **quart** to show the size.

	Container	Estimate	Measurement
1.		about <u>4</u> cups	about <u>4</u> cups pint <u>quart</u>
2.		about _____ cups	about _____ cups pint quart
3.		about _____ cups	about _____ cups pint quart
4.		about _____ cups	about _____ cups pint quart


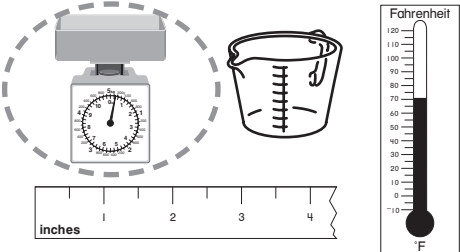

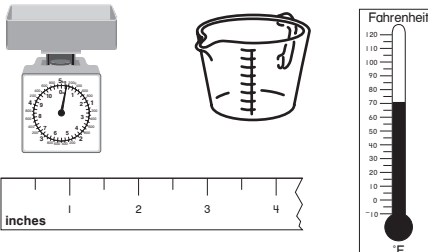
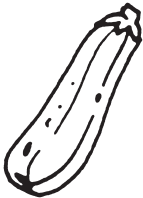
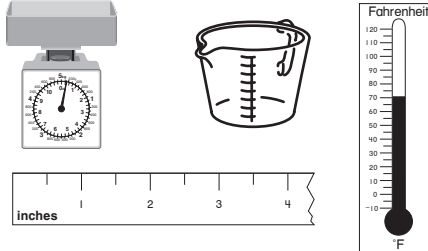

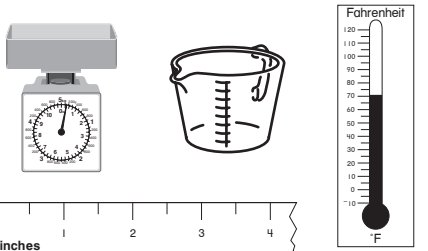
Problem Solving

5. Draw and label the number of  that equals this container.



Choose the Measuring Tool

Circle the best tool to measure.

<p>1. How heavy is the pumpkin?</p> 	
<p>2. How much does the jar hold?</p> 	
<p>3. How long is the squash?</p> 	
<p>4. How cold is the freezer?</p> 	

Problem Solving

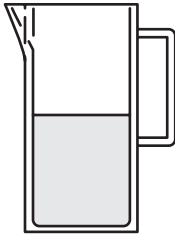
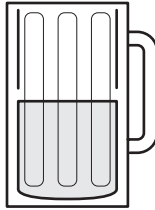

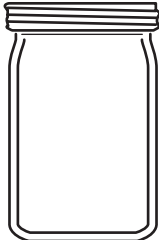
Choose the best tool to measure a plant. Draw the tool. Then measure. Write the unit.

5. How tall is it?

6. How heavy is it?

Problem Solving Workshop Strategy • Predict and Test

How many more cups do you need to fill each container to the top?
Circle your prediction.

<p>1. This pitcher has 2 cups of water in it.</p>		<p>Predict</p> <p>1 cup 2 cups 3 cups</p> <p>Test _____ cups</p>
<p>2. This mug has 1 cup of milk in it.</p>		<p>Predict</p> <p>1 cup 2 cups 3 cups</p> <p>Test _____ cups</p>
<p>3. This container has 1 cup of syrup in it.</p>		<p>Predict</p> <p>1 cup 2 cups 3 cups</p> <p>Test _____ cups</p>
<p>4. Try Your Own Problem This container has _____ cups of grape juice in it.</p>		<p>Predict</p> <p>1 cup 2 cups 3 cups</p> <p>Test _____ cups</p>

Use Mental Math to Add Tens

Add.

1. $50 + 40 = \underline{90}$

2. $30 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $40 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

4. $20 + 50 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $70 + 20 = \underline{\quad}$

6. $20 + 20 = \underline{\quad}$

7. $10 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

8. $50 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

9. $10 + 70 = \underline{\quad}$

10. $40 + 40 = \underline{\quad}$

11. $30 + 40 = \underline{\quad}$

12. $80 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

Use mental math. Solve.

13. Sam has 10 stamps.
He gets more stamps.
He has 40 stamps in all.
How many more stamps
did he get?

_____ more stamps

14. Cindy has 30 stamps.
She gets more stamps.
She has 70 stamps in all.
How many more stamps
did she get?

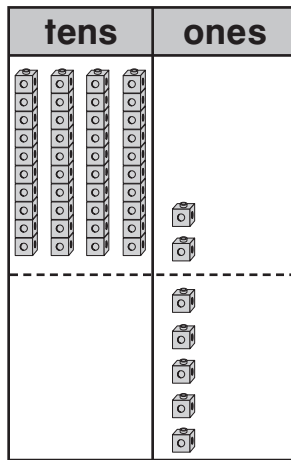
_____ more stamps

Add Tens and Ones

Use the picture to add. Write the sum.

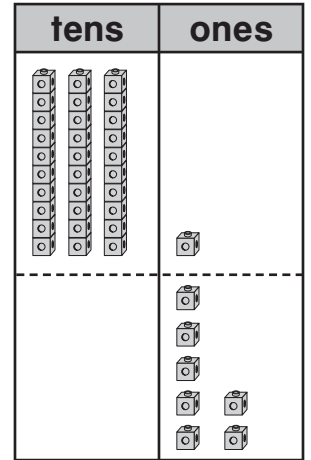
1.

tens	ones
4	2
+	5
4	7



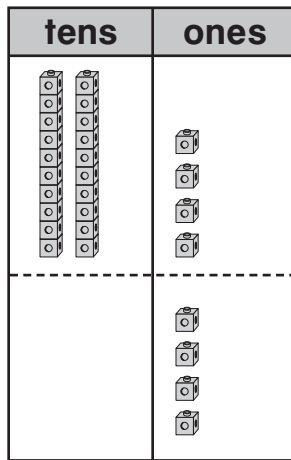
2.

tens	ones
3	1
+	7



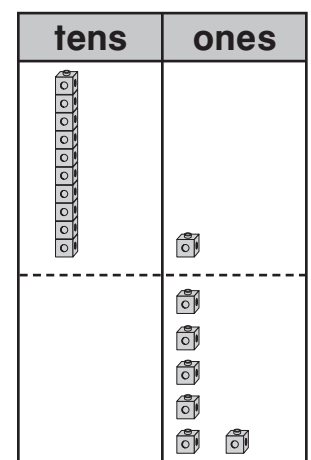
3.

tens	ones
2	4
+	4



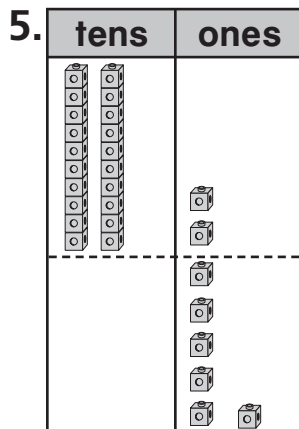
4.

tens	ones
1	1
+	6

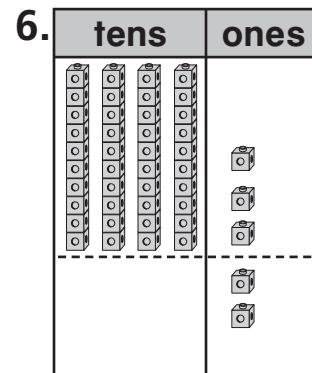


Problem Solving

Write the problem. Solve.



+	



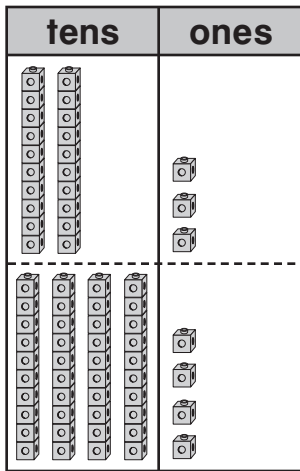
+	

Add 2-Digit Numbers

Use Workmat 3 and  to add. Write the sum.

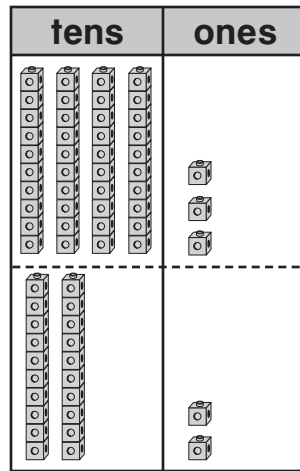
1.

	tens	ones
	2	3
+	4	4
	6	7



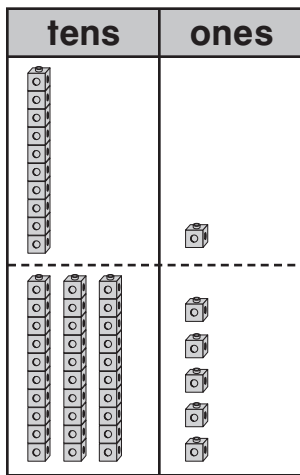
2.

	tens	ones
	4	3
+	2	2



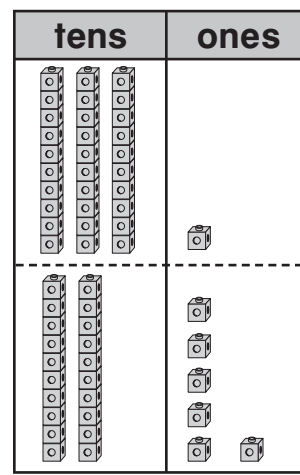
3.

	tens	ones
	1	1
+	3	5



4.

	tens	ones
	3	1
+	2	6



Problem Solving

5. Think about $22 + 17 = 39$.
Circle all of the ways to make 39.

$10 + 10 + 19$

$20 + 19$

$10 + 10 + 7$

$10 + 20 + 7 + 2$

39

Use Mental Math to Subtract Tens

Subtract.

1. $70 - 10 = \underline{60}$

2. $40 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $60 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

4. $80 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $90 - 40 = \underline{\quad}$

6. $80 - 60 = \underline{\quad}$

7. $90 - 50 = \underline{\quad}$

8. $80 - 70 = \underline{\quad}$

9. $30 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$

10. $40 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

11. $60 - 50 = \underline{\quad}$

12. $70 - 60 = \underline{\quad}$

Problem Solving

Use mental math. Solve.

13. Mark has 30 crayons. He gives some crayons to Sherry. Then Mark has 20 crayons left. How many crayons does he give to Sherry?

_____ crayons

14. Renee has 20 crayons. She gives some crayons to Wade. Then Renee has 0 crayons left. How many crayons does she give to Wade?

_____ crayons

Subtract Tens and Ones

Use the picture. Cross out to subtract.
Write the difference.

1.

tens	ones
3	2
<hr/>	
3	1

tens	ones

2.

tens	ones
1	5
<hr/>	
	3

tens	ones

3.

tens	ones
2	4
<hr/>	
	2

tens	ones

4.

tens	ones
4	8
<hr/>	
	5

tens	ones

Problem Solving

Write the problem. Solve.

5.

tens	ones

<hr/>	<hr/>

6.

tens	ones

<hr/>	<hr/>

Subtract 2-Digit Numbers

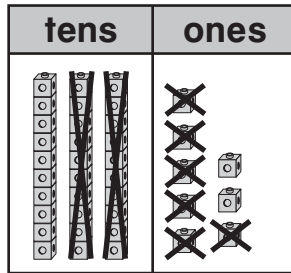
Use Workmat 3 and .

Cross out to subtract.

Write the difference.

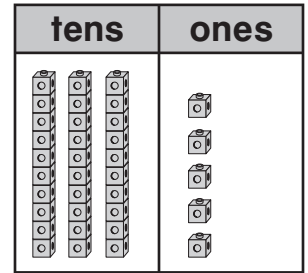
1.

	tens	ones
	3	8
-	2	6
	1	2



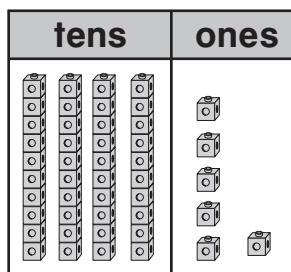
2.

	tens	ones
	3	5
-	1	1



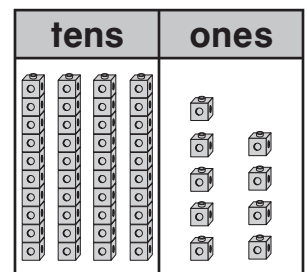
3.

	tens	ones
	4	6
-	2	6



4.

	tens	ones
	4	9
-	1	5



Problem Solving

5. Solve. Use  if you need to.

The pet shop has 47 birds.
It sells 14 birds. How many birds does
the pet shop have left?

_____ birds

Problem Solving Workshop

Skill • Make Reasonable Estimates

Without adding or subtracting, circle the best estimate.

1. There are 44 oak trees in the park.
There are 5 pine trees.
About how many trees are there in all?

about 5 trees

about 50 trees

about 500 trees



2. 78 birds are in the zoo.
9 of them are red.
About how many birds are not red?

about 7 birds

about 70 birds

about 700 birds



3. Sam counts 19 geese.
Lisa counts 22 geese.
About how many geese do they count in all?

about 4 geese

about 40 geese

about 400 geese



4. Jim has 58 stamps with trees on them.
He uses 31 stamps.
About how many stamps are left?

about 3 stamps

about 30 stamps

about 300 stamps



SPIRAL REVIEW

Spiral Review

For 1–3, draw lines to match. Write how many more or fewer.



1. 



_____ more 

2. 



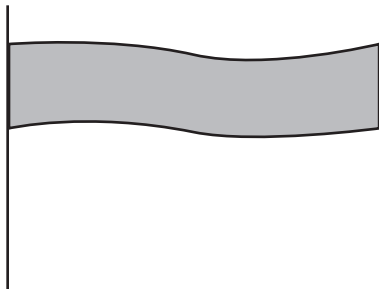
_____ fewer 

3. 

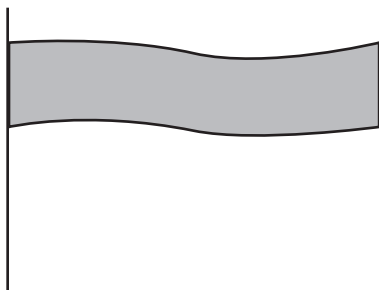


_____ more 

4. Draw a ribbon that is longer.



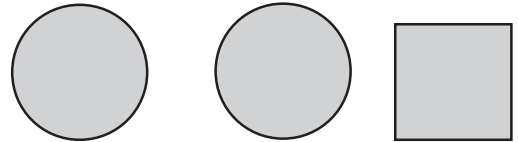
5. Draw a ribbon that is shorter.



For 6–8, circle the objects that are alike.



6.



7.



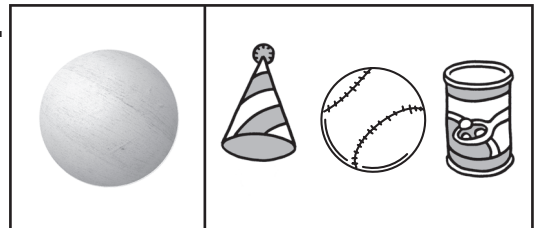
8.



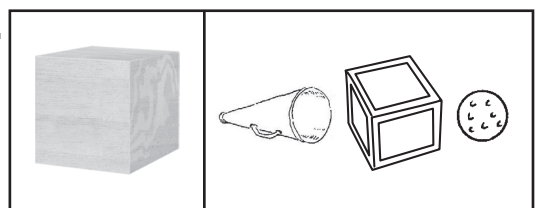
For 9–11, circle the objects that are shaped like the solid figure.



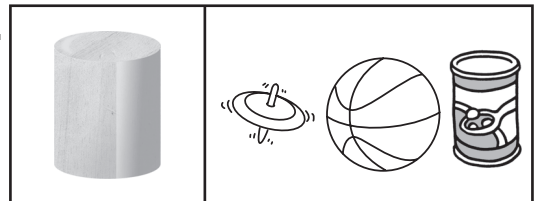
9.



10.



11.



Spiral Review

For 1–3, write the number.



1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

For 6–8, mark an X on the object that is different.

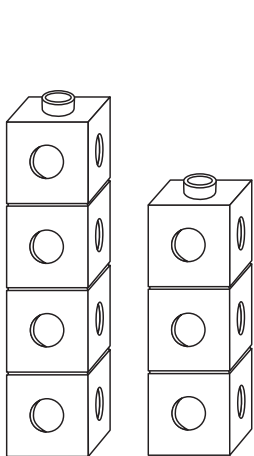


6. _____

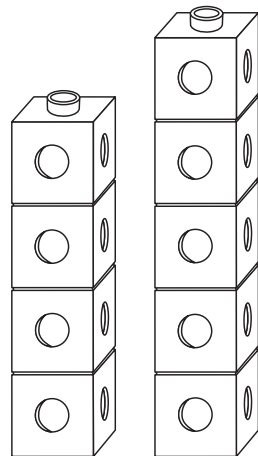
7. _____

8. _____

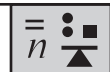
4. Circle the cube train that is shorter.



5. Circle the cube train that is taller.



For 9–11, draw what most likely comes next.



9. _____

10. _____

11. _____

Spiral Review

For 1–2, circle is **greater than** or is **less than**.



1. 2 is greater than 5.
is less than

2. 12 is greater than 9.
is less than

For 3–4, write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

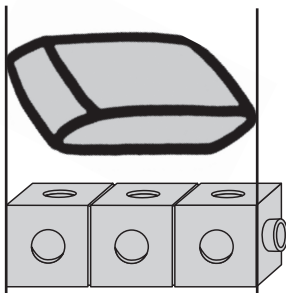
3. 5, 6, 3 _____

4. 10, 7, 11 _____

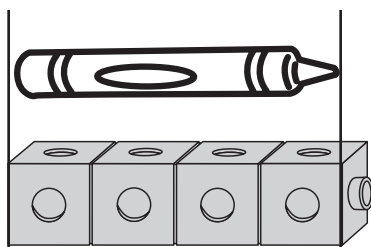
For 5–6, write about how many cubes long each object is.



5.



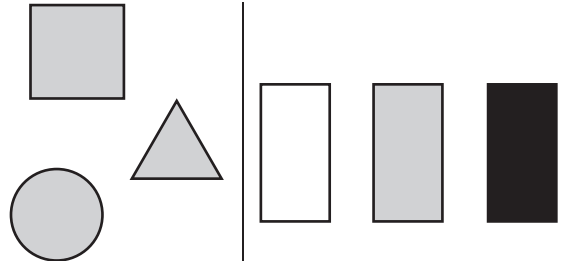
6.



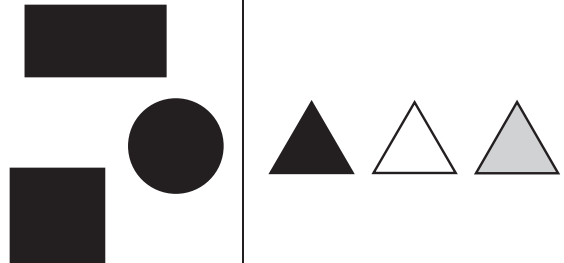
For 7–8, circle the figure that belongs in the group.



7.



8.



9. Mark an X on the solid that does not roll.



10. Mark an X on the solid that does not stack.



11. Mark an X on the solid that does not slide.



Spiral Review

For 1–4, circle to show position. ★ is first.



1. ★ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆
 third  ninth 



2. ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ★
 fifth  eighth 

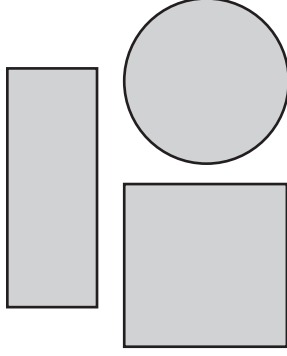
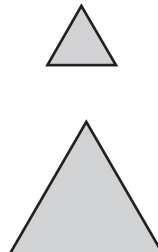
3. ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ★
 second  tenth 

4. ★ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆
 fourth  sixth 

For 7–8, circle the figure that belongs in the group.



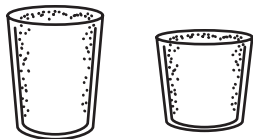
7.  | 

8.  | 

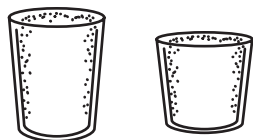
For 5–6, circle to show your answer.



5. Which cup holds more?




6. Which cup holds less?



For 9–11, draw what most likely comes next.



9.  _____

10.  _____

11.  _____

Spiral Review

For 1–2, draw ● to show the addition story. Write how many in all.



1.

2 birds 3 birds come
 ____ in all

2.

3 cats 1 cat joins them
 ____ in all

For 3–5, write the sum.

<p>3. 4. 5. </p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 3 4</p> <p style="text-align: center;">+ 1 + 2 + 0</p> <hr style="width: 100%;"/>		
---	--	--

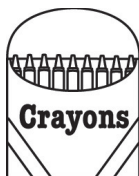
For 6–7, circle the heavier object.



6.



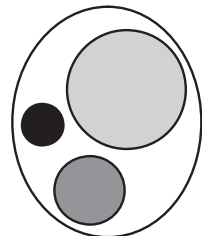
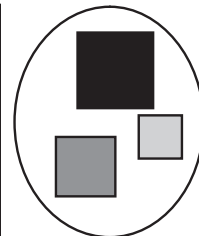
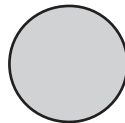
7.



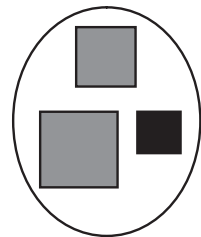
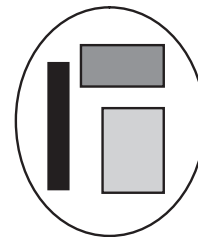
For 8–9, circle the group in which the figure belongs.



8.



9.



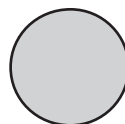
For 10–11, circle the solids with a flat surface that could make the plane figure on the left.



10.



11.



Spiral Review

For 1–2, draw ● to show the subtraction story. Write how many are left.



1.

4 boys 2 boys run away
 ___ are left

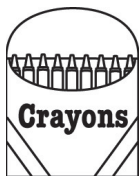
2.

5 birds 1 bird flies away
 ___ are left

For 3–5, write the difference.

3.	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	4.	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	5.	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
----	---	----	---	----	---

6. Draw an object that is lighter.



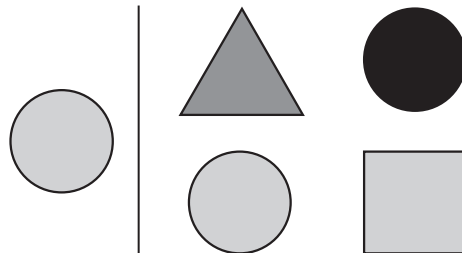
7. Draw an object that is heavier.



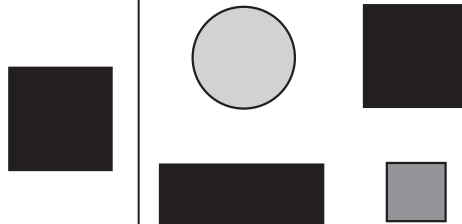
For 8–9, circle the figure that matches in more than one way.



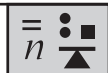
8.



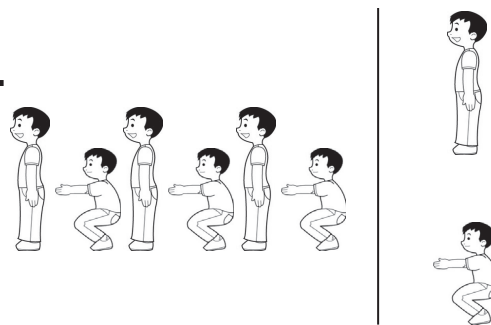
9.



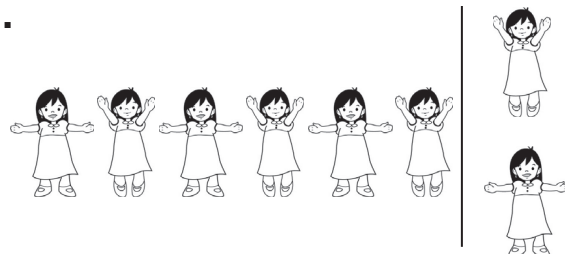
For 10–11, circle what would most likely come next.



10.

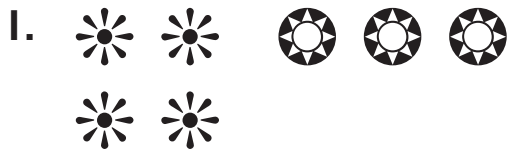


11.



Spiral Review

For 1–2, use the picture.
Write the addition or subtraction sentence.

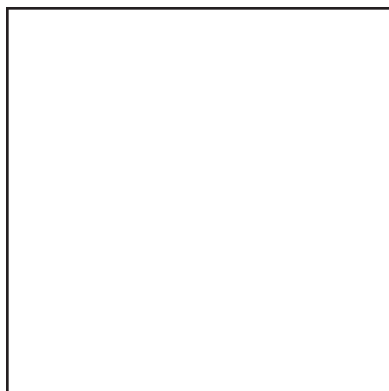


___ ○ ___ ○ ___



___ ○ ___ ○ ___

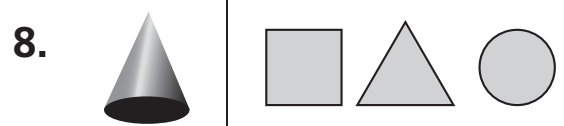
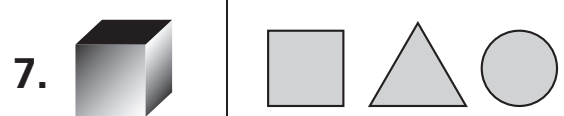
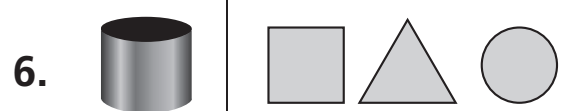
3. Use color tiles to measure the area.
Write how many color tiles it takes.



For 4–5, circle the bear that belongs in each group.



For 6–8, circle the plane figure that matches the flat surface of the solid figure.



Spiral Review

For 1–3, write the sum.



1. $0 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

2. $1 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $6 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

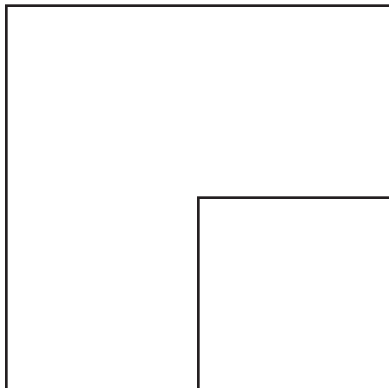
For 4–6, write the difference.

4. $2 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

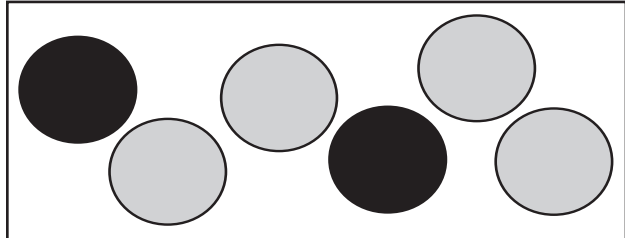
5. $5 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$

6. $6 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

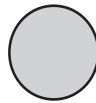
7. Use color tiles to measure the area. Write how many color tiles it takes.



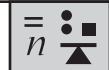
8. Sort the counters by color. Draw and color each counter in the graph.



Black and Gray Counters



For 9–10, look at the pattern. Write the numbers below the dot cards. Circle the part that repeats again and again.





Spiral Review

For 1–2, add. Then subtract.



1.  $2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

 $3 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

2.  $2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

 $5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

For 3–5, write each sum or difference. Circle the related facts.

3. $1 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ $3 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$4 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

4. $4 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ $7 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $6 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$ $6 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

6. Number the days in order, beginning with Sunday.



Thursday _____

Monday _____

Friday _____

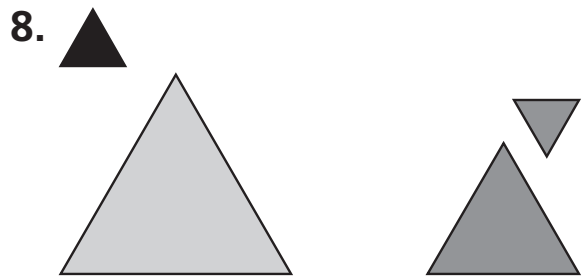
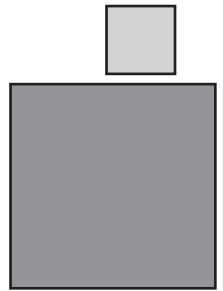
Sunday _____

Wednesday _____

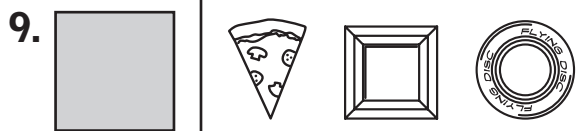
Saturday _____

Tuesday _____

For 7–8, draw one more figure in the group that is sorted by shape.

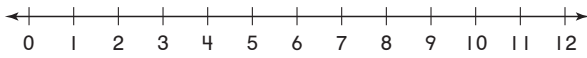


For 9–10, look at the figure at the beginning of the row. Circle the object that is the same shape.



Spiral Review

For 1–8, count on to find each sum.



1. $4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$ 2. $6 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $7 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$ 4. $5 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $0 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ 6. $9 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

7. $8 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ 8. $9 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

For 9–10, use the calendar.

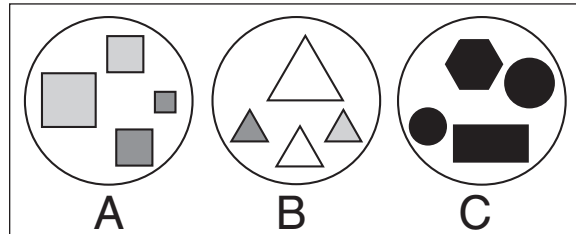


FEBRUARY						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28			

9. Write how many Mondays are in this month. _____

10. Write how many days are in February. _____

For 11–13, write A, B, or C to show which group each figure belongs in.



11. _____

12. _____

13. _____

For 14–15, look at the figure at the beginning of the row. Circle the object that is the same shape.

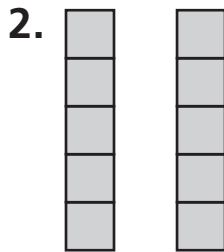
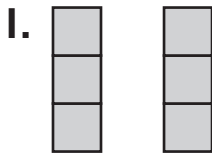
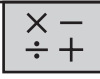


14. _____

15. _____

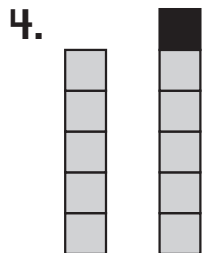
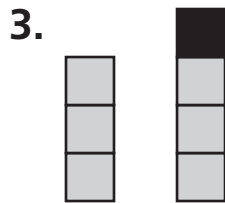
Spiral Review

For 1–4, write the addition sentences.



__ ○ __ ○ __

__ ○ __ ○ __



__ ○ __ ○ __

__ ○ __ ○ __

5. Write the day that is today.



Today _____

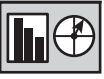
6. Write the day that was yesterday.

Yesterday _____

7. Write the day that is tomorrow.

Tomorrow _____

8. Count the bears.

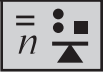


Write how many there are of each size. Circle the size that has more on the graph.

Are There More Large Bears or Small Bears?		



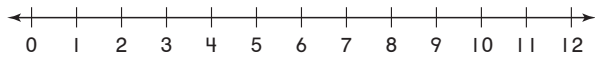
9. Use ■ and ▲ to make a shape pattern. Draw your pattern.



10. Use ● and ● to make a color pattern. Draw and color your pattern.

Spiral Review

For 1–4, write the difference.



1. $7 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$ 2. $8 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $10 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$ 4. $9 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

For 5–8, add and subtract.

5.	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	6.	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$
----	---	---	----	---	---

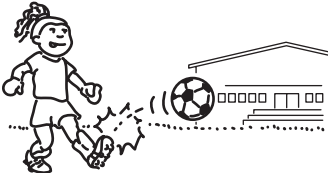
7.	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	8.	$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$
----	---	--	----	---	---

For 9–11, circle the time of day the event would likely happen.












9.  morning
afternoon
evening

10.  morning
afternoon
evening

11.  morning
afternoon
evening

For 12–14, use the graph to answer the questions.



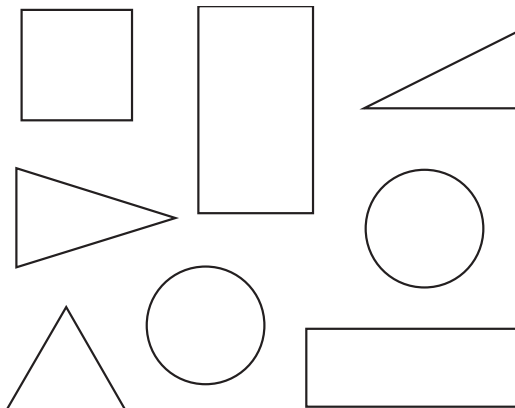
How Many of Each Figure?			
			
			
			

12. How many  are there? _____

13. How many  are there? _____

14. How many  are there? _____

15. Use green to color the figures with 4 corners and 4 sides. Use blue to color the figures with curves. Use red to color the figures with 3 corners and 3 sides.



Spiral Review

For 1–2, write the sum.
Write the related addition fact.



1. 3 □ + 4 + □ ———— □ □	2. 2 □ + 9 + □ ———— □ □
--	--

For 3–4, subtract. Circle the pairs of related subtraction facts.

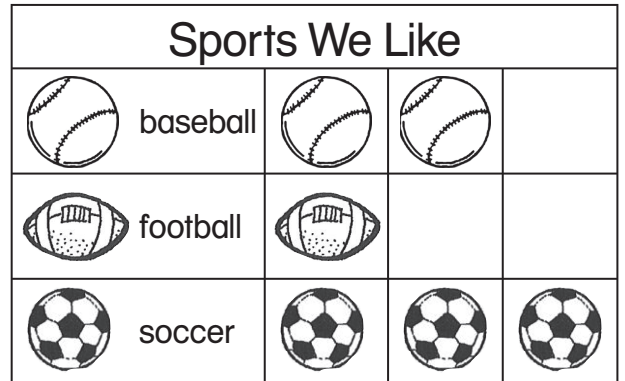
3. 9 9 - 3 - 6 ———— □ □	4. 11 11 - 4 - 5 ———— □ □
--	--

5. Write the missing numbers. Use green to color the first day of the month. Use blue to color the last day of the month.



AUGUST						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
	5	6	7	8		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	19	20	21	22	23	
	26	27	28		30	31

For 6–8, use the picture graph to answer the questions.



6. Which sport did the fewest children choose? Circle.
7. How many more children chose than ? _____ more
8. How many fewer children chose than ? _____ fewer

For 9–10, write how many sides. Write how many corners.



9. _____ sides
 _____ corners

10. _____ sides
 _____ corners

Spiral Review

1. Add or subtract. Write the numbers in the fact family.



$6 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ $8 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$2 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ $8 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

2. Complete the fact family.

$4 + \square = 11$ $11 - 4 = \square$

$4 + 7 = \square$ $\square - \square = \square$

For 3–4, use the calendar.



FEBRUARY						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28						

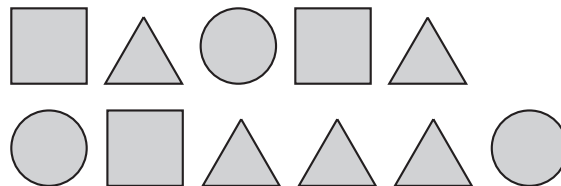
3. Circle the day that is the tenth day of February.

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday

4. Circle the number of Fridays in this month.

3
4
5

5. Make a graph to sort the figures.



Figures					
	circle				
	square				
	triangle				

6. How many are there? _____ squares

7. Which group has the most figures?
Circle.



For 8–11, count forward. Write the numbers.



8. 32, _____, _____, _____, _____

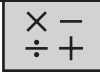
9. 49, _____, _____, _____, _____

10. 65, _____, _____, _____, _____

11. 88, _____, _____, _____, _____

Spiral Review

For 1–2, follow a rule to complete the table.



1.

Add 3	
5	
6	
8	

2.

Subtract 2	
6	
8	
10	

3. Write the numbers and the number sentence.

___ black stars		___ stars in all
___ white stars		___ white stars
How many stars are there?		How many stars are black?
___ ○ ___ ○ ___		___ ○ ___ ○ ___

4. Circle the month that comes right before May.



5. Circle the month that comes right after September.



6. Write the number of months in one year.

- 
- January
 - February
 - March
 - April
 - May
 - June
 - July
 - August
 - September
 - October
 - November
 - December

7. Complete the tally chart to answer the questions.



Toys We Like		Total
top		
blocks		
marbles		

8. How many children chose marbles? _____ children

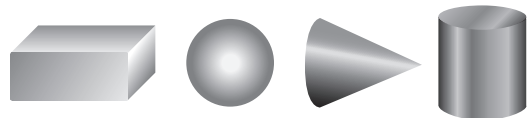
9. How many children chose blocks? _____ children

10. Which toy did the fewest children choose? _____

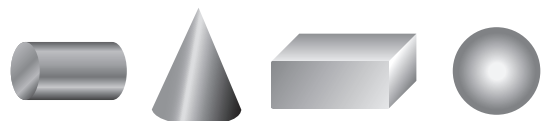
11. Circle each solid with only flat surfaces.



12. Circle each solid with only a curved surface.



13. Circle each solid with both curved and flat surfaces.



Spiral Review

For 1–3, write how many tens and ones. Write the number.



1. **Workmat**

Tens	Ones

_____ tens _____ ones = _____

2. **Workmat**

Tens	Ones

_____ tens _____ ones = _____

3. **Workmat**

Tens	Ones

_____ tens _____ ones = _____

For 4–5, circle the activity that usually takes more time.



6. Make a tally chart. Circle the figure with the greatest number.

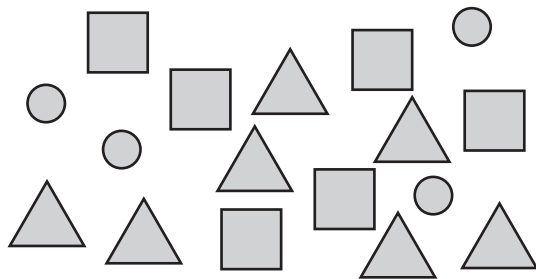
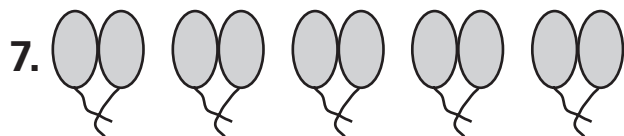
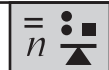


Figure	Total

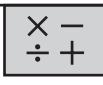
For 7–8, count by twos or fives. Write how many.





Spiral Review

For 1–3, write how many tens and ones. Write the number.



1.

Workmat	
Tens	Ones

 _____ tens _____ ones

_____ + _____

2.

Workmat	
Tens	Ones

 _____ tens _____ ones

_____ + _____

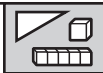
3.

Workmat	
Tens	Ones

 _____ tens _____ ones

_____ + _____

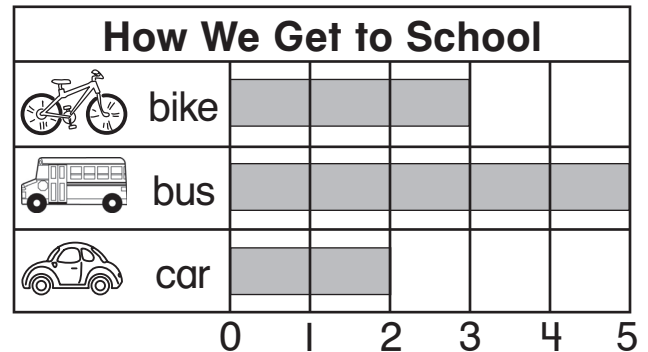
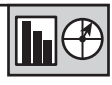
For 4–5, circle the activity that usually takes less time.



4.

5.

For 6–8, read the bar graph to answer the questions.

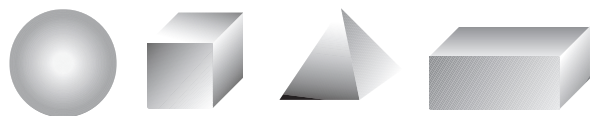


6. How many children ride a bike? _____ children

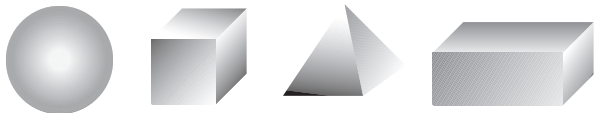
7. How many children ride the bus? _____ children

8. Which way do the fewest children get to school?

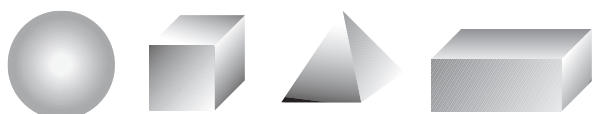
9. Circle each solid with 8 corners.



10. Circle each solid with 5 flat surfaces.



11. Circle each solid with no corners.



Spiral Review

For 1–2, circle the greater number. Write the numbers.



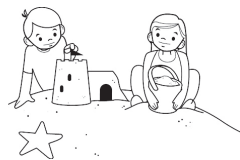
1. **28** **35**
 ___ is greater than ___
 ___ > ___

2. **69** **67**
 ___ is greater than ___
 ___ > ___

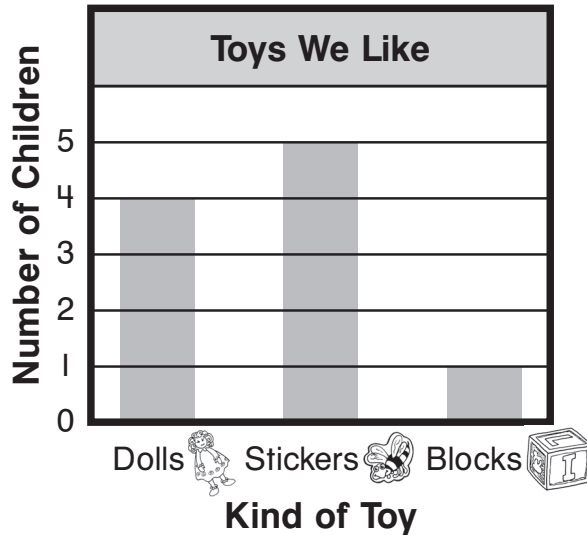
3. Circle the number that is less. Write the numbers.

51 **48**
 ___ is less than ___
 ___ < ___

Circle the picture if it most likely shows hot weather.



For 6–8, read the bar graph to answer the questions.

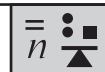


6. How many chose dolls? _____ children

7. How many chose blocks? _____ child


8. Which toy do the most children like?

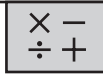
9. Write the missing numbers.



21	22	23	24		26	27	28	29	
31	32	33	34		36	37	38	39	
41	42	43	44		46	47	48	49	
51	52	53	54		56	57	58	59	
61	62	63	64		66	67	68	69	
71	72	73	74		76	77	78	79	
81	82	83	84		86	87	88	89	

Spiral Review

For 1–3, draw  to show each number. Write $>$, $<$, or $=$.



1. 46 ○ 52

2. 34 ○ 34

3. 38 ○ 36

Is it possible or impossible to pull a ● from the bag? For 6–8, circle **possible** or **impossible**.



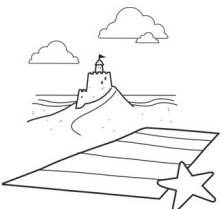


6.  possible
impossible


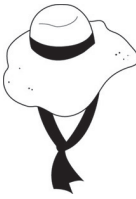

7.  possible
impossible

8.  possible
impossible

For 4–5, circle the clothing you would most likely wear if you were in this picture.

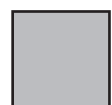

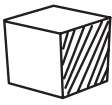



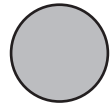



4.   


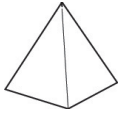
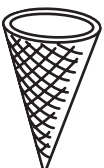

5.   

For 9–11, circle the objects you could trace to make each figure.



9.    

10.    

11.    

Spiral Review

For 1–3, write the numbers that are one more and one less.

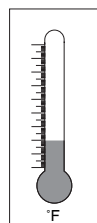


	One Less		One More
1.		23	
2.		49	
3.		30	

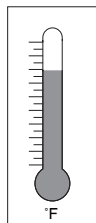
For 4–6, write the numbers that are ten more and ten less.

	Ten Less		Ten More
4.		35	
5.		60	
6.		71	

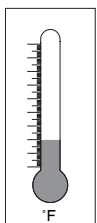
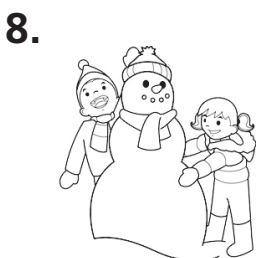
For 7–8, circle the thermometer that would most likely go with the picture.



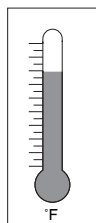
cold



hot

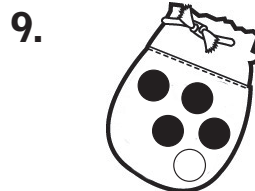


cold

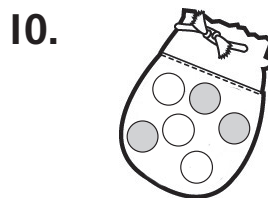


hot

Is it possible or impossible to pull a ● from the bag?
For 9–11, circle **possible** or **impossible**.



possible
impossible

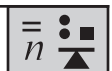


possible
impossible



possible
impossible

For 12–14, count by tens. Write the numbers.



12. Start on 6.

6, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

13. Start on 2.

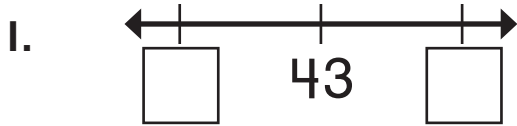
2, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

14. Start on 9.

9, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Spiral Review

For 1–2, write the number that is just before, between, or just after.



For 3–4, write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

3. 35, 29, 38 _____

4. 43, 46, 40 _____

For 5–6, look at the clock. Write the time.



5.

6.

For 7–9, mark an X to tell if pulling the counter from the bag is **more likely** or **less likely**.

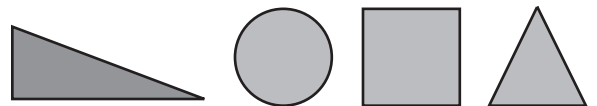


	Pull From	More Likely	Less Likely
7.			
8.			
9.			

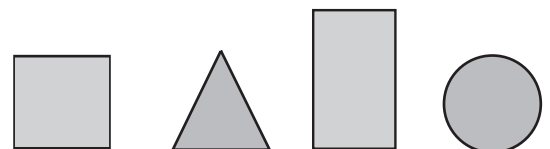
10. Circle each square.



11. Circle each triangle.

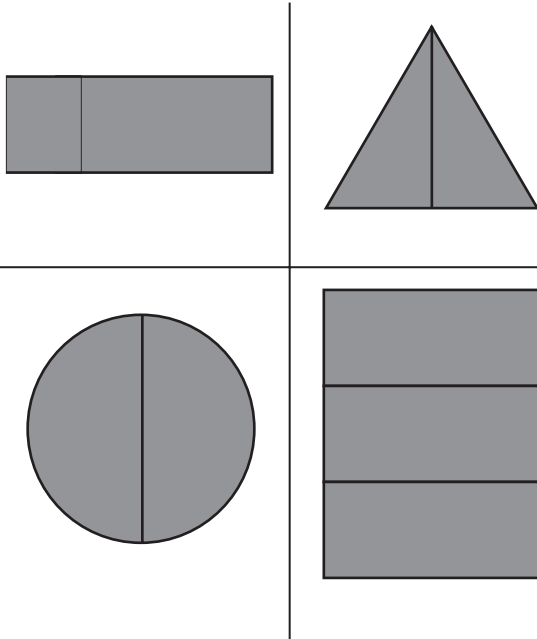


12. Circle each rectangle.



Spiral Review

1. Circle the figures with equal parts. Cross out the figure with unequal parts.

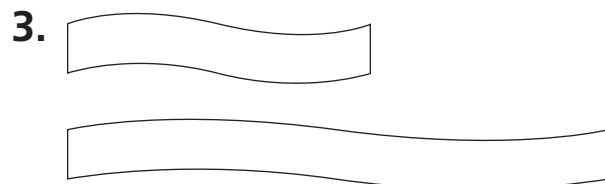


For 4–6, mark an X to tell if pulling the figure from the bag is more likely or less likely.

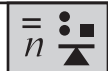


	Pull From	More Likely	Less Likely
4.			
5.			
6.			

For 2–3, circle the longer ribbon.



For 7–10, find the pattern. Write the numbers.



7. 14, 16, 18, _____, _____, _____

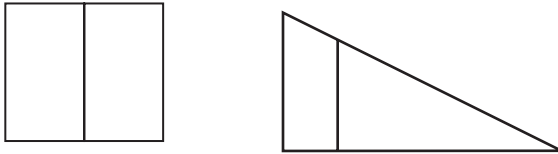
8. 25, 30, 35, _____, _____, _____

9. 40, 50, 60, _____, _____, _____

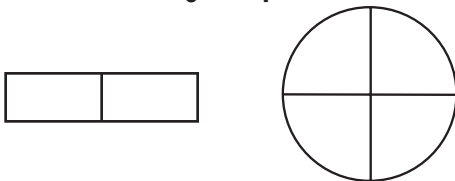
10. 36, 46, 56, _____, _____, _____

Spiral Review

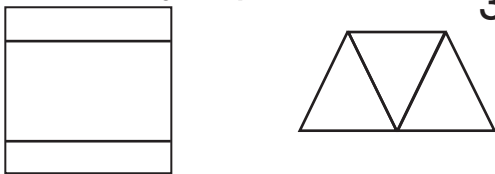
1. Find the figure that is divided in two equal parts. Color $\frac{1}{2}$.



2. Find the figure that is divided in four equal parts. Color $\frac{1}{4}$.

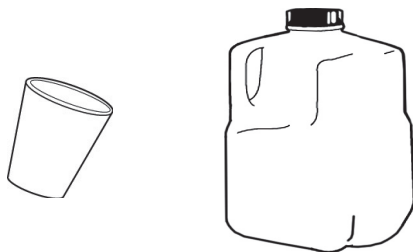


3. Find the figure that is divided in three equal parts. Color $\frac{1}{3}$.



For 4–5, circle the container which holds more.

4.



5.



For 6–8, predict the color you are more likely to pull. Circle to show your answer.



		Predict
6.	4	
	6	
7.	5	
	3	
8.	3	
	4	

For 9–11, write the number of straight sides and corners.




	Plane Figure	Straight Sides	Corners
9.			
10.			
11.			

Spiral Review

For 1–3, color to show each fraction. Complete the sentence.

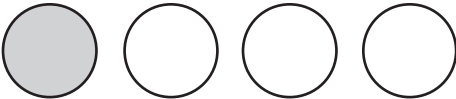


1. $\frac{1}{3}$ 

___ of the ___  is shaded.

2. $\frac{1}{2}$ 

___ of the ___  is shaded.

3. $\frac{1}{4}$ 

___ of the ___  is shaded.

For 4–5, use the calendar.



July

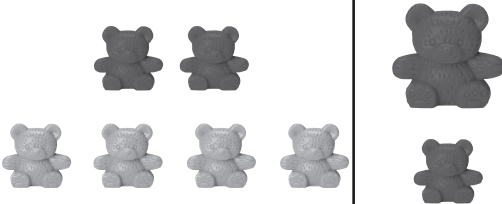
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

4. How many days are in July? _____ days

5. What day of the week is July 5? _____

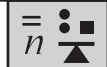
For 6–7, circle the bear that belongs in each group.



6. 

7. 

For 8–12, circle **even** or **odd**.



8. 5 even odd

9. 8 even odd

10. 10 even odd

11. 13 even odd

12. 16 even odd

Spiral Review

For 1–3, write the three sums. Circle the doubles fact.



1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

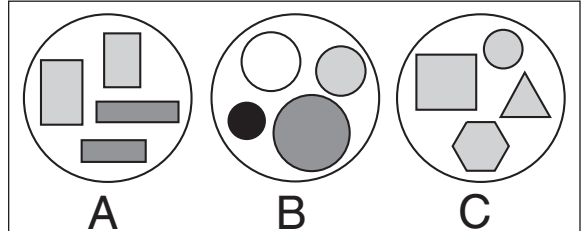
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

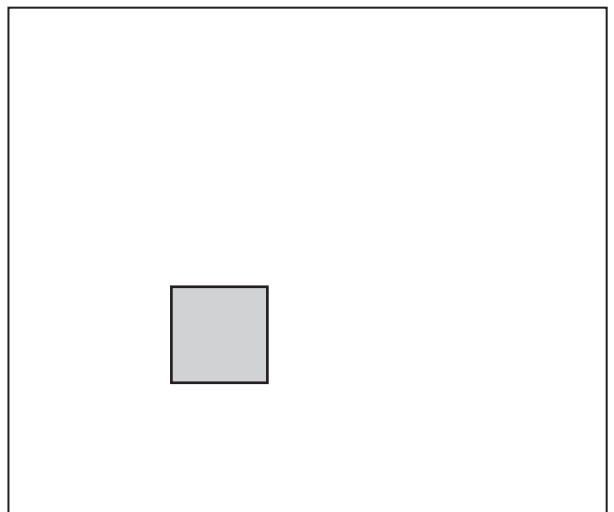
For 5–7, write A, B, or C to show which group each figure belongs in.



4. Draw a picture of something you do in the **afternoon**.



8. Draw a ● to the right of the square. Draw a ▲ above the square.



Spiral Review

For 1–2, write the sum.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 10 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 10 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

For 3–4, add. Then make a ten to add.

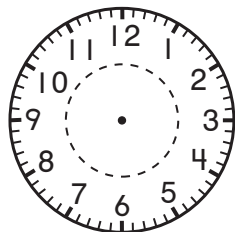
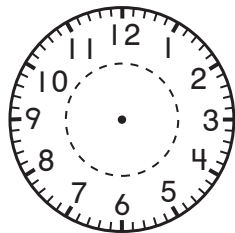
$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 9 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 7 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

For 5–6, read the time. Draw the hour hand and the minute hand to match.



For 7–9, use the graph to answer the questions.



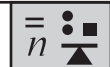
	Which Color Is There Most Of?

7. How many are there? _____

8. How many more are there than ? _____

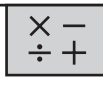
9. How many more are there than ? _____

For 10–13, circle the first pattern unit.



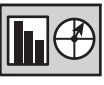
Spiral Review


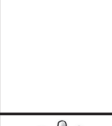
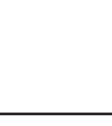



For 1–4, write the sum.



<p>1. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>2. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>3. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>4. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>

For 8–10, use the picture graph to answer the questions.

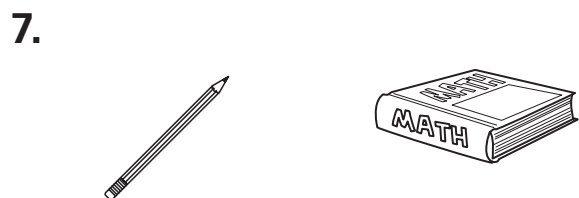
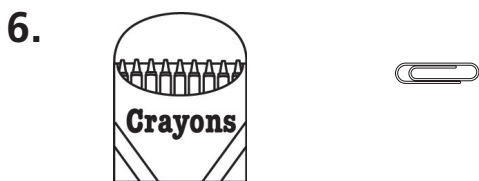


Games We Like				
	jump rope			
	tag			
	catch			

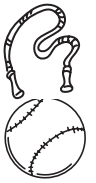
5. Circle the longest string.
Mark an X on the shortest string.







For 6–7, compare the weights.
Circle the lighter object.



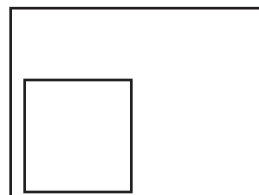
8. Which game did the most children choose? Circle.



9. How many more children chose  than ? _____ more

10. How many fewer children chose  than ? _____ fewer

11. Draw a ○ beside the □. Draw a △ above the ○.



Spiral Review

For 1–6, write the difference.



1. $14 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$ 2. $12 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

3. $13 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$ 4. $16 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

5. $15 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$ 6. $17 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

For 7–10, add. Then subtract.

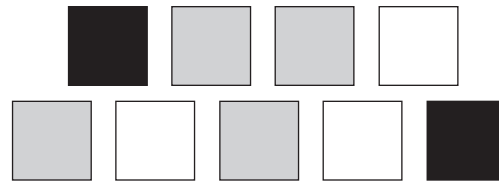
7. $6 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ 8. $4 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$13 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$ $12 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

9. $9 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ 10. $9 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$14 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$ $18 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

12. Make a picture graph to sort the figures by color.



Figures						
	black					
	white					
	gray					

13. Which group has the most figures?



11. Order 3 crayons from **longest** to **shortest**.

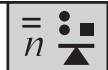


Draw them.

longest | _____

shortest | _____

For 14–16, draw what comes next.



14.



15.



16.



Spiral Review

For 1–2, write the sum or difference. Write the numbers in the fact family.



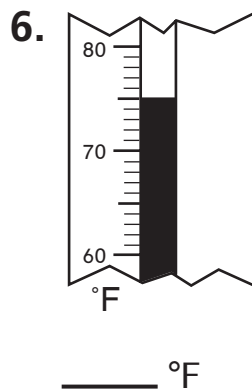
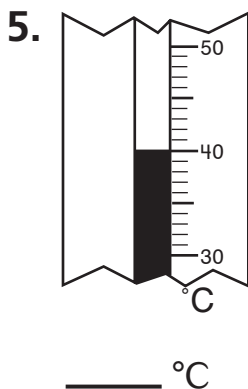
1. $7 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | $12 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$
 $5 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $12 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

2. $8 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ | $17 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$
 $9 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$ | $17 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

For 3–4, write the missing numbers.

3. $6 + \square = 13$ | 4. $7 + 8 = \square$
 $\square - 6 = 7$ | $15 - \square = 7$

For 5–6, read the thermometer. Write the temperature.



7. Complete the tally chart to answer the questions.









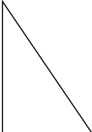


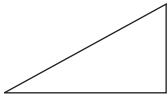


Activities We Like	Total
books	<input type="text"/>
movies	<input type="text"/>
music	<input type="text"/>

8. How many children chose books?
 _____ children
9. How many more children chose movies than music?
 _____ more

For 10–12, look at the first figure. Circle the figure that is congruent.



10.  |   
11.  |   
12.  |   

Spiral Review

For 1–2, circle all the ways to make the number at the top.



1.

14
7 + 7
2 + 8 + 3
10 - 4

2.

17
9 + 8
7 + 1 + 9
17 - 0

For 3–4, follow a rule to complete the table.

3.

Add 4	
9	
6	
3	

4.

Subtract 3	
8	
10	
12	

7. Make a tally chart. Circle the size with the greatest number.



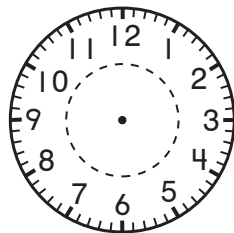
Size	Total

For 5–6, read the time. Draw the hour hand and the minute hand to match.



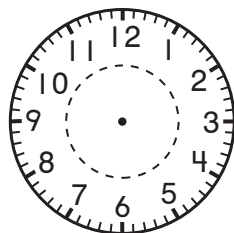
5.

6:30

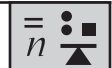


6.

12:00



For 8–10, draw what comes next.



8.

9.

10.

Spiral Review

For 1–4, draw and label the coins. Write the amount.



1. 4 pennies

¢

2. 3 nickels

¢

3. 4 dimes

¢

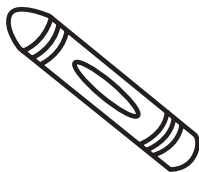
4. 3 quarters

¢

For 5–6, use a , , and real objects. Measure.



5.



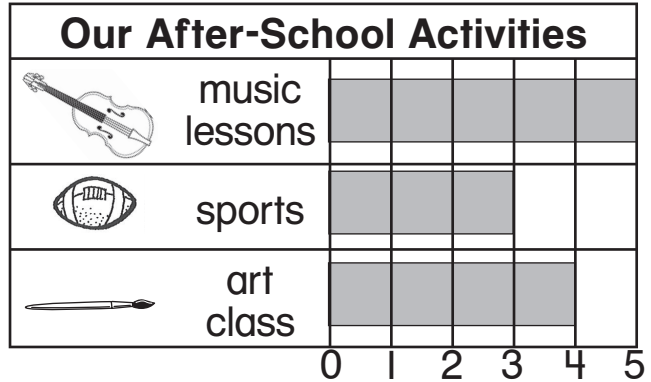
about _____

6.



about _____

For 7–9, read the bar graph to answer the questions.



7. How many children play sports? _____

8. How many more children take art than play sports? more

9. Which activity do most children do?

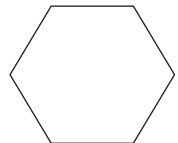
For 10–13, draw a line of symmetry to make 2 parts that match.



10.



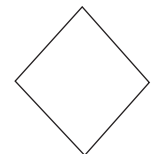
11.



12.



13.



Spiral Review

1. Draw and label quarters to make one dollar.



2. Draw and label dimes to make one dollar.

Is it possible or impossible to pull a from the bag?
For 6–8, circle **possible** or **impossible**.



6. possible
impossible

7. possible
impossible

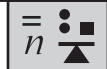
8. possible
impossible

For 3–5, circle the unit you would use to measure.



	Object	Units
3.		
4.		
5.		

For 9–13, circle what is missing.



9.	3 2 3 ____ 3 2 3 2	3 2
10.	1 1 4 1 1 ____ 1 1 4	1 4
11.	6 5 7 ____ 5 7 6 5 7	6 5
12.	8 2 2 8 2 2 8 ____ 2	8 2
13.	____ 9 9 5 9 9 5 9 9	5 9

Spiral Review

For 1–4, count. Write the total value.



1.  _____

2.  _____

3.  _____

4.  _____

Is it possible or impossible to pull a ● from the bag. For 7–9, circle **possible** or **impossible**.




7.  possible
impossible

8.  possible
impossible

9.  possible
impossible

For 5–6, use an inch ruler to measure.

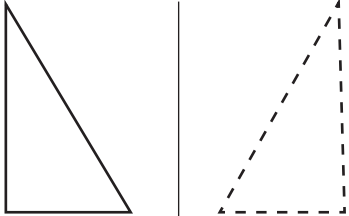


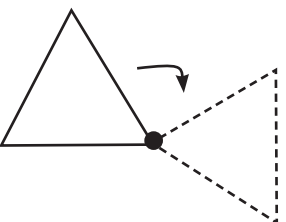
5.  about _____ inches

6.  about _____ inches

For 10–11, circle **slide**, **flip**, or **turn** to name the move.



10.  slide
flip
turn

11.  slide
flip
turn

Spiral Review

For 1–4, add or subtract.
Write how many tens.



1. $30 + 20 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ tens + $\underline{\quad}$ tens = $\underline{\quad}$ tens

2. $10 + 60 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ ten + $\underline{\quad}$ tens = $\underline{\quad}$ tens

3. $90 - 50 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ tens - $\underline{\quad}$ tens = $\underline{\quad}$ tens

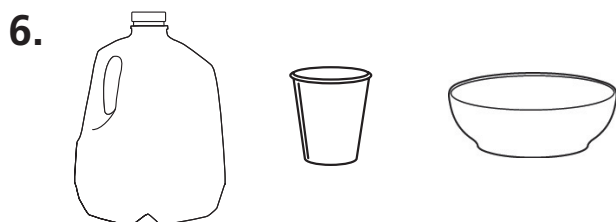
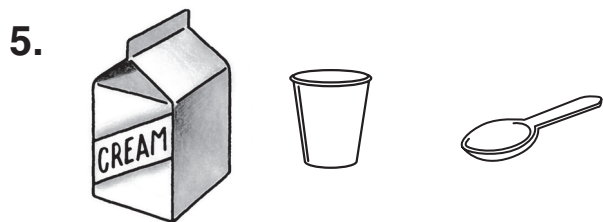
4. $80 - 40 = \underline{\quad}$
 $\underline{\quad}$ tens - $\underline{\quad}$ tens = $\underline{\quad}$ tens

For 7–9, mark an X to tell if pulling the counter from the bag is **more likely** or **less likely**.

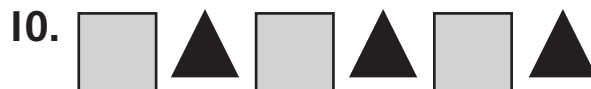
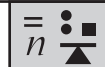


	Pull	From	More Likely	Less Likely
7.				
8.				
9.				

For 5–6, circle which holds the least.



For 10–11, use the same figures. Make a different pattern. Draw your new pattern.



Spiral Review

For 1–6, write the sum.



1.

	tens	ones
	2	6
+		1

2.

	tens	ones
	3	2
+		7

3.

	tens	ones
	5	5
+		3

4.

	tens	ones
	8	3
+		4

5.

	tens	ones
	1	6
+	1	0

6.

	tens	ones
	3	8
+	4	1

For 9–11, mark an X to tell if pulling the counter from the bag is **more likely** or **less likely**.



	Pull	From	More Likely	Less Likely
9.				
10.				
11.				

For 7–8, use a centimeter ruler to measure.



about _____ centimeters

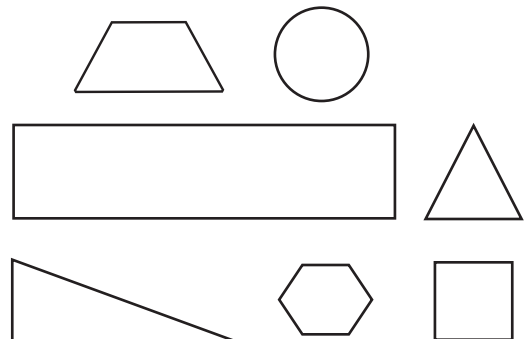


about _____ centimeters

12. Use the picture. Use logical reasoning to solve. Circle your answer.



I am below a rectangle.
I have a line of symmetry.



Spiral Review

For 1–6, write the difference.

1.

tens	ones
3	8
–	2

2.

tens	ones
4	5
–	4

3.

tens	ones
7	3
–	3

4.

tens	ones
2	6
–	3

5.

tens	ones
5	7
–	2

6.

tens	ones
4	4
–	2

For 11–13, predict the color you are less likely to pull. Circle to show your answer.

Circle to show your answer.

		Predict	
11.	4 6		
12.	5 3		
13.	3 4		

For 7–10, circle the correct tool to measure.

7. How long is it?

8. How hot or cold is it?

9. How much does it weigh?

10. How much does it hold?

For 14–15, use figures to show the same pattern.

Draw the figures.

14. | | 2 | | 2 | | 2

15.